```
<html lang="en-gb" dir="ltr" class="uk"><head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<script src="https://rules.quantcount.com/rules-p-WSPjmcyyuDvN0.js"
async=""></script><script src="https://secure.quantserve.com/aquant.js?a=p-
WSPjmcyyuDvN0" async="" type="text/javascript"></script><script async=""
src="https://sb.scorecardresearch.com/beacon.js"></script><script async=""
src="//www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script
src="https://connect.facebook.net/signals/config/751110881643258?
v=2.9.69&amp;r=stable" async=""></script><script async=""
src="https://connect.facebook.net/en_US/fbevents.js"></script><script
src="https://cookie-cdn.cookiepro.com/scripttemplates/otSDKStub.js"
type="text/javascript" charset="UTF-8" data-domain-script="265d5ac2-7d0c-
4675-bf4d-421a61fb482e"></script>

<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/js/protectedMedia.js"> </script>
<script type="text/javascript">
        window.domainId = 51;
        function setCookie(name,value,days) {
                var expires = "";
                if (days) {
                        var date = new Date();
                        date.setTime(date.getTime() + (days*24*60*60*1000));
                        expires = "; expires=" + date.toUTCString();
                }
                document.cookie = name + "=" + (value || "")  + expires + ";
path=/";
        }

        function getCookie(c_name) {
                var c_value = " " + document.cookie;
                var c_start = c_value.indexOf(" " + c_name + "=");
                if (c_start == -1) {
                        c_value = null;
                }
                else {
                        c_start = c_value.indexOf("=", c_start) + 1;
                        var c_end = c_value.indexOf(";", c_start);
                        if (c_end == -1) {
                                c_end = c_value.length;
                        }
                        c_value = unescape(c_value.substring(c_start,c_end));
                }
                return c_value;
        }

        /**
         * Protected Media Score politics:
         * 1. fraudScore means: fraud [2 - clean - 100 fraud]
         * 2. suspScore means: suspicious [2 - clean - 100 suspicious]
         * 3. se means means: load by search engine or ad crawler (for Google
Publishers recommended to not block this
         * so Google can score your page for quality
         *
```

```
         * JIRA: ADTECH-619
         */
        var PM_COOKIE_NAME = "protectedMedia";
    const PM_SCORE_COOKIE_NAME = "pms";
        var protectedMediaCookie =  getCookie(PM_COOKIE_NAME);
    const pmScoreCookie        = getCookie(PM_SCORE_COOKIE_NAME);
        window.fraud = 0;
        if(protectedMediaCookie === null  || pmScoreCookie === null ||
pmScoreCookie === "") { // only hit once per user
                PMScore({
                        callback: function(result) {
                                if(result.status.indexOf("timeout") !== -1) {
                                        console.log("timeout: " + JSON.stringify(result));
                                }
                                else { // success PM call

                                        if(result.status.indexOf("se") !== -1 && result.se
!== 0) {
                                                // Load by Search engine or ad crawler
(for Google Publishers, recommended to not block this so Google
                                                // can score your page for quality
                                                console.log("google bot / ad crawler
detected");
                                                return;
                                        }
                                        // mark the PM score to user (first time)
                if(protectedMediaCookie === null) {
                   setCookie(PM_COOKIE_NAME, result.fraudScore ,365, "/");
                }
                if(pmScoreCookie === null || pmScoreCookie === "") {
                   setCookie(PM_SCORE_COOKIE_NAME,
JSON.stringify({'f':result.fraudScore, 's':result.suspScore}),30, "/");
                }

                                        if (result.fraudScore > 70) { // result.suspScore
> 70
                                                console.log("fraud: " +
JSON.stringify(result));
                                        }
                                        else {
                                                console.log("clean: " +
JSON.stringify(result));
                                        }
                                }
                        },
                        mode: "rt",
                        timeout: 4000,
                })
        }
        else { // user or bot already tagged by protected media (used for second
load only)
                if(window.domainId === 1 && protectedMediaCookie > 70) {
                        window.fraud = 1;
                }
```

```
        }
        </script>
<script type="text/javascript">
      (function(){
         window.appsFlyerLinks = {
            iOS: 'https://app.appsflyer.com/id909998122?
pid=direct_inv&c=mobile_web&af_channel=/equities/apple-computer-inc-
financial-
summary&af_adset=uk&af_ad=install_popup&af_sub_siteid=null&click_id=null&
af_sub2=null&af_sub3=null&af_sub4=null&af_sub5=null&af_keywords=null&af_
ad_id=null&af_adset_id=null',
            android: 'https://app.appsflyer.com/com.fusionmedia.investing?
pid=direct_inv&c=mobile_web&af_channel=/equities/apple-computer-inc-
financial-
summary&af_adset=uk&af_ad=install_popup&af_sub_siteid=null&click_id=null&
af_sub2=null&af_sub3=null&af_sub4=null&af_sub5=null&af_keywords=null&af_
ad_id=null&af_adset_id=null'
         };
         window.appsFlyerLinksContentPopup = {
            iOS: 'https://app.appsflyer.com/id909998122?
pid=direct_inv&c=mobile_web&af_channel=/equities/apple-computer-inc-
financial-
summary&af_adset=uk&af_ad=content_app_install_top&af_sub_siteid=null&click
_id=null&af_sub2=null&af_sub3=null&af_sub4=null&af_sub5=null&af_keywords
=null&af_ad_id=null&af_adset_id=null',
            android: 'https://app.appsflyer.com/com.fusionmedia.investing?
pid=direct_inv&c=mobile_web&af_channel=/equities/apple-computer-inc-
financial-
summary&af_adset=uk&af_ad=content_app_install_top&af_sub_siteid=null&click
_id=null&af_sub2=null&af_sub3=null&af_sub4=null&af_sub5=null&af_keywords
=null&af_ad_id=null&af_adset_id=null'
         };
        var pti_ab_test_storage = window.localStorage.getItem('ab_test_option'),
                                  pti_version_storage =
window.localStorage.getItem('pti_version'),
            number_of_popups = 2,
                        pti_version = 3;

        if (+pti_version_storage !== pti_version) {
                                  window.localStorage.setItem('pti_version', pti_version);

                                  // we only want to show variant A - JIRA ADTECH-666
                                  window.pti_ab_test_option = 0;
//Math.floor((Math.random() * number_of_popups));
                                  window.localStorage.setItem('ab_test_option',
window.pti_ab_test_option);
         } else {
                                  window.pti_ab_test_option = +pti_ab_test_storage;
                        }
      })();

   </script>
<script>
      // checks
```

</script>
<title>Apple (AAPL) Financial Report Summary - Investing.com UK</title>
<meta name="twitter:url" content="https://m.uk.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary">
<meta name="twitter:site" content="@uk_investing">
<meta name="twitter:title" content="Apple (AAPL) Financial Report Summary - Investing.com UK">
<meta name="twitter:description" content="View the real-time Apple (AAPL) share price and assess historical data, charts, technical analysis, performance reports and share chat forum.">
<meta name="twitter:card" content="summary">
<meta property="og:title" content="Apple (AAPL) Financial Report Summary - Investing.com UK">
<meta property="og:description" content="View the real-time Apple (AAPL) share price and assess historical data, charts, technical analysis, performance reports and share chat forum.">
<meta property="og:type" content="website">
<meta property="og:url" content="https://m.uk.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary">
<meta property="og:site_name" content="Investing.com UK">
<meta property="og:locale" content="en_GB">
<meta property="og:image" content="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/investing_300X300.png">
<meta name="referrer" content="unsafe-url">
<meta name="description" content="View the real-time Apple (AAPL) share price and assess historical data, charts, technical analysis, performance reports and share chat forum.">
<script>desktopVersion = "/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary";var siteData = {
userLoggedIn: false,
sideMenuCurrentCategoryID: "",
currentCategory: "markets",
currentCategoryId: "0",
currentPage: "5",
mmID: "102",
adSlot: "UK",
sml: "102",
currencyPosition: "left",
numeric_format: "us",
restore_to_defaults: "Are you sure?",
no: "No",
yes: "Yes",
broker_name: "Broker Name",
ok: "Ok",
just_now: "Just Now",
reply: "Reply",
cancel: "Cancel",
disableSideMenuCurrent: false,
restore_filters_calendar_popup_title: "Restore Default Settings",
restore_filters_ec_msg: "Restore settings to default?",
no_earnings_result: "No Earning Reports have been scheduled",
recently_searched: "Recently Searched",

```
                show_less:"Show Less",
                search_input: "EUR/USD or GOOG",
                loading: "Loading",
                show_more_history: "Show more",
                no_holidays: "No holidays in this date range",
                search_no_results: "Please try another search",
                week_start: 0,
                time_zone: 15,
                site_side: "left",
                country_list:
[25,32,6,37,72,22,17,39,14,10,35,43,60,36,110,11,26,12,4,5,9,33,34,38,51,71],
                defaultDomain: "uk.investing.com",
                validation_2_to_16_char : "should be between 2 and 16
characters",
                validation_4_to_15_char_min_2_letter_2_digits : "Use 4-15
characters including a minimum of 2 letters and 2 digits.",
                validation_error_password_not_match : "Password does not
match the password verification field.",
                validation_login_err_passwords_not_match : "Passwords do not
match",
                validation_auth_resetpassword_donotmatch : "Confirmation
password does not match",
                appNexusUrl: "https://secure.adnxs.com/seg?
t=2&add=19833590",
                formsGlobalErrors: {
                      full_name : "Full Name",
                      email : "Email",
                      message : "Message",
                      full_name_required : "Full Nameis required.",
                      email_required : "Emailis required.",
                      email_valid : "Invalid Email",
                      message_required : "Messageis required.",
                },
                logoutConfirmTexts: {
                      title: "Sign out",
                      content: "Are you sure you want to sign out?",
                      cancelBtn: "No",
                      confirmBtn: "Yes",
                },
                FB_GLOBAL: {
                      1:  "Actual",
                      2:  "Forecast",
                      3:  "Revised from",
                      4:  "No data to display",
                      5:  "Area Chart",
                      6:  "Histogram Chart",
                      7:  "%NUMBER% months",
                      8:  "Bonds1 year",
                      9:  "Chart2 Year",
                      10: "ChartMaximum",
                   },
                ChartParams: {
                                                      open:  "Open",
                      high:  "High",
```

```
                        low:  "Low",
                        close:  "Close",
                        volume:  "Volume",
                    }
                };
</script>
<link rel="canonical" href="https://uk.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-
inc-financial-summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="x-default"
href="https://m.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="en-us"
href="https://m.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="he-il"
href="https://m.il.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="ar"
href="https://m.sa.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="es"
href="https://m.es.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="fr"
href="https://m.fr.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="zh-cn"
href="https://m.cn.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="ru"
href="https://m.ru.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="de"
href="https://m.de.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="it"
href="https://m.it.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="tr-tr"
href="https://m.tr.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="ja-jp"
href="https://m.jp.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="pt"
href="https://m.br.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="sv-se"
href="https://m.se.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="el-gr"
href="https://m.gr.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="pl-pl"
href="https://m.pl.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
```

<link rel="alternate" hreflang="nl"
href="https://m.nl.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="fi-fi"
href="https://m.fi.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="ko-kr"
href="https://m.kr.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="es-mx"
href="https://m.mx.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="pt-pt"
href="https://m.pt.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="en-gb"
href="https://m.uk.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="vi-vn"
href="https://m.vn.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="th-th"
href="https://m.th.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="id-id"
href="https://m.id.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="zh-hk"
href="https://m.hk.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="en-in"
href="https://m.in.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="ms-my"
href="https://m.ms.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="en-ca"
href="https://m.ca.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="en-au"
href="https://m.au.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="en-za"
href="https://m.za.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="hi-in"
href="https://m.hi.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="en-ng"
href="https://m.ng.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">
<link rel="alternate" hreflang="en-ph"
href="https://m.ph.investing.com/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
summary">

```
<script>
		window.isGDPR = 1;
		window.isCCPA = 0;
	window.isAdFox = 0;

		console.log("GDPR:"+window.isGDPR);
		console.log("isCCPA:"+window.isCCPA);
	console.log("isAdFox:"+window.isAdFox);

		function loadGpt () {
			if(window.fraud === 1 && window.domainId === 1) {
				console.log('fraud detected, no gpt');
				return;
			}
			var useSSL = 'https:' == document.location.protocol;
			var src = (useSSL ? 'https:' : 'http:') +
				'//www.googletagservices.com/tag/js/gpt_mobile.js';

			var gptScript = document.createElement( 'script' );
			gptScript.onload = function () {
				console.log('gpt loaded');
			};
			gptScript.src = src;
			document.head.appendChild(gptScript);
		}

	function loadAdFox()
	{
	   window.adFoxOwnerId = 316703;
	   const gptScript = document.createElement('script');
	   gptScript.src = 'https://yandex.ru/ads/system/context.js';
	   document.head.appendChild(gptScript);
	   window.yaContextCb = window.yaContextCb || [];
	}

	function getAdFoxParams(pp, ps, p2)
	{
	   const params = {
	      'pp': pp,
	      'ps': ps,
	      'p2': p2
	   };

	   for (let i = 1; i <= 32; i++) {
	      let key = 'puid' + i;
	      params[key] = '';
	      if (window.allPuIds[key] !== undefined) {
	         params[key] = window.allPuIds[key];
	      }
	   }

	   return params;
	}
```

```
      if (window.isAdFox) {
         window.allPuIds = '{"puid1":{"name":"CID","value":""},"puid29":
{"name":"pm","value":null},"puid2":
{"name":"User_type","value":"Not_Logged_in"},"puid3":
{"name":"smd","value":"da22c767e9367749811043583ea25955-
1659413960"},"puid21":
{"name":"udid","value":"da22c767e9367749811043583ea25955"},"puid22":
{"name":"edition_id","value":"51"},"puid4":
{"name":"Traffic_Type","value":"OG"},"puid5":
{"name":"Section","value":"equities"},"puid17":
{"name":"Crypto_Instrument","value":"No"},"puid19":
{"name":"SectionInstrument","value":"Apple_Computer_Inc"}}';
         loadAdFox();
      } else {
         if(window.isCCPA) {
            loadGpt();
         }
         else if( window.isGDPR) {
            var consentSetInterval = setInterval(() => {
               console.log("enter interval")
               if( typeof window.__tcfapi !== 'undefined' )
               {
                  clearInterval(consentSetInterval);
                  window.__tcfapi( 'addEventListener', 2,
function( tcData,listenerSuccess )
                  {
                     if(listenerSuccess) {
                        if( tcData && (tcData.eventStatus === 'tcloaded' ||
tcData.eventStatus === 'useractioncomplete') ) {
                           var hasDeviceStorageAndAccessConsent =
tcData.purpose.consents[1] || false;
                           // Google Requires Consent for Purpose 1
                           if (hasDeviceStorageAndAccessConsent) {
                              // GLOBAL VENDOR LIST - https://iabeurope.eu/vendor-
list-tcf-v2-0/
                              // CHECK FOR GOOGLE ADVERTISING PRODUCTS
CONSENT. (IAB Vendor ID 755)
                              var hasGoogleAdvertisingProductsConsent =
tcData.vendor.consents[755] || false;
                              // Check if the user gave Google Advertising Products
consent (iab vendor 755)
                              if(hasGoogleAdvertisingProductsConsent) {
                                 console.log("gpt load gdpr")
                                 loadGpt();
                              }
                           }
                        }
                     }
                  })
               }

               }, 50);

         } else {
```

```
            console.log("gpt non-gdpr");
            loadGpt();
        }
        window.googletag = window.googletag || {};
        window.googletag.cmd = window.googletag.cmd || [];
    }
      </script>
<script type="text/javascript">
    var clickPenalty = false;
    if (window.googletag) {
        googletag.cmd.push(function() {
            if(window.domainId === 6) { // prevent empty spaces on CN -
ADTECH-783
                googletag.pubads().collapseEmptyDivs(true, true);
            }

googletag.defineSlot('/6938/FP_UK_touch/FP_UK_touch_header', [[320,50],
'fluid'], 'div-gpt-ad-1333374405327-0').addService(googletag.pubads());

googletag.defineSlot('/6938/FP_UK_touch/FP_UK_touch_footer_box', [[300, 250],
[320, 100]], 'div-gpt-ad-1338276709958-0').addService(googletag.pubads());



var interstitialSlot;

if (window.googletag) {
  googletag.cmd.push(function() {
    // Define a web interstitial ad slot.
    interstitialSlot = googletag.defineOutOfPageSlot(
        '/6938/FP_UK_touch/FP_UK_touch_inter',
        googletag.enums.OutOfPageFormat.INTERSTITIAL);


    if (interstitialSlot) {
        interstitialSlot.addService(googletag.pubads());

        console.log('Interstitial is loading...');

        // Add event listener to enable navigation once the interstitial loads.
        // If this event doesn't fire, try clearing local storage and refreshing
        // the page.
        googletag.pubads().addEventListener('slotOnload', function(event) {
            if (interstitialSlot === event.slot) {
                console.log('Interstitial is loaded.');
            }
        });
    }
  });
}

            googletag.pubads().setTargeting('CID',
'');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('pm', );googletag.pubads().setTargeting('Pag
e_URL', '/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-
```

```
summary');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('User_type',
'Not_Logged_in');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('Domain',
'uk.investing.com');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('smd',
'da22c767e9367749811043583ea25955-
1659413960');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('udid',
'da22c767e9367749811043583ea25955');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('editi
on_id', '51');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('Traffic_Type',
'OG');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('Section',
'equities');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('redesign',
'0');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('Crypto_Instrument',
'No');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('SectionInstrument_Ticker',
'AAPL');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('SectionInstrument',
'Apple_Computer_Inc');googletag.pubads().setTargeting('Charts_Page', 'no');
googletag.pubads().enableSingleRequest();
            googletag.enableServices();
            googletag.pubads().addEventListener('slotRenderEnded', adRendered);
        });
    }

    //swat-763
    function adRendered(ad) {
        if(!clickPenalty) {
            try {
                var ads = Array.from(document.querySelectorAll('section[data-
google-query-id]:not([data-cp-checked])'));
                ads.forEach(function(ad) {
                    var cp = ad.querySelector('iframe:not([src]');

                    if (! cp) {
                        return;
                    }

                    cp =
cp.contentWindow.document.body.querySelectorAll('#common_15click_overlay')
.length;

                    if (cp > 0) {
                        window.ga('allSitesTracker.send', 'event', 'ads', '2click-penalty',
'GA2ClickEvent');
                        clickPenalty = true;
                    }

                    ad.setAttribute('data-cp-checked', 'true');

                });
            }

            catch (err) {
                console.log(err,'err');
                // do nothing
            }
        }
    }
      </script>
```

```
<meta name="google-site-verification" content="Ko2HM68Rw-hs-
DeMN6apDYIDyxQP9rkJWwp7YM3StSI">

<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-capable" content="no">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1,
maximum-scale=1, user-scalable=0">
<meta name="format-detection" content="telephone=no">
<meta name="HandheldFriendly" content="true">

<link rel="apple-touch-icon"
href="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/touch/icns/inv_57x57.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="57x57" href="https://i-invdn-
com.investing.com/touch/icns/inv_57x57.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="72x72" href="https://i-invdn-
com.investing.com/touch/icns/inv_72x72.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="114x114" href="https://i-invdn-
com.investing.com/touch/icns/inv_114x114.png">

<meta name="msapplication-TileImage" content="https://i-invdn-
com.investing.com/msite/img/touch/apple-touch-icon-144x144-
precomposed.png">
<meta name="msapplication-TileColor" content="#222222">
<link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?
family=Roboto:100,300,400,500,700&amp;subset=latin,greek,cyrillic"
rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
<link href="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/css/mainCss_ltr-
15.26.min.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
<link rel="shortcut icon"
href="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/favicon.ico">
<script src="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/js/jquery.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/js/cmp-
1.02.min.js"></script>
<meta name="apple-itunes-app" content="app-id=909998122">
<script>
                !function(f,b,e,v,n,t,s)
                {if(f.fbq)return;n=f.fbq=function()
                {n.callMethod?
n.callMethod.apply(n,arguments):n.queue.push(arguments)};
                if(!f._fbq)f._fbq=n;n.push=n;n.loaded=!0;n.version='2.0';
                n.queue=[];t=b.createElement(e);t.async=!0;
                t.src=v;s=b.getElementsByTagName(e)[0];
                s.parentNode.insertBefore(t,s)}(window, document,'script',
                'https://connect.facebook.net/en_US/fbevents.js');
                fbq('init', '751110881643258');
                fbq('track', 'PageView');
            fbq('track', 'ViewContent', {
            content_type: 'hotel',
            content_ids: '6408'
        });
        </script>
<noscript>&lt;img height='1' width='1' style='display:none'
                src='https://www.facebook.com/tr?
id=751110881643258&amp;ev=PageView&amp;noscript=1'
            /&gt;</noscript>
```

```
<link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com">
<link rel="prefetch"
href="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/fronter/5e0db1dc21/components/
moment/min/moment-with-locales.min.js">
<link rel="prefetch"
href="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/fronter/5e0db1dc21/components/
jquery-ui-touch-punch/jquery.ui.touch-punch.min.js">
<link rel="prefetch" href="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/js/jscharts-
economic-calendar-2.6.05.min.js">
<link rel="prefetch"
href="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/fronter/5e0db1dc21/internal-
components/dest/jscharts.min.js">
<link rel="prefetch"
href="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/fronter/5e0db1dc21/internal-
components/dest/earnings-chart.min.js">
<link rel="prefetch"
href="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/fronter/5e0db1dc21/internal-
components/dest/videojs.min.js">
<link rel="prefetch" href="//imasdk.googleapis.com/js/sdkloader/ima3.js">
<script type="text/javascript">
      function sendPrimisEventToPubSub(params)
      {
         $.ajax({
            type: 'post',
            data: params,
            url: "/pubsub/services/message/",
            cache: false,
            dataType: 'html'
         });
      }

      function getSekindoParamsFromDFPScript()
      {
         var sekindoParams = {};
         var iframes = $('body').find('iframe');
         for (var i = 0; i < iframes.length; i++) {
            if(iframes[i].id && (iframes[i].id.indexOf('_touch_MidPage_') !== -1)){
               var scripts =
iframes[i].contentWindow.document.getElementsByTagName("script");
               for (var q = 0; q < scripts.length; q++) {
                  if (scripts[q].src &&
(scripts[q].src.indexOf('https://live.sekindo.com/live/liveView.php') !== -1)) {
                     var url = new URL(scripts[q].src);
                     var queryParams = new URLSearchParams(url.search);
                     if(queryParams.get('s') && queryParams.get('vp_template')){
                        sekindoParams.media_placement_id = queryParams.get('s');
                        sekindoParams.vp_template =
queryParams.get('vp_template');
                        sekindoParams.delivery_system = 'dfp';
                        break;
                     }
                  }
               }
            }
```

```
            }

            return sekindoParams;
        }

        window.addEventListener('primisPlayerInit', function (e) {
            var player = e.detail;

            /**
             * Ad started event
             */
            player.addEventListener('adStarted', function (val){
                var sekindoParams = getSekindoParamsFromDFPScript();

                cb_params = {};
                cb_params.impValue = val.impValue;
                cb_params.servingFee = val.servingFee;
                sekindoParams.cb_params = cb_params;
                sekindoParams.event_type = 'adStarted';

                sendPrimisEventToPubSub(sekindoParams);
            });

            /**
             * Video Start event
             */
            player.addEventListener('videoStart', function (val){
                console.log('Playing video: ' + val.title);
            });
        });
    </script>
<script src="https://www.googleoptimize.com/optimize.js?id=GTM-
WW3TL3X"></script>
<script async="" src="/cdn-cgi/bm/cv/669835187/api.js"></script><script
src="https://cookie-cdn.cookiepro.com/scripttemplates/6.38.0/otBannerSdk.js"
async="" type="text/javascript"></script><script type="text/javascript"
async=""
src="https://cookie-cdn.cookiepro.com/scripttemplates/6.38.0/otTCF.js"></
script><style id="onetrust-style">#onetrust-banner-sdk{-ms-text-size-
adjust:100%;-webkit-text-size-adjust:100%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .onetrust-
vendors-list-handler{cursor:pointer;color:#1f96db;font-size:inherit;font-
weight:bold;text-decoration:none;margin-left:5px}#onetrust-banner-
sdk .onetrust-vendors-list-handler:hover{color:#1f96db}#onetrust-banner-
sdk:focus{outline:2px solid #000;outline-offset:-2px}#onetrust-banner-sdk
a:focus{outline:2px solid #000}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-accept-btn-
handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-reject-all-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk
#onetrust-pc-btn-handler{outline-offset:1px}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-bnr-w-logo
.ot-bnr-logo{height:64px;width:64px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-close-
icon,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-close-icon,#ot-sync-ntfy .ot-close-icon{background-
image:url("
odHRwOi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8yMDAwL3N2ZyIgeG1sbnM6eGxpbms9Imh0dHA6Ly
93d3cudzMub3JnLzE5OTkveGxpbmsiIHg9IjBweCIgeT0iMHB4IiB3aWR0aD0iMzQ4Lj
MzM3B4IiBoZWlnaHQ9IjM0OC4zMzNweCIgdmlld0JveD0iMCAwIDM0OC4zMzMgMz
Q4LjMzNCIgc3R5bGU9ImVuYWJsZS1iYWNrZ3JvdW5kOm5ldyAwIDAgMzQ4LjMzMy
```

AzNDguMzM0OyIgeG1sOnNwYWNlPSJwcmVzZXJ2ZSI+PGc+PHBhdGggZmlsbD0iIz
U2NTY1NiIgZD0iTTMzNi41NTksNjguNjExTDIzMS4wMTYsMTc0LjE2NWwxMDUuNTQ
zLDEwNS41NDljMTUuNjk5LDE1LjcwNSwxNS42OTksNDEuMTQ1LDAsNTYuODVjLTc
uODQ0LDcuODQ0LTE4LjEyOCwxMS43NjktMjguNDA3LDExLjc2OWMtMTAuMjk2LD
AtMjAuNTgxLTMuOTE5LTI4LjQxOS0xMS43NjlMMTc0LjE2NywyMzEuMDAzTDY4LjY
wOSwzMzYuNTYzYy03Ljg0Myw3Ljg0Myw3Ljg0NC0xOC4xMjgsMTEuNzY5LTI4LjQx
NjljLTEwLjI4LTQuMTgyLTIwLjU2My0zLjk0LTI4LjQwNywzLjkwOWMtNy44NDMsN
jguNjExLTEwLjI4LTQuMTgyLTIwLjU2My0zLjk0LTI4LjQwN2wxMDUuNTQtMTA1LjU
NzQsNjguNjExYy0xLjU2OS03Ljg0My0xMC4xODctMTUuNjk5LTE4LjAzMS0xNS42O
TUuNjk2LTE1LjY5OS00MS4xNDUsMC01Ni44NDRjMTUuNjk2LTE1LjY5OSw0MS4xNDU
sMC01Ni44NDRjMTUuNjk2LTE1LjY5OSw0MS4xNDUsMC01Ni44NDRjMTUuNjk2LTE1
LjY4Nyw0MS4xNDUsMC01Ni44NDRjMTUuNjk3LDU2LjgyOSwwbDEwNS41NjMsMTA1Lj
U1NEwyNzkuNzIxLDExLjc2N2MxNS43MDUtMTUuNjg3LDQxLjEzOS0xNS42ODcsNT
YuODMyLDBDMzUyLjI1OCwyNy40NjYsMzUyLjI1OCw1Mi45MTIsMzM2LjU1OSw2OC
42MTF6Ii8+PC9nPjwvc3ZnPg==");background-size:contain;background-
repeat:no-repeat;background-position:center;height:12px;width:12px}#onetrust-
banner-sdk .powered-by-logo,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-pc-footer-logo
a,#onetrust-pc-sdk .powered-by-logo,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-footer-logo a,#ot-
sync-ntfy .powered-by-logo,#ot-sync-ntfy .ot-pc-footer-logo a{background-
size:contain;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-
position:center;height:25px;width:152px;display:block;text-decoration:none;font-
size:0.75em}#onetrust-banner-sdk .powered-by-logo:hover,#onetrust-banner-
sdk .ot-pc-footer-logo a:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk .powered-by-
logo:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-footer-logo a:hover,#ot-sync-ntfy .powered-
by-logo:hover,#ot-sync-ntfy .ot-pc-footer-logo
a:hover{color:#565656}#onetrust-banner-sdk h3 *,#onetrust-banner-sdk h4
*,#onetrust-banner-sdk h6 *,#onetrust-banner-sdk button *,#onetrust-banner-
sdk a[data-parent-id] *,#onetrust-pc-sdk h3 *,#onetrust-pc-sdk h4 *,#onetrust-
pc-sdk h6 *,#onetrust-pc-sdk button *,#onetrust-pc-sdk a[data-parent-id] *,#ot-
sync-ntfy h3 *,#ot-sync-ntfy h4 *,#ot-sync-ntfy h6 *,#ot-sync-ntfy button *,#ot-
sync-ntfy a[data-parent-id] *{font-size:inherit;font-
weight:inherit;color:inherit}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-hide,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-
hide,#ot-sync-ntfy .ot-hide{display:none !important}#onetrust-banner-sdk
button.ot-link-btn:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk button.ot-link-btn:hover,#ot-sync-ntfy
button.ot-link-btn:hover{text-decoration:underline;opacity:1}#onetrust-pc-
sdk .ot-sdk-row .ot-sdk-column{padding:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-
container{padding-right:0}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-row{flex-
direction:initial;width:100%}#onetrust-pc-sdk
[type="checkbox"]:checked,#onetrust-pc-sdk [type="checkbox"]:not(:checked)
{pointer-events:initial}#onetrust-pc-sdk
[type="checkbox"]:disabled+label::before,#onetrust-pc-sdk
[type="checkbox"]:disabled+label:after,#onetrust-pc-sdk
[type="checkbox"]:disabled+label{pointer-events:none;opacity:0.7}#onetrust-
pc-sdk #vendor-list-content{transform:translate3d(0, 0, 0)}#onetrust-pc-sdk li
input[type="checkbox"]{z-index:1}#onetrust-pc-sdk li .ot-checkbox label{z-
index:2}#onetrust-pc-sdk li .ot-checkbox input[type="checkbox"]
{height:auto;width:auto}#onetrust-pc-sdk li .host-title a,#onetrust-pc-sdk li .ot-
host-name a,#onetrust-pc-sdk li .accordion-text,#onetrust-pc-sdk li .ot-acc-txt{z-
index:2;position:relative}#onetrust-pc-sdk input{margin:3px 0.1ex}#onetrust-
pc-sdk .pc-logo,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-pc-
logo{height:60px;width:180px;background-position:center;background-
size:contain;background-repeat:no-repeat}#onetrust-pc-sdk .screen-reader-
only,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-scrn-rdr,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .screen-reader-only,.ot-
sdk-cookie-policy .ot-scrn-rdr{border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);height:1px;margin:-
1px;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute;width:1px}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-
fade-in,.onetrust-pc-dark-filter.ot-fade-in,#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-fade-

in{animation-name:onetrust-fade-in;animation-duration:400ms;animation-timing-function:ease-in-out}#onetrust-pc-sdk.ot-hide{display:none !important}.onetrust-pc-dark-filter.ot-hide{display:none !important}#ot-sdk-btn.ot-sdk-show-settings,#ot-sdk-btn.optanon-show-settings{color:#68b631;border:1px solid #68b631;height:auto;white-space:normal;word-wrap:break-word;padding:0.8em 2em;font-size:0.8em;line-height:1.2;cursor:pointer;-moz-transition:0.1s ease;-o-transition:0.1s ease;-webkit-transition:1s ease;transition:0.1s ease}#ot-sdk-btn.ot-sdk-show-settings:hover,#ot-sdk-btn.optanon-show-settings:hover{color:#fff;background-color:#68b631}.onetrust-pc-dark-filter{background:rgba(0,0,0,0.5);z-index:2147483646;width:100%;height:100%;overflow:hidden;position:fixed;top:0;bottom:0;left:0}@keyframes onetrust-fade-in{0%{opacity:0}100%{opacity:1}}.ot-cookie-label{text-decoration:underline}@media only screen and (min-width: 426px) and (max-width: 896px) and (orientation: landscape){#onetrust-pc-sdk p{font-size:0.75em}}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-input:focus+label{outline:1px solid #000;outline-style:auto}.category-vendors-list-handler+a:focus,.category-vendors-list-handler+a:focus-visible{outline:2px solid #000}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-userid-title{margin-top:10px}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-userid-title>span,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-userid-timestamp>span{font-weight:700}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-userid-desc{font-style:italic}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-host-desc a{pointer-events:initial}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-ven-hdr>p a{position:relative;z-index:2;pointer-events:initial}#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-vnd-serv .ot-vnd-item .ot-vnd-info a,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-vs-list .ot-vnd-item .ot-vnd-info a{margin-right:auto}
#onetrust-banner-sdk,#onetrust-pc-sdk,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy,#ot-sync-ntfy{font-size:16px}#onetrust-banner-sdk *,#onetrust-banner-sdk ::after,#onetrust-banner-sdk ::before,#onetrust-pc-sdk *,#onetrust-pc-sdk ::after,#onetrust-pc-sdk ::before,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy *,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ::after,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ::before,#ot-sync-ntfy *,#ot-sync-ntfy ::after,#ot-sync-ntfy ::before{-webkit-box-sizing:content-box;-moz-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box}#onetrust-banner-sdk div,#onetrust-banner-sdk span,#onetrust-banner-sdk h1,#onetrust-banner-sdk h2,#onetrust-banner-sdk h3,#onetrust-banner-sdk h4,#onetrust-banner-sdk h5,#onetrust-banner-sdk h6,#onetrust-banner-sdk p,#onetrust-banner-sdk img,#onetrust-banner-sdk svg,#onetrust-banner-sdk button,#onetrust-banner-sdk section,#onetrust-banner-sdk a,#onetrust-banner-sdk label,#onetrust-banner-sdk input,#onetrust-banner-sdk ul,#onetrust-banner-sdk li,#onetrust-banner-sdk nav,#onetrust-banner-sdk table,#onetrust-banner-sdk thead,#onetrust-banner-sdk tr,#onetrust-banner-sdk td,#onetrust-banner-sdk tbody,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-main-content,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-toggle,#onetrust-banner-sdk #ot-content,#onetrust-banner-sdk #ot-pc-content,#onetrust-banner-sdk .checkbox,#onetrust-pc-sdk div,#onetrust-pc-sdk span,#onetrust-pc-sdk h1,#onetrust-pc-sdk h2,#onetrust-pc-sdk h3,#onetrust-pc-sdk h4,#onetrust-pc-sdk h5,#onetrust-pc-sdk h6,#onetrust-pc-sdk p,#onetrust-pc-sdk img,#onetrust-pc-sdk svg,#onetrust-pc-sdk button,#onetrust-pc-sdk section,#onetrust-pc-sdk a,#onetrust-pc-sdk label,#onetrust-pc-sdk input,#onetrust-pc-sdk ul,#onetrust-pc-sdk li,#onetrust-pc-sdk nav,#onetrust-pc-sdk table,#onetrust-pc-sdk thead,#onetrust-pc-sdk tr,#onetrust-pc-sdk td,#onetrust-pc-sdk tbody,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-main-content,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-toggle,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-content,#onetrust-pc-sdk #ot-pc-content,#onetrust-pc-sdk .checkbox,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy div,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy span,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h1,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h2,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h5,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy p,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy img,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy svg,#ot-sdk-

cookie-policy button,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy section,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy label,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ul,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy li,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy nav,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy table,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy thead,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy tr,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy td,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy tbody,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-main-content,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-toggle,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy #ot-content,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy #ot-pc-content,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .checkbox,#ot-sync-ntfy div,#ot-sync-ntfy span,#ot-sync-ntfy h1,#ot-sync-ntfy h2,#ot-sync-ntfy h3,#ot-sync-ntfy h4,#ot-sync-ntfy h5,#ot-sync-ntfy h6,#ot-sync-ntfy p,#ot-sync-ntfy img,#ot-sync-ntfy svg,#ot-sync-ntfy button,#ot-sync-ntfy section,#ot-sync-ntfy a,#ot-sync-ntfy label,#ot-sync-ntfy input,#ot-sync-ntfy ul,#ot-sync-ntfy li,#ot-sync-ntfy nav,#ot-sync-ntfy table,#ot-sync-ntfy thead,#ot-sync-ntfy tr,#ot-sync-ntfy td,#ot-sync-ntfy tbody,#ot-sync-ntfy .ot-main-content,#ot-sync-ntfy .ot-toggle,#ot-sync-ntfy #ot-content,#ot-sync-ntfy #ot-pc-content,#ot-sync-ntfy .checkbox{font-family:inherit;font-weight:normal;-webkit-font-smoothing:auto;letter-spacing:normal;line-height:normal;padding:0;margin:0;height:auto;min-height:0;max-height:none;width:auto;min-width:0;max-width:none;border-radius:0;border:none;clear:none;float:none;position:static;bottom:auto;left:auto;right:auto;top:auto;text-align:left;text-decoration:none;text-indent:0;text-shadow:none;text-transform:none;white-space:normal;background:none;overflow:visible;vertical-align:baseline;visibility:visible;z-index:auto;box-shadow:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk label:before,#onetrust-banner-sdk label:after,#onetrust-banner-sdk .checkbox:after,#onetrust-banner-sdk .checkbox:before,#onetrust-pc-sdk label:before,#onetrust-pc-sdk label:after,#onetrust-pc-sdk .checkbox:after,#onetrust-pc-sdk .checkbox:before,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy label:before,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy label:after,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .checkbox:after,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .checkbox:before,#ot-sync-ntfy label:before,#ot-sync-ntfy label:after,#ot-sync-ntfy .checkbox:after,#ot-sync-ntfy .checkbox:before{content:"";content:none}
#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-container{position:relative;width:100%;max-width:100%;margin:0 auto;padding:0 20px;box-sizing:border-box}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-columns{width:100%;float:left;box-sizing:border-box;padding:0;display:initial}@media (min-width: 400px) {#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-container{width:90%;padding:0}}@media (min-width: 550px){#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-container,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-container{width:100%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-column,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-column,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-columns{margin-left:4%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-column:first-child,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-columns:first-child,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-column:first-child,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-columns:first-child,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-column:first-child,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-columns:first-child{margin-left:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-two.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-two.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-two.ot-sdk-columns{width:13.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-three.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-three.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-three.ot-sdk-columns{width:22%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-four.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-four.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-

sdk-four.ot-sdk-columns{width:30.6666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-eight.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-eight.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-eight.ot-sdk-columns{width:65.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-nine.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-nine.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-nine.ot-sdk-columns{width:74%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-ten.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-ten.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-ten.ot-sdk-columns{width:82.6666666667%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-eleven.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-eleven.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-eleven.ot-sdk-columns{width:91.3333333333%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-twelve.ot-sdk-columns,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-twelve.ot-sdk-columns,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-twelve.ot-sdk-columns{width:100%;margin-left:0}}#onetrust-banner-sdk h1,#onetrust-banner-sdk h2,#onetrust-banner-sdk h3,#onetrust-banner-sdk h4,#onetrust-banner-sdk h5,#onetrust-banner-sdk h6,#onetrust-pc-sdk h1,#onetrust-pc-sdk h2,#onetrust-pc-sdk h3,#onetrust-pc-sdk h4,#onetrust-pc-sdk h5,#onetrust-pc-sdk h6,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h1,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h2,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h5,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6{margin-top:0;font-weight:600;font-family:inherit}#onetrust-banner-sdk h1,#onetrust-pc-sdk h1,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h1{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.2}#onetrust-banner-sdk h2,#onetrust-pc-sdk h2,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h2{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.25}#onetrust-banner-sdk h3,#onetrust-pc-sdk h3,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.3}#onetrust-banner-sdk h4,#onetrust-pc-sdk h4,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.35}#onetrust-banner-sdk h5,#onetrust-pc-sdk h5,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h5{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.5}#onetrust-banner-sdk h6,#onetrust-pc-sdk h6,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6{font-size:1.5rem;line-height:1.6}@media (min-width: 550px){#onetrust-banner-sdk h1,#onetrust-pc-sdk h1,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h1{font-size:1.5rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk h2,#onetrust-pc-sdk h2,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h2{font-size:1.5rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk h3,#onetrust-pc-sdk h3,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3{font-size:1.5rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk h4,#onetrust-pc-sdk h4,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4{font-size:1.5rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk h5,#onetrust-pc-sdk h5,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h5{font-size:1.5rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk h6,#onetrust-pc-sdk h6,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6{font-size:1.5rem}}#onetrust-banner-sdk p,#onetrust-pc-sdk p,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy p{margin:0 0 1em 0;font-family:inherit;line-height:normal}#onetrust-banner-sdk a,#onetrust-pc-sdk a,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy a{color:#565656;text-decoration:underline}#onetrust-banner-sdk a:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk a:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy a:hover{color:#565656;text-decoration:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button,#onetrust-banner-sdk button,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button,#onetrust-pc-sdk button,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button{margin-bottom:1rem;font-family:inherit}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button,#onetrust-banner-sdk button,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button,#onetrust-pc-sdk button,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button{display:inline-block;height:38px;padding:0 30px;color:#555;text-align:center;font-size:0.9em;font-weight:400;line-height:38px;letter-spacing:0.01em;text-decoration:none;white-space:nowrap;background-color:transparent;border-radius:2px;border:1px solid #bbb;cursor:pointer;box-sizing:border-box}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:not(.ot-link-btn):hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:not(.ot-link-btn):focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:not(.ot-link-btn):hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-

container)>button:not(.ot-link-btn):focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:not(.ot-link-btn):hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:not(.ot-link-btn):focus{color:#333;border-color:#888;opacity:0.7}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy :not(.ot-leg-btn-container)>button:focus{outline:2px solid #000}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-banner-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-pc-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button.ot-sdk-button-primary,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary{color:#fff;background-color:#33c3f0;border-color:#33c3f0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button.ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:hover,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button.ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="submit"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="reset"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="button"].ot-sdk-button-primary:focus{color:#fff;background-color:#1eaedb;border-color:#1eaedb}#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="text"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="text"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="text"]{height:38px;padding:6px 10px;background-color:#fff;border:1px solid #d1d1d1;border-radius:4px;box-shadow:none;box-

sizing:border-box}#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="text"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="text"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="text"]{-webkit-appearance:none;-moz-appearance:none;appearance:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="text"]:focus,#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="text"]:focus,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="text"]:focus{border:1px solid #000;outline:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk label,#onetrust-pc-sdk label,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy label{display:block;margin-bottom:0.5rem;font-weight:600}#onetrust-banner-sdk input[type="checkbox"],#onetrust-pc-sdk input[type="checkbox"],#ot-sdk-cookie-policy input[type="checkbox"]{display:inline}#onetrust-banner-sdk ul,#onetrust-pc-sdk ul,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ul{list-style:circle inside}#onetrust-banner-sdk ul,#onetrust-pc-sdk ul,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ul{padding-left:0;margin-top:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk ul ul,#onetrust-pc-sdk ul ul,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy ul ul{margin:1.5rem 0 1.5rem 3rem;font-size:90%}#onetrust-banner-sdk li,#onetrust-pc-sdk li,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy li{margin-bottom:1rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk th,#onetrust-banner-sdk td,#onetrust-pc-sdk th,#onetrust-pc-sdk td,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy th,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy td{padding:12px 15px;text-align:left;border-bottom:1px solid #e1e1e1}#onetrust-banner-sdk button,#onetrust-pc-sdk button,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy button{margin-bottom:1rem;font-family:inherit}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-container:after,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-row:after,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-container:after,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-row:after,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-container:after,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-row:after{content:"";display:table;clear:both}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-row,#onetrust-pc-sdk .ot-sdk-row,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-row{margin:0;max-width:none;display:block}
#onetrust-banner-sdk{box-shadow:0 0 18px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}#onetrust-banner-sdk.otCenterRounded{z-index:2147483645;top:10%;position:fixed;right:0;background-color:#fff;width:60%;max-width:650px;border-radius:2.5px;left:1em;margin:0 auto;font-size:14px;max-height:90%;overflow-x:hidden;overflow-y:auto}#onetrust-banner-sdk.otRelFont{font-size:.875rem}#onetrust-banner-sdk::-webkit-scrollbar{width:11px}#onetrust-banner-sdk::-webkit-scrollbar-thumb{border-radius:10px;background:#c1c1c1}#onetrust-banner-sdk{scrollbar-arrow-color:#c1c1c1;scrollbar-darkshadow-color:#c1c1c1;scrollbar-face-color:#c1c1c1;scrollbar-shadow-color:#c1c1c1}#onetrust-banner-sdk h3,#onetrust-banner-sdk p{color:dimgray}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy{margin-top:40px}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-title{float:left;text-align:left;font-size:1em;line-height:1.4;margin-bottom:0;padding:0 0 10px 30px;width:calc(100% - 90px)}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-text,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-b-addl-desc,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-gv-list-handler{clear:both;float:left;margin:0 30px 10px 30px;font-size:.813em;line-height:1.5}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-text *,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-b-addl-desc *,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-gv-list-handler *{line-height:inherit;font-size:inherit;margin:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-gv-list-handler{padding:0;border:0;height:auto;width:auto}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-b-addl-desc{display:block}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group-parent{padding:15px 30px;text-align:center}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group-parent:not(.has-reject-all-button) #onetrust-button-group{text-align:right}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group{text-align:center;display:inline-block;width:100%}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-reject-all-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler{margin-right:1em}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler{border:1px solid #6cc04a;max-width:45%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-actions-

container{float:right;width:50%}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler.cookie-setting-link{background-color:#fff;border:none;color:#6cc04a;text-decoration:underline;padding-left:0;padding-right:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-accept-btn-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-reject-all-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler{background-color:#6cc04a;color:#fff;border-color:#6cc04a;min-width:135px;padding:12px 10px;letter-spacing:.05em;line-height:1.4;font-size:.813em;font-weight:600;height:auto;white-space:normal;word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word}#onetrust-banner-sdk .has-reject-all-button #onetrust-pc-btn-handler{float:left;max-width:calc(40% - 18px)}#onetrust-banner-sdk .has-reject-all-button #onetrust-pc-btn-handler.cookie-setting-link{text-align:left;margin-right:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .has-reject-all-button .banner-actions-container{max-width:60%;width:auto}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-close-icon{width:44px;height:44px;background-size:12px;margin:-18px -18px 0 0;border:none;display:inline-block;padding:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-close-btn-container{position:absolute;right:24px;top:20px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner_logo{display:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-bnr-w-logo #onetrust-policy{margin-top:10px}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-bnr-w-logo .ot-bnr-logo{margin:4px 25px}#onetrust-banner-sdk #banner-options{float:left;padding:0 30px;width:calc(100% - 90px)}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option{margin-bottom:10px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-input{cursor:pointer;width:auto;height:auto;border:none;padding:0;padding-right:3px;margin:0 0 6px;font-size:.82em;line-height:1.4}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-input *{pointer-events:none;font-size:inherit;line-height:inherit}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-input[aria-expanded=true] .ot-arrow-container{transform:rotate(90deg)}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-input[aria-expanded=true]~.banner-option-details{height:auto;display:block}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-header{cursor:pointer;display:inline-block}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-header :first-child{color:dimgray;font-weight:bold;float:left}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-arrow-container,#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-details{transition:all 300ms ease-in 0s;-webkit-transition:all 300ms ease-in 0s;-moz-transition:all 300ms ease-in 0s;-o-transition:all 300ms ease-in 0s}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-arrow-container{display:inline-block;border-top:6px solid transparent;border-bottom:6px solid transparent;border-left:6px solid dimgray;margin-left:10px;vertical-align:middle}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-details{display:none;font-size:.83em;line-height:1.5;height:0px;padding:10px 10px 5px 10px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-details *{font-size:inherit;line-height:inherit;color:dimgray}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-container{float:left;margin:0 30px 10px 30px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-title{font-weight:bold;padding-bottom:10px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-title{font-size:1em;line-height:1.4}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-desc{font-size:.813em;line-height:1.5;margin-bottom:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-desc *{margin:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .onetrust-vendors-list-handler{display:block;margin-left:0px;margin-top:5px;padding:0;margin-bottom:0;border:0;line-height:normal;height:auto;width:auto}#onetrust-banner-sdk :not(.ot-dpd-desc)>.ot-b-addl-desc{float:left;margin:0 30px 10px 30px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-desc>.ot-b-addl-desc{margin-top:10px;margin-bottom:10px;font-size:1em;line-height:1.5;float:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-text a{font-weight:bold;margin-left:5px}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-close-btn-link #onetrust-close-btn-container{top:15px;transform:none;right:15px}#onetrust-banner-

sdk.ot-close-btn-link #onetrust-close-btn-container button{padding:0;white-space:pre-wrap;border:none;height:auto;line-height:1.5;text-decoration:underline;font-size:.75em}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-close-btn-link.ot-wo-title #onetrust-group-container{margin-top:20px}@media only screen and (max-width: 425px){#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-accept-btn-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-reject-all-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler{width:100%;margin-bottom:10px}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-reject-all-handler{margin-right:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk .has-reject-all-button #onetrust-pc-btn-handler.cookie-setting-link{text-align:center}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-actions-container,#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler{width:100%;max-width:none}#onetrust-banner-sdk.otCenterRounded{left:0;width:95%;top:50%;transform:translateY(-50%);-webkit-transform:translateY(-50%)}}@media only screen and (max-width: 600px){#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-sdk-container{width:auto;padding:0}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-title{padding:0 22px 10px 22px}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-policy-text,#onetrust-banner-sdk :not(.ot-dpd-desc)>.ot-b-addl-desc,#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-dpd-container{margin:0 22px 10px 22px;width:calc(100% - 44px)}#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-button-group-parent{padding:15px 22px}#onetrust-banner-sdk #banner-options{padding:0 22px;width:calc(100% - 44px)}#onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option{margin-bottom:6px}#onetrust-banner-sdk .has-reject-all-button #onetrust-pc-btn-handler{float:none;max-width:100%}#onetrust-banner-sdk .has-reject-all-button .banner-actions-container{width:100%;text-align:center;max-width:100%}#onetrust-banner-sdk.ot-close-btn-link #onetrust-group-container{margin-top:20px}}@media only screen and (min-width: 426px)and (max-width: 896px){#onetrust-banner-sdk.otCenterRounded{left:0;top:15%;transform:translateY(-13%);-webkit-transform:translateY(-13%);max-width:600px;width:95%}}
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk {background-color: #FFFFFF;}
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-policy-title,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-policy-text,
#onetrust-consent-sdk .ot-b-addl-desc,
#onetrust-consent-sdk .ot-dpd-desc,
#onetrust-consent-sdk .ot-dpd-title,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-policy-text *:not(.onetrust-vendors-list-handler),
#onetrust-consent-sdk .ot-dpd-desc *:not(.onetrust-vendors-list-handler),
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk #banner-options *,
#onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-cat-header {
color: #696969;
}
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk .banner-option-details {
background-color: #E9E9E9;}
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk a[href],
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk a[href] font,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk .ot-link-btn
{
color: #1466ce;
}#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-accept-btn-handler,
#onetrust-banner-sdk #onetrust-reject-all-handler {
background-color: #FFA500;border-color: #FFA500;
color: #222222;

```
}
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk *:focus,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-banner-sdk:focus {
  outline-color: #000000;
  outline-width: 1px;
}
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler,
#onetrust-consent-sdk #onetrust-pc-btn-handler.cookie-setting-link {
   color: #1466ce; border-color: #1466ce;
   background-color:
   #FFFFFF;
}.cookie-setting-link { color: #333; text-decoration: underline; font-
weight: normal; }.ot-sdk-cookie-policy{font-family:inherit;font-size:16px}.ot-sdk-
cookie-policy.otRelFont{font-size:1rem}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3,.ot-sdk-cookie-
policy h4,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy p,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
li,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy th,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-
policy-description,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-cookie-policy-group,.ot-sdk-
cookie-policy #cookie-policy-title{color:dimgray}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-
policy-description{margin-bottom:1em}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4{font-
size:1.2em}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6{font-size:1em;margin-top:2em}.ot-sdk-
cookie-policy th{min-width:75px}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
a:hover{background:#fff}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy thead{background-
color:#f6f6f4;font-weight:bold}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-mobile-
border{display:none}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy section{margin-bottom:2em}.ot-sdk-
cookie-policy table{border-collapse:inherit}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-
cookie-policy{font-family:inherit;font-size:1rem}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-
cookie-policy h3,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h4,#ot-sdk-
cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-
policy p,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy li,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-
v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy th,#ot-
sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-description,#ot-sdk-
cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-cookie-policy-group,#ot-sdk-cookie-
policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-title{color:dimgray}#ot-sdk-cookie-
policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-description{margin-
bottom:1em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-
subgroup{margin-left:1.5em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
#cookie-policy-description,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-
cookie-policy-group-desc,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-table-
header,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-
v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy span,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
td{font-size:.9em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy td span,#ot-sdk-
cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy td a{font-size:inherit}#ot-sdk-cookie-
policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-cookie-policy-group{font-size:1em;margin-
bottom:.6em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-cookie-policy-
title{margin-bottom:1.2em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-
policy>section{margin-bottom:1em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-
policy th{min-width:75px}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,#ot-
sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a:hover{background:#fff}#ot-sdk-
cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy thead{background-color:#f6f6f4;font-
weight:bold}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-mobile-
border{display:none}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy
section{margin-bottom:2em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-
sdk-subgroup ul li{list-style:disc;margin-left:1.5em}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-
sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-subgroup ul li h4{display:inline-block}#ot-sdk-cookie-
```

policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table{border-collapse:inherit;margin:auto;border:1px solid #d7d7d7;border-radius:5px;border-spacing:initial;width:100%;overflow:hidden}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table th,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table td{border-bottom:1px solid #d7d7d7;border-right:1px solid #d7d7d7}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table tr:last-child td{border-bottom:0px}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table tr th:last-child,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table tr td:last-child{border-right:0px}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table .ot-host,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table .ot-cookies-type{width:25%}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy[dir=rtl]{text-align:left}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy h3{font-size:1.5em}@media only screen and (max-width: 530px){.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) table,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) thead,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) tbody,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) th,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) td,.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) tr{display:block}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) thead tr{position:absolute;top:-9999px;left:-9999px}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) tr{margin:0 0 1em 0}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) tr:nth-child(odd),.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) tr:nth-child(odd) a{background:#f6f6f4}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) td{border:none;border-bottom:1px solid #eee;position:relative;padding-left:50%}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) td:before{position:absolute;height:100%;left:6px;width:40%;padding-right:10px}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) .ot-mobile-border{display:inline-block;background-color:#e4e4e4;position:absolute;height:100%;top:0;left:45%;width:2px}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) td:before{content:attr(data-label);font-weight:bold}.ot-sdk-cookie-policy:not(#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2) li{word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table{overflow:hidden}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table td{border:none;border-bottom:1px solid #d7d7d7}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy thead,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy tbody,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy th,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy td,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy tr{display:block}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table .ot-host,#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table .ot-cookies-type{width:auto}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy tr{margin:0 0 1em 0}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy td:before{height:100%;width:40%;padding-right:10px}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy td:before{content:attr(data-label);font-weight:bold}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy li{word-break:break-word;word-wrap:break-word}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy thead tr{position:absolute;top:-9999px;left:-9999px;z-index:-9999}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table tr:last-child td{border-bottom:1px solid #d7d7d7;border-right:0px}#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table tr:last-child td:last-child{border-bottom:0px}}

#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h5,
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy h6,
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy li,
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy p,
#ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy a,

```
                #ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy span,
                #ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy td,
                #ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-
description {
                   color: #696969;
                }
                #ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy th {
                   color: #696969;
                }
                #ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy .ot-sdk-cookie-policy-
group {
                   color: #696969;
                }

                #ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy #cookie-policy-title {
                      color: #696969;
                   }


                #ot-sdk-cookie-policy-v2.ot-sdk-cookie-policy table th {
                      background-color: #F8F8F8;
                   }

          .ot-floating-button__front{background-image:url('https://cookie-
cdn.cookiepro.com/logos/static/ot_persistent_cookie.png')}#ot-sdk-btn-
floating.ot-floating-
button{position:fixed;bottom:10px;opacity:0;width:50px;height:50px;line-
height:15px;cursor:pointer;background-color:transparent;transition:all 300ms
ease;z-index:2147483646;animation:otFloatingBtnIntro 800ms ease 0ms 1
forwards}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button.ot-hide{display:none}#ot-sdk-
btn-floating.ot-floating-button::before,#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-
button::after{text-transform:none;line-height:1;user-select:none;pointer-
events:none;position:absolute;transform:scale(0);opacity:0;transition:all 300ms
ease;display:block;height:auto}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-
button::before{content:"";border:5px solid transparent;z-
index:1001;top:50%;border-left-width:0;border-right-color:#333;right:calc(0em -
5px);transform:translate(10px, -50%)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-
button::after{content:attr(title);position:absolute;text-
align:center;top:50%;left:calc(100% + 5px);transform:translate(10px, -
50%);font-size:.75rem;min-width:3em;max-width:21em;white-
space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;padding:5px;border-
radius:.3ch;box-shadow:0 1em 2em -0.5em
rgba(0,0,0,.35);background:#333;color:#fff;z-index:2147483645}#ot-sdk-btn-
floating.ot-floating-button:hover::before,#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-
button:hover::after{opacity:1}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-
button:hover::before{transform:translate(0.5em, -50%) scale(1)}#ot-sdk-btn-
floating.ot-floating-button:hover::after{transform:translate(0.5em, -50%)
scale(1)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button.ot-pc-open .ot-floating-
button__front{transform:rotateY(-180deg)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-
button.ot-pc-open .ot-floating-button__back{transform:rotateY(0)}#ot-sdk-btn-
floating .ot-floating-button__front,#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-
button__back{position:absolute;width:100%;height:100%;-webkit-backface-
visibility:hidden;backface-visibility:hidden;background-color:#6aaae4;border-
radius:10px;box-shadow:0 4px 8px 0
```

rgba(0,0,0,.2);transition:transform .6s;transform-style:preserve-3d}#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__front{background-color:#6aaae4;transform:rotateY(0)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__front.custom-persistent-icon{background-position:center center;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:100%;border-radius:100px}#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__front svg{width:30px;height:37px}#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__back{background-color:#69c;transform:rotateY(-180deg)}#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__back.custom-persistent-icon{background-position:center center;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:100%;border-radius:100px}#ot-sdk-btn-floating .ot-floating-button__back svg{width:24px;height:24px}#ot-sdk-btn-floating.ot-floating-button button{background-color:transparent;border:0;width:100%;height:100%;cursor:pointer}@keyframes otFloatingBtnIntro{0%{opacity:0;left:-75px}100%{opacity:1;left:1%}}@keyframes otFloatingBtnImageIntro{0%{opacity:0;transform:scale(0) rotate(-270deg)}100%{opacity:100%;transform:scale(0.95) rotate(0deg)}}</style></head>
<body>

<img src="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/img/install_apps/app_icon2.svg" alt="">

Investing.com
4.5
Get Investing.com App

<button class="installBtn">Install</button>
 <header>

<input type="text" id="searchInput" placeholder="EUR/USD or GOOG">

Sign Up

</header>

<section id="fixedStockListWrapper" class="radioBtnsPopup js-top-instrument displayNone">

NASDAQ (Real Time)

NEO (Real Time)

Mexico (Delayed)

BIVA (Delayed)

Milan (Real Time)

TradeGate (Delayed)

<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary?cid=29499"
class="displayBlock">

Frankfurt (Delayed)

<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary?cid=963008"
class="displayBlock">

Xetra (Delayed)

<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary?cid=1180843"
class="displayBlock">

Santiago (Delayed)

<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary?cid=1161672"
class="displayBlock">

Santiago (Delayed)

Buenos Aires (Delayed)

<a href="/equities/apple-inc-bdr-financial-summary" class="displayBlock">

BM&FBovespa (Delayed)

```
</span>
<div class="clear"></div>
</a>
<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary?cid=1010892"
class="displayBlock">
<span class="ceFlags Austria"></span>
Vienna <span class="fontSize12">(Delayed)</span>
<span class="radioBtnWrap pullRight">
<i class="radioBtn"></i>
</span>
<div class="clear"></div>
</a>
<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary?cid=1184347"
class="displayBlock">
<span class="ceFlags Ukraine"></span>
Ukraine <span class="fontSize12">(Delayed)</span>
<span class="radioBtnWrap pullRight">
<i class="radioBtn"></i>
</span>
<div class="clear"></div>
</a>
<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary?cid=1170399"
class="displayBlock">
<span class="ceFlags Kazakhstan"></span>
KASE <span class="fontSize12">(Delayed)</span>
<span class="radioBtnWrap pullRight">
<i class="radioBtn"></i>
</span>
<div class="clear"></div>
</a>
<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary?cid=1184238"
class="displayBlock">
<span class="ceFlags Colombia"></span>
Colombia <span class="fontSize12">(Delayed)</span>
<span class="radioBtnWrap pullRight">
<i class="radioBtn"></i>
</span>
<div class="clear"></div>
</a>
<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary?cid=1162254"
class="displayBlock">
<span class="ceFlags Peru"></span>
Lima <span class="fontSize12">(Delayed)</span>
<span class="radioBtnWrap pullRight">
<i class="radioBtn"></i>
</span>
<div class="clear"></div>
</a>
</div>
</section>
<div id="blackScreenStocks"></div>
<section class="boxItemInstrument boxItem">
<div id="titleInstrument" class="floatingHeader" pairid="6408" style="display:
none;">
```

Apple Inc (AAPL)
<i
class="addToPortfolioIcon"></i>

<nav id="subCatMenuInstFixed" class="innerSlideNav floatingInnerSlideNav js-
instrument-fixed-menu" style="display: block;">

<ul class="subCatMenuInstWrapper js-instrument-sub-menu">
<li data-target="overview" id="overview" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn
group1 ">

Overview

<li data-target="financial-summary" id="financial-summary" class="js-btn
scrollable scrollBtn group2 chosenItem">

Financial Summary

<li data-target="historical-data" id="historical-data" class="js-btn scrollable
scrollBtn group1 ">

Historical Data

<li data-target="technical" id="technical" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn
group1 ">

Technical

<li data-target="news" id="news" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

News

<li data-target="analysis-opinion" id="analysis-opinion" class="js-btn scrollable
scrollBtn group1 ">

Analysis

<li data-target="financial-summary" id="financial-summary" class="js-btn
scrollable scrollBtn group2 hidden ">

Earnings

<li data-target="financial-summary" id="financial-summary" class="js-btn
scrollable scrollBtn group2 hidden ">

Dividends

<li data-target="chart" id="chart" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

Chart

<li data-target="advanced-chart" id="advanced-chart" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

Interactive Chart

<li data-target="commentary" id="commentary" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

Comments

</nav>

<h1 class="instrumentH1inlineblock">
Apple Inc (AAPL) </h1>

NASDAQ

161.51

-1.00

-0.62%

01/08 - Closed. Currency in USD

After Hours
161.37
-0.14

-0.09%

0:59:59 - Real-time Data

<nav id="subCatMenuInst" class="innerSlideNav">

<ul id="verticalMenuWrapper" class="verticalMenuWrapper displayNone">
<li data-target="overview" id="overview" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

Overview

<li data-target="financial-summary" id="financial-summary" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group2 chosenItem">

Financial Summary

<li data-target="historical-data" id="historical-data" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

Historical Data

<li data-target="technical" id="technical" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

Technical

<li data-target="news" id="news" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

News

<li data-target="analysis-opinion" id="analysis-opinion" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

Analysis

<li data-target="financial-summary" id="financial-summary" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group2 hidden ">

Earnings

<li data-target="financial-summary" id="financial-summary" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group2 hidden ">

Dividends

<li data-target="chart" id="chart" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

Chart

<li data-target="advanced-chart" id="advanced-chart" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

Interactive Chart

<li data-target="commentary" id="commentary" class="js-btn scrollable
scrollBtn group1 ">

Comments

<ul class="subCatMenuInstWrapper js-instrument-sub-menu js-sub-menu">
<li data-target="overview" id="overview" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn
group1 ">

Overview

<li data-target="financial-summary" id="financial-summary" class="js-btn
scrollable scrollBtn group2 chosenItem">

Financial Summary

<li data-target="historical-data" id="historical-data" class="js-btn scrollable
scrollBtn group1 ">

Historical Data

<li data-target="technical" id="technical" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn
group1 ">

Technical

<li data-target="news" id="news" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

News

<li data-target="analysis-opinion" id="analysis-opinion" class="js-btn scrollable
scrollBtn group1 ">

Analysis

<li data-target="financial-summary" id="financial-summary" class="js-btn
scrollable scrollBtn group2 hidden ">

Earnings

<li data-target="financial-summary" id="financial-summary" class="js-btn
scrollable scrollBtn group2 hidden ">

Dividends

<li data-target="chart" id="chart" class="js-btn scrollable scrollBtn group1 ">

Chart

```
</li>
<li data-target="advanced-chart" id="advanced-chart" class="js-btn scrollable
scrollBtn group1 ">
<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-advanced-chart">
Interactive Chart </a>
</li>
<li data-target="commentary" id="commentary" class="js-btn scrollable
scrollBtn group1 ">
<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-commentary">
Comments </a>
</li>
</ul>
</nav>

</section>


<div id="portfolioListWrapper" class="fullPopupWrapper sideMenu
portfolioSlide">
<ul class="openUL">
<li id="x_close_portfolios">
<a href="javascript:void(0);"><span class="menuClose black"></span>
Add Instrument to: </a>
</li>
<div class="PortfolioNameList">
</div>
<li>
<a id="addToNewPortfolio" href="javascript:void(0);">
New Portfolio <i class="addToPortfolioIcon"></i>
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</div>


<form id="addPortfolioWrapper" class="floatingPopup popupWrapper
addPortfolioWrapper displayNone js-create-portfolio">
<div class="popupTop">Create a New Portfolio</div>
<div class="popupMiddle centered"><input type="text" placeholder="Enter
portfolio name" id="newPortfName" maxlength="128" class="js-input"></div>
<a class="cancel js-cancel">Cancel</a><a class="confirmAction js-save
disabled">Create</a>
</form>


<div class="popupWrapper portfolioAddNotification displayNone">
Added to a new portfolio successfully</div>

<script>
   'use strict';
     //  document.instrumentCurrentView = "#financial-summary";

   var texts = {
      title:'Add to Watchlist',
```

```
        content:'To add this instrument to a portfolio, Please sign-in to your
Investing.com UK account',
        cancel:'Cancel',
        confirm:'Sign In'
    };
    var flags = {
        isPortfoliosSelectedForInstrument: false,
        isPortfoliosListLoaded: false
    };
    window.pageData = window.pageData || {};
    window.pageData = {
        module: 'instrument',
        instrumentCurrentView : "#financial-summary",
        name: 'financial-summary',
        texts: texts,
        flags: flags,
        pairSml: 1259003    };

    </script><div class="instrumentFilterContainer financialSummary"
id="financial-summary-nav">
<span class="phaseSort withText js-dropdown">
<i class="financial-summarySmallIcon middle js-dropdown-indicator"></i>
<span class="sortBtnText js-dropdown-text">Financial Summary</span>
<span class="smallArrowDownBlack"></span>
<ul class="sortList reverse displayNone js-dropdown-menu">
 <li data-type="financial-summary" class="selected">
<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-financial-summary">
<span class="js-option-indicator"><i class="financial-summarySmallIcon
middle"></i></span>
<span class="js-option-text">Financial Summary</span> <span><i
class="checkmarkIcon middle"></i></span>
</a>
</li>
<li data-type="financial-summary">
<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-earnings">
<span class="js-option-indicator"><i class="earnings-calendarSmallIcon
middle"></i></span>
<span class="js-option-text">Earnings</span> <span><i
class="checkmarkIcon middle"></i></span>
</a>
</li>
<li data-type="financial-summary">
<a href="/equities/apple-computer-inc-dividends">
<span class="js-option-indicator"><i class="dividends-calendarSmallIcon
middle"></i></span>
<span class="js-option-text">Dividends</span> <span><i
class="checkmarkIcon middle"></i></span>
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</span>
<span class="phaseSort withText js-dropdown" id="financial-periods">
<span class="sortBtnText js-dropdown-text">Quarterly</span>
<span class="smallArrowDownBlack"></span>
```

<ul class="sortList displayNone js-dropdown-menu">
Annual
<a class="selected js-option-text"
data-value="Interim">Quarterly

<script>
   var pageData = {
      actionPage: 'financial-summary'
   };
</script>
<section class="boxItem eventDescription js-toggled-box js-show-more-disclaimer">
Apple Inc. reported earnings results for the third quarter and nine months ended June 25, 2022. For the third quarter, the company reported revenue was USD 82,959 million compared to USD 81,434 million a year ago. Net income was USD 19,442 million compared to USD 21,744 million a year ago. Basic earnings per share from continuing operations was USD 1.2 compared to USD 1.31 a year ago. Diluted earnings per share from continuing operations was USD 1.2 compared to USD 1.3 a year ago.For the nine months, revenue was USD 304,182 million compared to USD 282,457 million a year ago. Net income was USD 79,082 million compared to USD 74,129 million a year ago. Basic earnings per share from continuing operations was USD 4.86 compared to USD 4.42 a year ago. Diluted earnings per share from continuing operations was USD 4.82 compared to USD 4.38 a year ago.
Show more
</section>
<section class="boxItem js-financial-summary-section toggleBox js-toggle-box">

<h2>Income Statement</h2>

<div class="highcharts-container" id="highcharts-0" style="position: relative; overflow: hidden; width: 351px; height: 180px; text-align: left; line-height: normal; z-index: 0; -webkit-tap-highlight-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0); font-family: Arial;"><svg version="1.1" style="font-family:Arial;font-size:12px;" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="351" height="180"><desc>Created with Highcharts 4.0.4 /Highstock 2.0.4</desc><defs><clipPath id="highcharts-1"><rect x="0" y="0" width="309" height="141"></rect></clipPath></defs><rect x="0" y="0" width="351" height="180" strokeWidth="0" fill="#FFFFFF" class=" highcharts-background"></rect><g class="highcharts-grid" zIndex="1"></g><g class="highcharts-grid" zIndex="1"><path fill="none" d="M 0 2.5 L 309 2.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 50.5 L 309 50.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 97.5 L 309 97.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path

fill="none" d="M 0 144.5 L 309 144.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path></g><g class="highcharts-axis" zIndex="2"><path fill="none" d="M 154.5 144 L 154.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 231.5 144 L 231.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 309.5 144 L 309.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 76.5 144 L 76.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M -0.5 144 L -0.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 144.5 L 309 144.5" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" zIndex="7" visibility="visible"></path></g><g class="highcharts-axis" zIndex="2"><path fill="none" d="M 308.5 3 L 308.5 144" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" zIndex="7" visibility="visible"></path></g><g class="highcharts-series-group" zIndex="3"><g class="highcharts-series highcharts-tracker" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1" transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)" style="" clip-path="url(#highcharts-1)"><rect x="18" y="64" width="19" height="78" fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="95" y="25" width="19" height="117" fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="172" y="51" width="19" height="91" fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="250" y="64" width="19" height="78" fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect></g><g class="highcharts-markers" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1" transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)" clip-path="none"></g><g class="highcharts-series highcharts-tracker" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1" transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)" style="" clip-path="url(#highcharts-1)"><rect x="41" y="123" width="19" height="19" fill="#B2B2B2" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="118" y="109" width="19" height="33" fill="#B2B2B2" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="195" y="118" width="19" height="24" fill="#B2B2B2" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="273" y="124" width="19" height="18" fill="#B2B2B2" rx="0" ry="0"></rect></g><g class="highcharts-markers" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1" transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)" clip-path="none"></g></g><g class="highcharts-axis-labels highcharts-xaxis-labels" zIndex="7"><text x="53.625" text-anchor="end" transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 53.625 154)" style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Sep 21</tspan></text><text x="130.875" text-anchor="end" transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 130.875 154)" style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Dec 21</tspan></text><text x="208.125" text-anchor="end" transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 208.125 154)" style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Mar 22</tspan></text><text x="285.375" text-anchor="end" transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 285.375 154)" style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Jun 22</tspan></text></g><g class="highcharts-axis-labels highcharts-yaxis-labels" zIndex="7"><text x="323" text-anchor="start" style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="149.828125" opacity="1">0B</text><text x="323" text-anchor="start" style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-

family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="102.828125" opacity="1">50B</text><text x="323" text-anchor="start" style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="55.828125" opacity="1">100B</text><text x="323" text-anchor="start" style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="8.828125" opacity="1">150B</text></g><g class="highcharts-tooltip" zIndex="8" style="cursor:default;padding:0;white-space:nowrap;" transform="translate(0,-9999)"><path fill="rgba(0,0,0,0)" d="M 0 0 L 16 0 C 16 0 16 0 16 0 L 16 16 C 16 16 16 16 16 16 L 0 16 C 0 16 0 16 0 16 L 0 0 C 0 0 0 0 0 0"></path></g></svg>
<script>
$("#ChartContainerINC").css({
margin: '20px auto 5px',
width: '90%',
height: '180px' // TMP Workaround
})
</script>

Total Revenue
Net Income

<table class="slidingTbl">
<thead>
<tr>
<th>
Jun 25, 2022
</th>
<th>
Mar 26, 2022
</th>
<th>
Dec 25, 2021
</th>
<th>
Sep 25, 2021
</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>82959</td>
<td>97278</td>
<td>123945</td>
<td>83360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>

<td>42559</td>
<td>54243</td>
<td>35174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>29979</td>
<td>41488</td>
<td>23786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19442</td>
<td>25010</td>
<td>34630</td>
<td>20551</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table class="slidingTbl">
<thead>
<tr>
<th class="headcol">Period Ending:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td class="headcol">Total Revenue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="headcol">Gross Profit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="headcol">Operating Income</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="headcol">Net Income</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gross marginTTM
43.31%

Operating marginTTM
30.53%

Net Profit marginTTM
25.71%

Return on InvestmentTTM
52.02%

</section>
<section class="boxItem js-financial-summary-section toggleBox js-toggle-box">

<h2>Balance Sheet</h2>

<div class="highcharts-container" id="highcharts-2" style="position: relative; overflow: hidden; width: 351px; height: 180px; text-align: left; line-height: normal; z-index: 0; -webkit-tap-highlight-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0); font-family: Arial;"><svg version="1.1" style="font-family:Arial;font-size:12px;" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="351" height="180"><desc>Created with Highcharts 4.0.4 /Highstock 2.0.4</desc><defs><clipPath id="highcharts-3"><rect x="0" y="0" width="309" height="141"></rect></clipPath></defs><rect x="0" y="0" width="351" height="180" strokeWidth="0" fill="#FFFFFF" class=" highcharts-background"></rect><g class="highcharts-grid" zIndex="1"></g><g class="highcharts-grid" zIndex="1"><path fill="none" d="M 0 2.5 L 309 2.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 31.5 L 309 31.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 59.5 L 309 59.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 88.5 L 309 88.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 116.5 L 309 116.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 144.5 L 309 144.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path></g><g class="highcharts-axis" zIndex="2"><path fill="none" d="M 154.5 144 L 154.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 231.5 144 L 231.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 309.5 144 L 309.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 76.5 144 L 76.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M -0.5 144 L -0.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 144.5 L 309 144.5" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" zIndex="7" visibility="visible"></path></g><g class="highcharts-axis" zIndex="2"><path fill="none" d="M 308.5 3 L 308.5 144" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" zIndex="7" visibility="visible"></path></g><g class="highcharts-series-group" zIndex="3"><g class="highcharts-series highcharts-tracker" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1" transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)" style="" clip-

path="url(#highcharts-3)"><rect x="18" y="43" width="19" height="99"
fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="95" y="35" width="19"
height="107" fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="172" y="43"
width="19" height="99" fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="250"
y="142" width="19" height="0" fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect></g><g
class="highcharts-markers" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1"
transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)" clip-path="none"></g><g
class="highcharts-series highcharts-tracker" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1"
transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)" style="" clip-path="url(#highcharts-
3)"><rect x="41" y="61" width="19" height="81" fill="#B2B2B2" rx="0"
ry="0"></rect><rect x="118" y="55" width="19" height="87" fill="#B2B2B2"
rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="195" y="62" width="19" height="80"
fill="#B2B2B2" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="273" y="142" width="19"
height="0" fill="#B2B2B2" rx="0" ry="0"></rect></g><g class="highcharts-
markers" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1" transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)"
clip-path="none"></g></g><g class="highcharts-axis-labels highcharts-xaxis-
labels" zIndex="7"><text x="53.625" text-anchor="end"
transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 53.625 154)"
style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-
family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Sep
21</tspan></text><text x="130.875" text-anchor="end"
transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 130.875 154)"
style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-
family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Dec
21</tspan></text><text x="208.125" text-anchor="end"
transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 208.125 154)"
style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-
family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Mar
22</tspan></text><text x="285.375" text-anchor="end"
transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 285.375 154)"
style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-
family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Jun
22</tspan></text></g><g class="highcharts-axis-labels highcharts-yaxis-
labels" zIndex="7"><text x="323" text-anchor="start"
style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-
family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="149.828125" opacity="1">0B</text><text
x="323" text-anchor="start"
style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-
family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="121.62812500000001"
opacity="1">100B</text><text x="323" text-anchor="start"
style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-
family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="93.428125" opacity="1">200B</text><text
x="323" text-anchor="start"
style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-
family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="65.22812499999999"
opacity="1">300B</text><text x="323" text-anchor="start"
style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-
family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="37.028125" opacity="1">400B</text><text
x="323" text-anchor="start"
style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-
family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="8.828125" opacity="1">500B</text></g><g
class="highcharts-tooltip" zIndex="8" style="cursor:default;padding:0;white-
space:nowrap;" transform="translate(0,-9999)"><path fill="rgba(0,0,0,0)" d="M
0 0 L 16 0 C 16 0 16 0 16 0 L 16 16 C 16 16 16 16 16 16 L 0 16 C 0 16 0 16 0 16

L 0 0 C 0 0 0 0 0 0"></path></g></svg>
<script>
$("#ChartContainerBAL").css({
margin: '20px auto 5px',
width: '90%',
height: '180px' // TMP Workaround
})
</script>

Total Assets
Total Liabilities

<table class="slidingTbl">
<thead>
<tr>
<th>
Jun 25, 2022
</th>
<th>
Mar 26, 2022
</th>
<th>
Dec 25, 2021
</th>
<th>
Sep 25, 2021
</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>350662</td>
<td>381191</td>
<td>351002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>283263</td>
<td>309259</td>
<td>287912</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58107</td>
<td>67399</td>
<td>71932</td>
<td>63090</td>
</tr>

```
</tbody>
</table>
</div>
<div class="scrollFirstColume">
<table class="slidingTbl">
<thead>
<tr>
<th class="headcol">Period Ending:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td class="headcol">Total Assets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="headcol">Total Liabilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="headcol">Total Equity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

</div>
</div>
<div class="pairData multiLine">
<div class="pairDataContent">
<span class="pairDataTitle">Quick Ratio<i>MRQ</i></span>
<span class="pairDataAttr">0.54</span>
</div>
<div class="pairDataContent">
<span class="pairDataTitle">Current Ratio<i>MRQ</i></span>
<span class="pairDataAttr">0.86</span>
</div>
<div class="pairDataContent">
<span class="pairDataTitle">LT Debt to Equity<i>MRQ</i></span>
<span class="pairDataAttr">-</span>
</div>
<div class="pairDataContent">
<span class="pairDataTitle">Total Debt to Equity<i>MRQ</i></span>
<span class="pairDataAttr">205.98%</span>
</div>
</div>
</section>
<section class="boxItem js-financial-summary-section toggleBox js-toggle-box">
<div class="boxItemTitle">
<div class="toggleBoxItem js-toggler">
<span class="carrotTopWrapper">
<span class="carrotTop sprite sprite-carrot js-carrot"></span>
</span>
</div>
<h2>Cash Flow</h2>
</div>
```

<div class="highcharts-container" id="highcharts-4" style="position: relative; overflow: hidden; width: 351px; height: 180px; text-align: left; line-height: normal; z-index: 0; -webkit-tap-highlight-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0); font-family: Arial;"><svg version="1.1" style="font-family:Arial;font-size:12px;" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="351" height="180"><desc>Created with Highcharts 4.0.4 /Highstock 2.0.4</desc><defs><clipPath id="highcharts-5"><rect x="0" y="0" width="309" height="141"></rect></clipPath></defs><rect x="0" y="0" width="351" height="180" strokeWidth="0" fill="#FFFFFF" class=" highcharts-background"></rect><g class="highcharts-grid" zIndex="1"></g><g class="highcharts-grid" zIndex="1"><path fill="none" d="M 0 2.5 L 309 2.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 38.5 L 309 38.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 74.5 L 309 74.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 109.5 L 309 109.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 144.5 L 309 144.5" stroke="#dadada" stroke-width="1" zIndex="1" opacity="1"></path></g><g class="highcharts-axis" zIndex="2"><path fill="none" d="M 154.5 144 L 154.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 231.5 144 L 231.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 309.5 144 L 309.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 76.5 144 L 76.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M -0.5 144 L -0.5 150" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" opacity="1"></path><path fill="none" d="M 0 144.5 L 309 144.5" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" zIndex="7" visibility="visible"></path></g><g class="highcharts-axis" zIndex="2"><path fill="none" d="M 308.5 3 L 308.5 144" stroke="#668CB8" stroke-width="1" zIndex="7" visibility="visible"></path></g><g class="highcharts-series-group" zIndex="3"><g class="highcharts-series highcharts-tracker" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1" transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)" style="" clip-path="url(#highcharts-5)"><rect x="18" y="76" width="19" height="31" fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="95" y="75" width="19" height="32" fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="172" y="82" width="19" height="25" fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="250" y="22" width="19" height="85" fill="#5D83AF" rx="0" ry="0"></rect></g><g class="highcharts-markers" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1" transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)" clip-path="none"></g><g class="highcharts-series highcharts-tracker" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1" transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)" style="" clip-path="url(#highcharts-5)"><rect x="41" y="107" width="19" height="7" fill="#B2B2B2" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="118" y="102" width="19" height="5" fill="#B2B2B2" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="195" y="107" width="19" height="12" fill="#B2B2B2" rx="0" ry="0"></rect><rect x="273" y="107" width="19" height="0" fill="#B2B2B2" rx="0" ry="0"></rect></g><g class="highcharts-markers" visibility="visible" zIndex="0.1" transform="translate(0,3) scale(1 1)" clip-path="none"></g></g><g class="highcharts-axis-labels highcharts-xaxis-labels" zIndex="7"><text x="53.625" text-anchor="end" transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 53.625 154)" style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Sep

21</tspan></text><text x="130.875" text-anchor="end"
transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 130.875 154)"
style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-
family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Dec
21</tspan></text><text x="208.125" text-anchor="end"
transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 208.125 154)"
style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-
family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Mar
22</tspan></text><text x="285.375" text-anchor="end"
transform="translate(0,0) rotate(-45 285.375 154)"
style="color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:12px;font-
family:calibri,arial;fill:#666666;" y="154" opacity="1"><tspan>Jun
22</tspan></text></g><g class="highcharts-axis-labels highcharts-yaxis-
labels" zIndex="7"><text x="323" text-anchor="start"
style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-
family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="149.828125" opacity="1">-20B</text><text
x="323" text-anchor="start"
style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-
family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="114.578125" opacity="1">0B</text><text
x="323" text-anchor="start"
style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-
family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="79.328125" opacity="1">20B</text><text
x="323" text-anchor="start"
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family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="44.078125" opacity="1">40B</text><text
x="323" text-anchor="start"
style="width:96px;color:#666666;cursor:default;font-size:11px;font-
family:arial;fill:#666666;" y="8.828125" opacity="1">60B</text></g><g
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space:nowrap;" transform="translate(0,-9999)"><path fill="rgba(0,0,0,0)" d="M
0 0 L 16 0 C 16 0 16 0 16 0 L 16 16 C 16 16 16 16 16 16 L 0 16 C 0 16 0 16 0
L 0 0 C 0 0 0 0 0 0"></path></g></svg><div class="highcharts-tooltip"
style="position: absolute; left: 0px; top: -9999px;"><span style="position:
absolute; white-space: nowrap; font-family: Arial; font-size: 12px; color: rgb(51,
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zindex="1">
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margin: '20px auto 5px',
width: '90%',
height: '180px' // TMP Workaround
})
</script>

Cash
Net Change in Cash

<table class="slidingTbl">
<thead>
<tr>
<th>
Jun 25, 2022

</th>
<th>
Mar 26, 2022 6 Months
</th>
<th>
Dec 25, 2021 3 Months
</th>
<th>
Sep 25, 2021 12 Months
</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22892</td>
<td>75132</td>
<td>46966</td>
<td>104038</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-25371</td>
<td>-16106</td>
<td>-14545</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-56510</td>
<td>-28159</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-6749</td>
<td>2701</td>
<td>-3860</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table class="slidingTbl">
<thead>
<tr>
<th class="headcol tblMoreTxt">Period Ending:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td class="headcol">Cash From Operating Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="headcol">Cash From Investing Activities</td>
</tr>

```
<tr>
<td class="headcol">Cash From Financing Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="headcol">Net Change in Cash</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

</div>
</div>
<div class="pairData multiLine">
<div class="pairDataContent">
<span class="pairDataTitle">Cash Flow/Share<i>TTM</i></span>
<span class="pairDataAttr">-</span>
</div>
<div class="pairDataContent">
<span class="pairDataTitle">Revenue/Share<i>TTM</i></span>
<span class="pairDataAttr">-</span>
</div>
<div class="pairDataContent">
<span class="pairDataTitle">Operating Cash Flow<i></i></span>
<span class="pairDataAttr">17.63%</span>
</div>
</div>
</section>
<script>
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                        pid: 6408,
                        financial_id: '6408',
                        ratios_id: 6408,
                        period_type: ['Interim', 'Annual']
                };
        </script>
</div>
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style="min-height:280px; background-color: #e3e3e3"
advertisementtext="Advertisement"> <script>
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                window.yaContextCb.push(() => {
                    Ya.adfoxCode.create({
                        ownerId: window.adFoxOwnerId,
                        containerId: 'div-gpt-ad-1338276709958-0',
                        params: getAdFoxParams(
                            '',
                            '',
                            ''
                        ),
                        type: '',
                        lazyLoad: '',
                        onLoad: function()
                        {
                            const container = $('#div-gpt-ad-1338276709958-0');
```

```
                        if (container) {
                            container.removeClass('grey-background');
                        }
                    }
                })
            });
        } else if (window.googletag) {
            googletag.cmd.push(function () {
                googletag.display('div-gpt-ad-1338276709958-0');
            });
        }
                    </script>
</section>
<style>
    .boxItemAdd > div.advertisement-header{
        margin-top: 5px;
        margin-bottom: 5px;
    }
</style>
<div class="adDrawer" style="z-index: 10;"><section class="boxItem
boxItemAdd fixedAd " id="div-gpt-ad-1333374405327-0"
advertisementtext="Advertisement"> <script>
        if (window.isAdFox) {
            window.yaContextCb.push(() => {
                Ya.adfoxCode.create({
                    ownerId: window.adFoxOwnerId,
                    containerId: 'div-gpt-ad-1333374405327-0',
                    params: getAdFoxParams(
                        '',
                        '',
                        ''
                    ),
                    type: '',
                    lazyLoad: '',
                    onLoad: function()
                    {
                        const container = $('#div-gpt-ad-1333374405327-0');
                        if (container) {
                            container.removeClass('grey-background');
                        }
                    }
                })
            });
        } else if (window.googletag) {
            googletag.cmd.push(function () {
                googletag.display('div-gpt-ad-1333374405327-0');
            });
        }
                    </script>
</section></div>
<style>
    .boxItemAdd > div.advertisement-header{
        margin-top: 5px;
        margin-bottom: 5px;
```

}
</style>
<section class="boxItem disclaimer js-toggled-box js-disclaimer-box">
<input type="checkbox" class="displayNone" id="disclaimerCB">
Trading in financial instruments and/or cryptocurrencies involves high risks including the risk of losing some, or all, of your investment amount, and may not be suitable for all investors. Prices of cryptocurrencies are extremely volatile and may be affected by external factors such as financial, regulatory or political events. Trading on margin increases the financial risks.
Before deciding to trade in financial instrument or cryptocurrencies you should be fully informed of the risks and costs associated with trading the financial markets, carefully consider your investment objectives, level of experience, and risk appetite, and seek professional advice where needed.
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</section>

<footer>

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<span
class="facebook">
 <span
class="twitter">

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</footer>

<section id="editionListWrapper" class="radioBtnsPopup chgEdition">

English (USA)

English (India)

English (Canada)

English (Australia)

English (South Africa)

English (Philippines)

English (Nigeria)

Deutsch

Español (España)

Español (México)

Français

Italiano

Nederlands

Português (Portugal)

Polski

Português (Brasil)

Русский

Türkçe

العربية

Ελληνικά

Svenska

Suomi

עברית

□□□

□□□

□□□□

□□□□

Bahasa Indonesia

Bahasa Melayu

□□□

Tiếng Việt

□□□□□

</section>

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<li class="navUserBtn">

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Sign In|Free Sign Up

<li class="mainCat">Live Markets
<li id="cat_0" class="hasSub js-category">

Markets

<li id="sub_0">Overview
<li id="sub_1">Indices
<li id="sub_2">Index Futures
<li id="sub_3">Forex
<li id="sub_4">Commodities
<li id="sub_67">Cryptocurrency
<li id="sub_5">Shares
<li id="sub_6">Bonds
<li id="sub_7">ETFs
<li id="sub_81">Funds

<li id="cat_20" class="hasSub js-category">

Cryptocurrency

<li id="sub_85">Top Coins
<li id="sub_86">All Coins
<li id="sub_87">Crypto Pairs
<li id="sub_88">Currency Converter

<li id="cat_2">

Economic Calendar

<li id="cat_4">

My Portfolio

<img alt="InvestingPro" src="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/InvestingProShield.svg" width="18" style="margin-left: 2px">
<img alt="InvestingPro" src="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/InvestingProBlackText.svg" width="109" style="margin-left: 13px">

<li class="mainCat">Content
<li id="cat_1" class="hasSub js-category">

News

<li id="sub_39">Most Popular
<li id="sub_8">Latest
<li id="sub_9">Shares
<li id="sub_10">Commodities
<li id="sub_11">Forex
<li id="sub_12">Economic Indicators
<li id="sub_13">Economy
<li id="sub_16">Brexit
<li id="sub_14">World
<li id="sub_17">Sport
<li id="sub_68">Cryptocurrency
<li id="sub_94">Pro

<li id="cat_3" class="hasSub js-category">

Analysis

<li id="sub_38">Most Popular
<li id="sub_22">Latest
<li id="sub_23">Market Overview
<li id="sub_24">Stock Markets
<li id="sub_25">Commodities
<li id="sub_26">Forex
<li id="sub_83">Cryptocurrency
<li id="sub_93">ETFs
<li id="sub_27">Bonds

<li id="cat_18">

Webinars

<li id="cat_21" class="hasSub js-category">

Blog

<li id="sub_92">All
<li id="sub_89">What's New
<li id="sub_90">Company News
<li id="sub_91">Inside Investing

<li class="mainCat">Tools
<li id="cat_12">

Currency Converter

<li id="cat_11">

Top Brokers

<li id="cat_19">

Fed Rate Monitor Tool

<li id="cat_13">

Holiday Calendar

<li id="cat_10">

Earnings Calendar

<li id="cat_16">

Dividend Calendar

<li id="cat_15">

Splits Calendar

<li class="mainCatMore">More
<li id="cat_22">

Remove Ads

<li id="cat_5">

About Us

<li id="cat_6">

Send Feedback

<li id="cat_7">

View Desktop Version

```
</li>
<li id="cat_8">
<a href="#" id="sideMenuChangeEditionBtn">
<i class="ceFlags UK"></i>
Change Edition </a>
</li>
</ul>
<div id="sideMenuSpacer" class="sideMenuSpacer"></div>
</nav>

<div id="logoutWrapper" class="floatingPopup popupWrapper displayNone">
<div class="popupTop">Sign out</div>
<div class="popupMiddle">Are you sure you want to sign out?</div>
<a class="js-cancel-logout">No</a><a class="confirmAction
js-logout">Yes</a>
</div>

<div id="generalOverlay" class="generalOverlay displayNone"></div>
<div class="floatingPopup popupWrapper displayNone js-confirm-modal">
<div class="popupTop js-modal-title"></div>
<div class="popupMiddle js-modal-content"></div>
<a class="cancel js-cancel">Cancel</a><a class="confirmAction js-
confirm">Yes</a>
</div>

<div id="savingChangesWrapper" class="floatingPopup popupWrapper
displayNone">
<div class="loadingWrapper">
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width="5px"></circle>
</svg>
Saving Changes </div>
</div>


<section class="radioBtnsPopup termsAndCond commentGuidelines js-
advanced-confirm-modal">
<div class="flexContainer">
<h2 class="titleWrapper js-modal-title"></h2>
<div class="termsAndCondContent js-modal-content">
<div class="cbCont beigeTooltip js-checkbox">
<input type="checkbox" id="commentsCB" name="commentsCB" class="js-
required js-noscroll"><label for="commentsCB"
class="js-checkbox-text"></label>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="btnWrap">
<button class="newBtn Orange2 js-confirm">Yes</button>
</div>
</section>

<div class="centerContainer js-full-image-modal displayNone">
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+
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<script>
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 (i[r].q=i[r].q||[]).push(arguments)},i[r].l=1*new Date();a=s.createElement(o),
 m=s.getElementsByTagName(o)
[0];a.async=1;a.src=g;m.parentNode.insertBefore(a,m)
 })(window,document,'script','//www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js','ga');

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ga('create', 'UA-11014008-20', 'auto', {'name': 'allMobileSitesTracker'}); // ALL Mobile sites tracker.
ga('create', 'UA-2555300-55', 'auto', {'name': 'allSitesTracker'}); // ALL sites tracker.
ga('require', 'displayfeatures');

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ga('send', 'pageview');

ga('allSitesTracker.set', 'dimension45','2');
ga('allSitesTracker.set', 'dimension74','rmds');
ga('allSitesTracker.set', 'dimension75','Equities');
ga('allSitesTracker.set', 'dimension73','Web');

var myDate = new Date();
ga('allSitesTracker.set', 'dimension81',myDate.getFullYear() + '/' +('0' + (myDate.getMonth()+1)).slice(-2)+ '/' + ('0' + (myDate.getDate()+1)).slice(-2) + ' '+('0' + (myDate.getHours()+1)).slice(-2)+ ':'+('0' + (myDate.getMinutes())).slice(-2)+ ':'+('0' + (myDate.getSeconds()+1)).slice(-2));

ga('allMobileSitesTracker.send', 'pageview');

```
ga('allSitesTracker.set', 'dimension106', 'No');
ga('allSitesTracker.set', 'dimension17','');

if (typeof proNewsCount !== 'undefined' && proNewsCount > 0) {
   ga('allSitesTracker.set', 'dimension150', 'invpro+ article preview');
   ga('allSitesTracker.set', 'dimension151', proNewsCount);
}
ga('allSitesTracker.send', 'pageview');

if(localStorage.getItem('adsFreePurchasedPlan') && !
localStorage.getItem('adsFreePurchasedEventAlreadySent')){
   ga(
      'allSitesTracker.send',
      'event',
      'Ad-Free Subscription',
      'Purchase Completed',
      localStorage.getItem('adsFreePurchasedPlan'),
      {
         dimension132:localStorage.getItem('adsFreePurchasedTier'),
         dimension133:localStorage.getItem('adsFreePurchasedPlanId')
      }
   );

   localStorage.setItem('adsFreePurchasedEventAlreadySent','1');
   localStorage.removeItem('adsFreePurchasedPlan');
   localStorage.removeItem('adsFreePurchasedTier');
   localStorage.removeItem('adsFreePurchasedPlanId');
}
</script>
<script>window.timezoneOffset = 3600;</script><script>var pid_arr =
Array("pid-6408:","pidExt-6408:","isOpenExch-2:","isOpenExch-6408:");var
TimeZoneID = 15;</script><script>window.stream =
"https://stream95.forexpros.com:443";</script><script>
   var _comscore = _comscore || [];
   _comscore.push(
   { c1: "2", c2: "16896267" }

   );
   (function()
   { var s = document.createElement("script"), el =
document.getElementsByTagName("script")[0]; s.async = true; s.src =
(document.location.protocol == "https:" ? "https://sb" : "http://b") +
".scorecardresearch.com/beacon.js"; el.parentNode.insertBefore(s, el); }

   )();
   </script><script>
$.ajax({
   url: "/jp.php?
b=2&k=YmVkYjRgYjk1Nj4zNzZiNjFgNGo0NTViZjFub2BgNTg5azQxYWc1YWMyaTR
nPDU-YjRiYGRkMWtgZmNtY25kY2J9ZC00M2JjNSA-
LzckYiIxPzQ7NC41cGYybj9gOzVqOWg0M2E0NXljKWkzZ2Y1PGJnYmdkOjFqYGtjPG
NiZCxiJWRlNDliZTU3&d=1&i=1659413961&e=3108344297&lip=ams-prod-
weblegacy-68755898c4-rbkkd&ti=1659413961",
```

```
   type: 'get',
   cache: false,
   type: 'GET',
   dataType: 'html',
   success: function (data) {
         console.log('server jp b1 ams-prod-weblegacy-68755898c4-rbkkd');
   }
});

</script>
<script>
               var addAdverisementText = setInterval((function() {
                     if(window.googletag && googletag.pubadsReady) {

        googletag.pubads().addEventListener('slotRenderEnded', (event) =>
{_manageAd(event)});
                           clearInterval(addAdverisementText);
                     }
               }),50);

      function _manageAd(event) {
                     if(event.slot.getSlotElementId().includes('_touch_inter')) {
                           return;
                     }
         if(!event.isEmpty) {
            var dfpElement = $('#'+ event.slot.getSlotElementId());
            if (_isShowAdvertisementPrefix(dfpElement)) {
               _showAdvertisementPrefix(dfpElement);
               _removeGreyBackground(dfpElement);
            }
         }
      }

      function _isShowAdvertisementPrefix (dfpElement) {
         var advertisementText = dfpElement.attr('advertisementText');
         return (typeof advertisementText !== typeof undefined &&
advertisementText);
      }

      function _removeGreyBackground(dfpElement) {
        dfpElement.css('background-color', '');
               }

      function _showAdvertisementPrefix (dfpElement) {
         var advertisementDiv =
_createAdvertisementPrefix(dfpElement.attr('advertisementText'));
         dfpElement.prepend(advertisementDiv);
      }

      function _createAdvertisementPrefix(text) {
         var advertisementDiv             = document.createElement('div');
         var advertisementText                  = document.createElement('span');
         advertisementDiv.className             = "advertisement-header";
         advertisementText.className  = "text";
```

```
        advertisementText.textContent          = text;
        advertisementDiv.append(advertisementText);
        return advertisementDiv;
      }
  </script>

<script> var ezt = ezt ||[];

(function(){ var elem = document.createElement('script');
elem.src = (document.location.protocol == "https:" ? "https://secure" :
"http://pixel") + ".quantserve.com/aquant.js?a=p-WSPjmcyyuDvN0"; elem.async
= true;
elem.type = "text/javascript"; var scpt =
document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];
scpt.parentNode.insertBefore(elem,scpt);
}());

ezt.push({qacct: 'p-WSPjmcyyuDvN0',
uid: 'USER-ID-HERE'
});
</script>
<noscript>
&lt;img src="//pixel.quantserve.com/pixel/p-WSPjmcyyuDvN0.gif" style="display:
none;" border="0" height="1" width="1" alt="Quantcast"/&gt;</noscript>

<div class="installAppPopup dark variant-a ios displayNoneImp">
<span class="popupCloseButton js-apps-popup-close-button"></span>
<div class="logo"><img
src="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/img/install_apps/app_icon2.svg"
alt=""></div>
<h3>Download the <b>Investing.com App</b></h3>
<p>Get <b>free</b> real time quotes, charts and alerts on stocks, indices,
currencies, commodities and bonds.
Get <b>free</b> top of the line technical analysis/predictors.</p>
<button class="downloadAppButton"><img src="https://i-invdn-
com.investing.com/msite/img/install_apps/icon-ios-black.svg" alt="Apple Logo"
class="appleIcon"><img
src="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/img/install_apps/icon-android-
black.svg" alt="Android Logo" class="androidIcon"><span
class="text">Download App</span></button>
<button class="downloadAppsNotNowBtn js-apps-popup-close-button">Not
Now</button>
</div>
<div class="installAppPopup dark variant-b ios displayNoneImp">
<span class="popupCloseButton js-apps-popup-close-button"></span>
<div class="logo"><img
src="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/img/install_apps/app_icon2.svg"
alt=""></div>
<h3><b>Investing.com</b> is <b>better</b> on the <b>App</b>!</h3>
<p><b>More</b> content, <b>faster</b> quotes and charts, and a
<b>smoother</b> experience is available <b>only on the App</b>.</p>
<button class="downloadAppButton"><img src="https://i-invdn-
com.investing.com/msite/img/install_apps/icon-ios-black.svg" alt="Apple Logo"
class="appleIcon"><img
```

```
src="https://i-invdn-com.investing.com/msite/img/install_apps/icon-android-
black.svg" alt="Android Logo" class="androidIcon"><span
class="text">Download App Now!</span></button>
<button class="downloadAppsNotNowBtn js-apps-popup-close-button">Not
Now</button>
</div>
<script type="text/javascript">
   function OptanonWrapper() { }

   // temp copied from fronter-cookie
   // we will replace this function in the next steps.
   function setCookie(cname, cvalue, exdays,path)
        {
      var d=new Date(), pathValue = path || '/' ;
      d.setTime(d.getTime()+ exdays*24*60*60*1000);
      var expires ="expires=" + d.toUTCString();
      document.cookie=cname + "=" + cvalue + ";" +
expires+';path='+pathValue;
   }

      window.addEventListener('consent.onetrust', (e) => {

         var uprivacyValue = '1---';

         if (e.detail.indexOf('C0004') === 0) {
            uprivacyValue = '1YYN';
         } else {
            uprivacyValue = '1YNN';
         }

         setCookie('usprivacy', uprivacyValue, 365);
      });

</script>
<script>
   $(document).ready(function(){
      var $cookieConsent = $('.js-cookie-consent');
      $cookieConsent.on("click", '#truste-consent-button', function (e) {
         $cookieConsent.css('right', '-99999px');
         $cookieConsent.hide();
      });

      setTimeout(function() {
         if (!$cookieConsent.find('#truste-consent-button').length) {
            $cookieConsent.hide();
         }
      }, 3500);

      if (window.googletag) {
         window.googletag.cmd.push(function () {
            // ADX ccpa (output - 1YYN) restricted data processing
            if(getCookie('usprivacy') === '1YYN') {
               //log opt out
               console.log('CCPA - opt out');
```

```
                window.googletag.pubads().setPrivacySettings({
                    'restrictDataProcessing': true
                });
            }
        });
    }

    function getCookie(name) {
        var dc = document.cookie;
        var prefix = name + "=";
        var begin = dc.indexOf("; " + prefix);
        if (begin == -1) {
            begin = dc.indexOf(prefix);
            if (begin != 0) return null;
        }
        else {
            begin += 2;
            var end = document.cookie.indexOf(";", begin);
            if (end == -1) {
                end = dc.length;
            }
        }
        return decodeURI(dc.substring(begin + prefix.length, end));
    }

    $(document).on('click', '#cookieProPreferences', function (event) {
        OneTrust.ToggleInfoDisplay();
    });
});
</script><script>(function()
{window['__CF$cv$params']={r:'734403c77c7e74b1',m:'qT2DUw34zmQmq5Gm
9VhtzoQsAroFvM8lY0AFkbNO5aw-1659413961-0-
ASvvvJs861A+VBn2yeh6AdkP5L40IXytiEtYeAEeHUCHgHzJW5u2YhAGYCWFVTcCC
vzWwCGP+vxUBoz/ShHuk3BF+OehuEvAstcUcabpzEP1yqLJDUd/
+s8JxGi+8ufaibNy9AnKOZeQsSlUzVXIpTRQ4ONoDWvZzqfnT6UQ+cD1',s:
[0xf857abeecb,0x2da0a2d3a2],}})();</script><script defer=""
src="https://static.cloudflareinsights.com/beacon.min.js/v652eace1692a40cfa37
63df669d7439c1639079717194" integrity="sha512-
Gi7xpJR8tSkrpF7aordPZQlW2DLtzUlZcumS8dMQjwDHEnw9I7ZLyiOj/
6tZStRBGtGgN6ceN6cMH8z7etPGlw==" data-cf-
beacon="{&amp;quot;rayId&amp;quot;:&amp;quot;734403c77c7e74b1&amp;quot;,&amp;quot;token&amp;qu
ot;:&amp;quot;00ab903b5e184b1a9d53b0a7a5085300&amp;quot;,&amp;quot;version&amp;quot;:&amp;
quot;2022.6.0&amp;quot;,&amp;quot;si&amp;quot;:100}" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>


<iframe style="display: none;" name="__tcfapiLocator" title="CMP
Locator"></iframe><div id="onetrust-consent-sdk"><div class="onetrust-pc-
dark-filter ot-fade-in" style="z-index:2147483645;"></div><div id="onetrust-
banner-sdk" class="otCenterRounded ot-iab-2 default vertical-align-content"
aria-modal="true" tabindex="0"><div class="ot-sdk-container"
role="alertdialog" aria-describedby="onetrust-policy-text" aria-label="We Care
About Your Privacy"><div class="ot-sdk-row"><div id="onetrust-group-
container" class="ot-sdk-twelve ot-sdk-columns"><div id="onetrust-
policy"><div class="banner-header"><div
```

class="banner_logo"> <h2 id="onetrust-policy-title">We Care About Your Privacy</h2> We and our partners store and/or access information on a device, such as unique IDs in cookies to process personal data. You may accept or manage your choices by clicking below, including your right to object where legitimate interest is used, or at any time in the privacy policy page. These choices will be signaled to our partners and will not affect browsing data. <h3 class="ot-dpd-title">We and our partners process data to provide:</h3> Use precise geolocation data. Actively scan device characteristics for identification. Store and/or access information on a device. Personalised ads and content, ad and content measurement, audience insights and product development. <button class="ot-link-btn onetrust-vendors-list-handler">
List of Partners (vendors)
</button> <button id="onetrust-accept-btn-handler">I Accept</button> <button id="onetrust-pc-btn-handler" class="cookie-setting-link">Show Purposes</button> <!-- Close Button --> <!-- Close Button END--> <button type="button" class="ot-floating-button__open" aria-label="Open Preferences"></button> <button type="button" class="ot-floating-button__close"><!--?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?--><svg role="presentation" viewBox="0 0 24 24" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><g id="Page-1" stroke="none" stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"><g id="Banner_02" class="ot-floating-button__svg-fill" transform="translate(-318.000000, -725.000000)" fill="#ffffff" fill-rule="nonzero"><g id="Group-2" transform="translate(305.000000, 712.000000)"><g id="icon/16px/white/close"><polygon id="Line1" points="13.3333333 14.9176256 35.0823744 36.6666667 36.6666667 35.0823744 14.9176256 13.3333333"></polygon><polygon id="Line2" transform="translate(25.000000, 25.000000) scale(-1, 1) translate(-25.000000, -25.000000) " points="13.3333333 14.9176256 35.0823744 36.6666667 36.6666667 35.0823744 14.9176256 13.3333333"></polygon></g></g></g></g></svg></button> </body></html><html ⚡="" amp-version="2207181727000" class="i-amphtml-singledoc i-amphtml-standalone" style="cursor: pointer;"><head><style amp-runtime="">html{overflow-x:hidden!important}html.i-amphtml-fie{height:100%!important;width:100%!important}html:not([amp4ads]),html:not([amp4ads]) body{height:auto!important}html:not([amp4ads]) body{margin:0!important}body{-webkit-text-size-adjust:100%;-moz-text-size-adjust:100%;-ms-text-size-adjust:100%;text-size-adjust:100%}html.i-amphtml-singledoc.i-amphtml-embedded{-ms-touch-action:pan-y pinch-zoom;touch-action:pan-y pinch-zoom}html.i-amphtml-fie>body,html.i-amphtml-singledoc>body{overflow:visible!important}html.i-amphtml-fie:not(.i-amphtml-inabox)>body,html.i-amphtml-singledoc:not(.i-amphtml-inabox)>body{position:relative!important}html.i-amphtml-ios-embed-legacy>body{overflow-x:hidden!important;overflow-y:auto!important;position:absolute!important}html.i-amphtml-ios-embed{overflow-y:auto!important;position:static}#i-amphtml-wrapper{overflow-x:hidden!important;overflow-y:auto!important;position:absolute!important;top:0!

important;left:0!important;right:0!important;bottom:0!important;margin:0!important;display:block!important}html.i-amphtml-ios-embed.i-amphtml-ios-overscroll,html.i-amphtml-ios-embed.i-amphtml-ios-overscroll>#i-amphtml-wrapper{-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch!important}#i-amphtml-wrapper>body{position:relative!important;border-top:1px solid transparent!important}#i-amphtml-wrapper+body{visibility:visible}#i-amphtml-wrapper+body .i-amphtml-lightbox-element,#i-amphtml-wrapper+body[i-amphtml-lightbox]{visibility:hidden}#i-amphtml-wrapper+body[i-amphtml-lightbox] .i-amphtml-lightbox-element{visibility:visible}#i-amphtml-wrapper.i-amphtml-scroll-disabled,.i-amphtml-scroll-disabled{overflow-x:hidden!important;overflow-y:hidden!important}amp-instagram{padding:54px 0px 0px!important;background-color:#fff}amp-iframe iframe{box-sizing:border-box!important}[amp-access][amp-access-hide]{display:none}[subscriptions-dialog],body:not(.i-amphtml-subs-ready) [subscriptions-action],body:not(.i-amphtml-subs-ready) [subscriptions-section]{display:none!important}amp-experiment,amp-live-list>[update]{display:none}amp-list[resizable-children]>.i-amphtml-loading-container.amp-hidden{display:none!important}amp-list [fetch-error],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-button],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-end],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-failed],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-loading]{display:none}amp-list[diffable] div[role=list]{display:block}amp-story-page,amp-story[standalone]{min-height:1px!important;display:block!important;height:100%!important;margin:0!important;padding:0!important;overflow:hidden!important;width:100%!important}amp-story[standalone]{background-color:#000!important;position:relative!important}amp-story-page{background-color:#757575}amp-story .amp-active>div,amp-story .i-amphtml-loader-background{display:none!important}amp-story-page:not(:first-of-type):not([distance]):not([active]){transform:translateY(1000vh)!important}amp-autocomplete{position:relative!important;display:inline-block!important}amp-autocomplete>input,amp-autocomplete>textarea{padding:0.5rem;border:1px solid rgba(0,0,0,0.33)}.i-amphtml-autocomplete-results,amp-autocomplete>input,amp-autocomplete>textarea{font-size:1rem;line-height:1.5rem}[amp-fx^=fly-in]{visibility:hidden}amp-script[nodom],amp-script[sandboxed]{position:fixed!important;top:0!important;width:1px!important;height:1px!important;overflow:hidden!important;visibility:hidden}
/*# sourceURL=/css/ampdoc.css*/[hidden]{display:none!important}.i-amphtml-element{display:inline-block}.i-amphtml-blurry-placeholder{transition:opacity 0.3s cubic-bezier(0.0,0.0,0.2,1)!important;pointer-events:none}[layout=nodisplay]:not(.i-amphtml-element){display:none!important}.i-amphtml-layout-fixed,[layout=fixed][width][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-fixed){display:inline-block;position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-responsive,[layout=responsive][width][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-responsive),[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-layout-responsive),[width][height][sizes]:not(img):not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-layout-responsive){display:block;position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-intrinsic,[layout=intrinsic][width][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-intrinsic){display:inline-block;position:relative;max-width:100%}.i-amphtml-layout-intrinsic .i-amphtml-sizer{max-width:100%}.i-amphtml-intrinsic-sizer{max-width:100%;display:block!important}.i-amphtml-layout-container,.i-amphtml-layout-fixed-height,[layout=container],[layout=fixed-height][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-fixed-height){display:block;position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-fill,.i-amphtml-layout-fill.i-amphtml-notbuilt,[layout=fill]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-fill),body noscript>*{display:block;overflow:hidden!important;position:absolute;top:0;left:0;bottom:0;right:0}body

noscript>*{position:absolute!important;width:100%;height:100%;z-index:2}body noscript{display:inline!important}.i-amphtml-layout-flex-item,[layout=flex-item]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-flex-item){display:block;position:relative;-ms-flex:1 1 auto;flex:1 1 auto}.i-amphtml-layout-fluid{position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined{overflow:hidden!important}.i-amphtml-layout-awaiting-size{position:absolute!important;top:auto!important;bottom:auto!important}i-amphtml-sizer{display:block!important}@supports (aspect-ratio:1/1){i-amphtml-sizer.i-amphtml-disable-ar{display:none!important}}.i-amphtml-blurry-placeholder,.i-amphtml-fill-content{display:block;height:0;max-height:100%;max-width:100%;min-height:100%;min-width:100%;width:0;margin:auto}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined .i-amphtml-fill-content{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;bottom:0;right:0}.i-amphtml-replaced-content,.i-amphtml-screen-reader{padding:0!important;border:none!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader{position:fixed!important;top:0px!important;left:0px!important;width:4px!important;height:4px!important;opacity:0!important;overflow:hidden!important;margin:0!important;display:block!important;visibility:visible!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader{left:8px!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader{left:12px!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader{left:16px!important}.i-amphtml-unresolved{position:relative;overflow:hidden!important}.i-amphtml-select-disabled{-webkit-user-select:none!important;-ms-user-select:none!important;user-select:none!important}.i-amphtml-notbuilt,[layout]:not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][sizes]:not(img):not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element){position:relative;overflow:hidden!important;color:transparent!important}.i-amphtml-notbuilt:not(.i-amphtml-layout-container)>*,[layout]:not([layout=container]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>*,[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>*,[width][height][sizes]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>*{display:none}amp-img:not(.i-amphtml-element)[i-amphtml-ssr]>img.i-amphtml-fill-content{display:block}.i-amphtml-notbuilt:not(.i-amphtml-layout-container),[layout]:not([layout=container]):not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][sizes]:not(img):not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element){color:transparent!important;line-height:0!important}.i-amphtml-ghost{visibility:hidden!important}.i-amphtml-element>[placeholder],[layout]:not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder],[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder],[width][height][sizes]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder]{display:block;line-height:normal}.i-amphtml-element>[placeholder].amp-hidden,.i-amphtml-element>[placeholder].hidden{visibility:hidden}.i-amphtml-element:not(.amp-notsupported)>[fallback],.i-amphtml-layout-container>[placeholder].amp-hidden,.i-amphtml-layout-container>[placeholder].hidden{display:none}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined>[fallback],.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined>[placeholder]{position:absolute!important;top:0!important;left:0!important;right:0!important;bottom:0!important;z-index:1}amp-img[i-amphtml-ssr]:not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder]{z-index:auto}.i-amphtml-notbuilt>[placeholder]{display:block!important}.i-amphtml-hidden-by-media-query{display:none!important}.i-amphtml-element-error{background:red!important;color:#fff!important;position:relative!important}.i-amphtml-element-error:before{content:attr(error-message)}i-amp-scroll-container,i-amphtml-scroll-container{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;display:block}i-

amp-scroll-container.amp-active,i-amphtml-scroll-container.amp-active{overflow:auto;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch}.i-amphtml-loading-container{display:block!important;pointer-events:none;z-index:1}.i-amphtml-notbuilt>.i-amphtml-loading-container{display:block!important}.i-amphtml-loading-container.amp-hidden{visibility:hidden}.i-amphtml-element>[overflow]{cursor:pointer;position:relative;z-index:2;visibility:hidden;display:initial;line-height:normal}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined>[overflow]{position:absolute}.i-amphtml-element>[overflow].amp-visible{visibility:visible}template{display:none!important}.amp-border-box,.amp-border-box *,.amp-border-box :after,.amp-border-box :before{box-sizing:border-box}amp-pixel{display:none!important}amp-analytics,amp-auto-ads,amp-story-auto-ads{position:fixed!important;top:0!important;width:1px!important;height:1px!important;overflow:hidden!important;visibility:hidden}amp-story{visibility:hidden!important}html.i-amphtml-fie>amp-analytics{position:initial!important}[visible-when-invalid]:not(.visible),form [submit-error],form [submit-success],form [submitting]{display:none}amp-accordion{display:block!important}@media (min-width:1px){:where(amp-accordion>section)>:first-child{margin:0;background-color:#efefef;padding-right:20px;border:1px solid #dfdfdf}:where(amp-accordion>section)>:last-child{margin:0}}amp-accordion>section{float:none!important}amp-accordion>section>*{float:none!important;display:block!important;overflow:hidden!important;position:relative!important}amp-accordion,amp-accordion>section{margin:0}amp-accordion:not(.i-amphtml-built)>section>:last-child{display:none!important}amp-accordion:not(.i-amphtml-built)>section[expanded]>:last-child{display:block!important}
/*# sourceURL=/css/ampshared.css*/</style><style amp-extension="amp-ad">amp-ad iframe,amp-embed iframe{border:0!important;margin:0!important;padding:0!important;position:relative}.i-amphtml-ad-default-holder{position:absolute;left:0;right:0;top:0;bottom:0;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-ms-flex-align:center;align-items:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;justify-content:center;background-color:hsla(0,0%,78%,0.05)}.i-amphtml-ad-default-holder:after{content:"Ad";content:attr(data-ad-holder-text);background-color:transparent;border-radius:2px;color:#696969;font-size:10px;line-height:1;font-family:Arial,sans-serif;padding:3px 4px 1px;border:1px solid #696969}amp-ad[sticky]{visibility:hidden;-ms-flex-align:center;align-items:center}amp-ad[type=adsense],amp-ad[type=doubleclick]{direction:ltr}amp-ad[data-a4a-upgrade-type=amp-ad-network-adsense-impl]>iframe,amp-ad[data-a4a-upgrade-type=amp-ad-network-doubleclick-impl]>iframe{min-height:0;min-width:0}amp-ad[data-a4a-upgrade-type=amp-ad-network-doubleclick-impl][height=fluid]>iframe{height:100%!important;width:100%!important;position:relative}amp-ad[data-a4a-upgrade-type=amp-ad-network-doubleclick-impl][height=fluid]{width:100%!important}amp-ad .amp-ad-close-button{position:absolute;width:28px;height:28px;right:0;background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg width="13" height="13" viewBox="341 8 13 13" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><path fill="%234F4F4F" d="M354 9.31 352.69 8l-5.19 5.19L342.31 8 341 9.31l5.19 5.19-5.19 5.19 1.31 1.31 5.19-5.19 5.19 5.19 1.31-1.31-5.19-5.19z" fill-rule="evenodd"/></svg>');background-size:13px 13px;background-position:9px;background-color:#fff;background-repeat:no-repeat;box-shadow:0 -1px 1px 0 rgba(0,0,0,0.2);border:none;border-radius:12px 0 0 0}amp-ad .amp-ad-close-button:before{position:absolute;content:"";top:-20px;right:0;left:-20px;bottom:0}amp-ad[sticky=bottom-right] .amp-ad-close-button,amp-ad[sticky=bottom] .amp-ad-close-button,amp-ad[sticky=left] .amp-ad-close-

button,amp-ad[sticky=right] .amp-ad-close-button{top:-28px}amp-ad[sticky=top] .amp-ad-close-button{transform:rotate(270deg);bottom:-28px}amp-ad[sticky=left] .amp-ad-close-button{transform:rotate(90deg);left:0}[dir=rtl] amp-ad .amp-ad-close-button{right:auto;left:0;border-top-left-radius:0;border-top-right-radius:12px;background-position:6px}[dir=rtl] amp-ad .amp-ad-close-button:before{right:-20px;left:0}amp-ad[sticky]{z-index:2147483647;position:fixed;overflow:visible!important;box-shadow:0 0 5px 0 rgba(0,0,0,0.2)!important;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}amp-ad[sticky=top]{padding-bottom:5px;top:0}amp-ad[sticky=bottom],amp-ad[sticky=top]{width:100%!important;max-height:20%!important;background:#fff}amp-ad[sticky=bottom]{max-width:100%;padding-bottom:env(safe-area-inset-bottom,0px);bottom:0;padding-top:4px}amp-ad[sticky=bottom-right]{bottom:0;right:0}amp-ad[sticky=left],amp-ad[sticky=right]{background:#fff}amp-ad[sticky=left] iframe,amp-ad[sticky=right] iframe{max-width:120px!important}amp-ad[sticky=left]{left:0}amp-ad[sticky=right]{right:0}@media (max-width:1024px){amp-ad[sticky=left],amp-ad[sticky=right]{display:none!important}}
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start{from{visibility:hidden}to{visibility:visible}}</style><noscript><style amp-boilerplate>body{-webkit-animation:none;-moz-animation:none;-ms-animation:none;animation:none}</style></noscript>
<style amp-custom="">.label{white-space:wrap;color:#777}img{max-width:100%;height: auto;}table{max-width:100%;height: auto;}div{max-width:100%;height: auto;}.panel-body{overflow: scroll;text-overflow: ellipsis;}.collapsible {background-color: #eee;cursor: pointer;width: 100%;border: none;text-align: left;outline: none;}.content {display: none;overflow: hidden;}.tnav {list-style-type: none;float:left;margin: 0;padding: 5 5 5 5;overflow: hidden;}.tli {float: left;}.lia {display: block;color: black;text-align: center;padding:15px 8px 15px 8px;text-decoration: none;}.navbar {background-color: #ddd;}.lia:hover {background-color: #999;}.anchor {position: relative;top: -75px;visibility: hidden;}@media screen and (max-width:768px){.desktop{display:none;}}dd {display: inline;}dt {display: inline;}.navbar-brand{color:blue;}.btn-primary{margin:3px 3px 3px 3px;}.table{display:table}.row{display:table-row}.cell{display:table-cell;padding:4px;font-size:18px}.row:hover{background-color:#ccc}.cell:hover{background-color:#e5e5e5}
.divTable{display:table;width:100%;border-left:2px solid #666;border-spacing:1px}.divTr{display:table-row;width:100%;clear:both}.divTd{float:left;display:table-cell;padding:2px;margin:0 auto}table{word-wrap:break-word;table-layout: fixed;}
html{font-family:sans-serif;-webkit-text-size-adjust:100%;-ms-text-size-adjust:100%}body{margin:0}nav{display:block}a{background-color:transparent}a:active,a:hover{outline:0}h1{margin:.67em 0;font-size:2em}small{font-size:80%}img{border:0}hr{height:0;-webkit-box-sizing:content-box;-moz-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box}input{margin:0;font:inherit;color:inherit}input[type=submit]{-webkit-appearance:button;cursor:pointer}input::-moz-focus-inner{padding:0;border:0}input{line-height:normal}table{border-spacing:0;border-collapse:collapse}td,th{padding:0}/*!Source: https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/blob/master/src/css/main.css*/@media print{*,*:before,*:after{color:#000;text-shadow:none;background:0 0;-webkit-box-shadow:none;box-shadow:none}a,a:visited{text-decoration:underline}a[href]:after{content:" (" attr(href) ")"}tr,img{page-break-inside:avoid}img{max-width:100%}h2,h3{orphans:3;widows:3}h2,h3{page-break-after:avoid}.navbar{display:none}.table{border-collapse:collapse}.table td,.table th{background-color:#fff}}@font-face{font-family:glyphicons halflings;src:url(../fonts/glyphicons-halflings-regular.eot);src:url(../fonts/glyphicons-halflings-regular.eot?#iefix) format('embedded-opentype'),url(../fonts/glyphicons-halflings-regular.woff2) format('woff2'),url(../fonts/glyphicons-halflings-regular.woff) format('woff'),url(../fonts/glyphicons-halflings-regular.ttf) format('truetype'),url(../fonts/glyphicons-halflings-regular.svg#glyphicons_halflingsregular) format('svg')}*{-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;-moz-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box}*:before,*:after{-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;-moz-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box}html{font-size:10px;-webkit-tap-highlight-color:transparent}body{font-family:helvetica neue,Helvetica,Arial,sans-serif;font-size:14px;line-height:1.42857143;color:#333;background-color:#fff}input{font-family:inherit;font-size:inherit;line-height:inherit}a{color:#337ab7;text-decoration:none}a:hover,a:focus{color:#23527c;text-decoration:underline}a:focus{outline:5px auto -webkit-focus-ring-color;outline-

offset:-2px}img{vertical-align:middle}hr{margin-top:20px;margin-bottom:20px;border:0;border-top:1px solid #eee}h1,h2,h3,h4{font-family:inherit;font-weight:500;line-height:1.1;color:inherit}h2,h3{margin-top:10px;margin-bottom:8px}h1{margin-top:25px;margin-bottom:8px}h4{margin-top:10px;margin-bottom:10px}h1{font-size:36px}h2{font-size:30px}h3{font-size:24px}h4{font-size:18px}small{font-size:85%}ul,ol{margin-top:0;margin-bottom:10px}.container{padding-right:5px;padding-left:5px;margin-right:auto;margin-left:auto}@media(min-width:768px){.container{min-width:750px;width:90%}}@media(min-width:992px){.container{width:90%;min-width:970px}}@media(min-width:1200px){.container{min-width:1170px;width:90%}}.row{margin-right:-15px;margin-left:-15px}table{background-color:transparent}th{text-align:left}.table{width:100%;max-width:100%;margin-bottom:20px}.table>tbody>tr>th,.table>tbody>tr>td{padding:4px;line-height:1.42857143;vertical-align:top;border-top:1px solid #ddd}label{display:inline-block;max-width:100%;margin-bottom:5px;font-weight:700}.form-control{display:block;width:100%;height:34px;padding:6px 12px;font-size:14px;line-height:1.42857143;color:#555;background-color:#fff;background-image:none;border:1px solid #ccc;border-radius:4px;-webkit-box-shadow:inset 0 1px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.075);box-shadow:inset 0 1px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.075);-webkit-transition:border-color ease-in-out .15s,-webkit-box-shadow ease-in-out .15s;-o-transition:border-color ease-in-out .15s,box-shadow ease-in-out .15s;transition:border-color ease-in-out .15s,box-shadow ease-in-out .15s}.form-control:focus{border-color:#66afe9;outline:0;-webkit-box-shadow:inset 0 1px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.075),0 0 8px rgba(102,175,233,.6);box-shadow:inset 0 1px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.075),0 0 8px rgba(102,175,233,.6)}.form-control::-moz-placeholder{color:#999;opacity:1}.form-control:-ms-input-placeholder{color:#999}.form-control::-webkit-input-placeholder{color:#999}.form-control::-ms-expand{background-color:transparent;border:0}.btn{display:inline-block;padding:6px 12px;margin-bottom:0;font-size:14px;font-weight:400;line-height:1.42857143;text-align:center;white-space:nowrap;vertical-align:middle;-ms-touch-action:manipulation;touch-action:manipulation;cursor:pointer;-webkit-user-select:none;-moz-user-select:none;-ms-user-select:none;user-select:none;background-image:none;border:1px solid transparent;border-radius:4px}.btn:focus,.btn:active:focus{outline:5px auto -webkit-focus-ring-color;outline-offset:-2px}.btn:hover,.btn:focus{color:#333;text-decoration:none}.btn:active{background-image:none;outline:0;-webkit-box-shadow:inset 0 3px 5px rgba(0,0,0,.125);box-shadow:inset 0 3px 5px rgba(0,0,0,.125)}.btn-default{color:#333;background-color:#fff;border-color:#ccc}.btn-default:focus{color:#333;background-color:#e6e6e6;border-color:#8c8c8c}.btn-default:hover{color:#333;background-color:#e6e6e6;border-color:#adadad}.btn-default:active{color:#333;background-color:#e6e6e6;border-color:#adadad}.btn-default:active:hover,.btn-default:active:focus{color:#333;background-color:#d4d4d4;border-color:#8c8c8c}.btn-default:active{background-image:none}.navbar{position:relative;min-height:50px;margin-bottom:20px;border:1px solid transparent}@media(min-width:768px){.navbar{border-radius:4px}}.navbar-fixed-top{position:fixed;right:0;left:0;z-index:1030}@media(min-width:768px){.navbar-fixed-top{border-radius:0}}.navbar-fixed-top{top:0;border-width:0 0 1px}.navbar-brand{float:left;height:50px;padding:10px;font-size:18px;line-height:30px;text-decoration:none}.navbar-brand:hover,.navbar-brand:focus{text-

decoration:none}.navbar-brand>img{display:block}@media(min-width:768px)
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style:none;background-color:#f5f5f5;border-
radius:4px}.breadcrumb>li{display:inline-
block}.breadcrumb>li+li:before{padding:0 5px;color:#ccc;content:"/\
00a0"}.breadcrumb>.active{color:#777}.jumbotron{padding-top:30px;padding-
bottom:30px;margin-bottom:30px;color:inherit;background-
color:#eee}.jumbotron h1{color:inherit}.container .jumbotron{padding-
right:5px;padding-left:5px;border-radius:6px}@media screen and (min-
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bottom:48px}.container .jumbotron{padding-right:30px;padding-
left:30px}}.panel{margin-bottom:20px;background-color:#fff;border:1px solid
transparent;border-radius:4px;-webkit-box-shadow:0 1px 1px
rgba(0,0,0,.05);box-shadow:0 1px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05)}.panel-
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transparent;border-top-left-radius:3px;border-top-right-radius:3px}.panel-
default{border-color:#ddd}.panel-default>.panel-
heading{color:#333;background-color:#f5f5f5;border-
color:#ddd}.container:before,.container:after,.row:before,.row:after,.navbar:befo
re,.navbar:after,.panel-body:before,.panel-body:after{display:table;content:"
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		#right{float:right;width:100px;}
		#center{margin:0 auto;width:100px;}
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The following is an index of Security and Exchange Commission registration information for Apple Inc. filed under the stock ticker AAPL. This page includes all SEC filing details as well as a list of any documents filed by Apple Inc..

Management Company Edgar Filing Status

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400h900v400h-103c-57 0-106 3-109 6s10 54 30 115l37 109 369-2 369-3 38-100c21-55 38-106 39-112 0-10-27-13-105-13h-105v-400l478 2 477 3 3 197 2 197-92 3-93 3-375 943-375 942h-531l-334-927zm704 13c64-181 116-333 116-337 0-11-450-12-450-1-2 20 206 680 211 674 4-4 59-155 123-336zM13690 3230v-200h250l-2-742-3-743-122-3-123-3v-399h1050v400h-120c-87 0-122 3-125 13-3 6-4 224-3 484l3 472 468-685 468-684 282 2 282 3 3 943 2 942h250v400h-1060v-400h250v-490c0-269-1-490-3-490-1 0-212 310-467 690l-465 689-407 1h-408v-200zM17555 3413c-3-10-130-362-282-783-151-421-301-837-332-925l-58-160-86-3-87-3v-399l448 2 447 3 3 198 2 197h-110c-60 0-110 3-110 7 0 5 16 56 36 115l36 108h736l28-72c14-40 33-88 40-107 8-18 14-37 14-42s-47-9-105-9h-105v-400h950v399l-87 3-88 3-375 940-376 940-266 3c-246 2-266 1-273-15zm379-902c64-184 115-336 113-338s-106-2-230-1l-225 3 89 290c49 160 96 314 105 343 9 30 19 50 23 45 5-4 60-158 125-342zM19490 3230v-200h250V1540h-260l2-198 3-197 933-3 932-2v790h-430v-350h-600v1450h250v400h-1080v-200zM21750 3230v-200h185l348-535 347-536-2-207-3-207-122-3-123-3v-399h1080v400h-250v425l329 530 329 530 96 3 96 3v399h-1000v-400h95c52 0 95-3 95-8 0-4-72-130-159-280l-159-273-167 267c-91 146-169 272-172 280-4 11 14 14 96 14h101v400h-1040v-200zM26880 3230v-200h250V1540h-250l2-198 3-197 538-3 537-2v399l-122 3-123 3-3 743-2 742h250v400h-1080v-200z"></path></g></svg> <form action="/search/" method="get" role="search"> <svg class="h-4 w-4 text-gray-600 xs:h-5 xs:w-5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="3" stroke="currentColor" viewBox="0 0 24 24" style="max-width: 40px" aria-hidden="true"><path d="M21 21l-6-6m2-5a7 7 0 11-14 0 7 7 0 0114 0z"></path></svg> <input class="grow rounded-sm border border-gray-200 py-1.5 pl-7 text-sm placeholder-gray-700 focus:border-gray-200 focus:shadow-lg focus:outline-none focus:ring-0 tiny:pl-8 xs:pl-10 xs:text-base md:py-2 w-full bg-gray-50 hover:bg-white focus:bg-white" type="text" aria-label="Search" role="combobox" aria-expanded="false" aria-controls="owned_listbox" autocomplete="off" spellcheck="false" aria-autocomplete="list" placeholder="Company or stock symbol..." name="q"> </form> Log In Free Trial </header> <nav class="svelte-kju6tj"> <svg class="h-6 w-6 text-gray-500 xxl:h-5 xxl:w-5 xxxl:h-6 xxxl:w-6" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M3 12l2-2m0 0l7-7 7 7M5 10v10a1 1 0 001 1h3m10-11l2 2m-2-2v10a1 1 0 01-1 1h-3m-6 0a1 1 0 001-1v-4a1 1 0 011-1h2a1 1 0 011 1v4a1 1 0 001 1m-6 0h6"></path></svg> Home <svg class="h-6 w-6 text-gray-500 xxl:h-5 xxl:w-5 xxxl:h-6 xxxl:w-6" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M9 19v-6a2 2 0 00-2-2H5a2 2 0 00-2 2v6a2 2 0 002 2h2a2 2 0 002-2zm0 0V9a2 2 0 012-

2h2a2 2 0 012 2v10m-6 0a2 2 0 002 2h2a2 2 0 002-2m0 0V5a2 2 0 012-2h2a2 2 0 012 2v14a2 2 0 01-2 2h-2a2 2 0 01-2-2z"></path></svg> Stocks <svg class="nav-arrow svelte-jonu7y open" viewBox="0 0 20 20" style="max-width: 20px"><path d="M6 6L14 10L6 14V6Z" fill="currentColor"></path></svg> <ul class="subitems svelte-jonu7y open" id="Stocks-menu">
Stock Lists <svg class="h-6 w-6 text-gray-500 xxl:h-5 xxl:w-5 xxxl:h-6 xxxl:w-6" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M8 7V3m8 4V3m-9 8h10M5 21h14a2 2 0 002-2V7a2 2 0 00-2-2H5a2 2 0 00-2 2v12a2 2 0 002 2z"></path></svg> IPOs <svg class="nav-arrow svelte-jonu7y" viewBox="0 0 20 20" style="max-width: 20px"><path d="M6 6L14 10L6 14V6Z" fill="currentColor"></path></svg> <ul class="subitems svelte-jonu7y" id="IPOs-menu">
Recent IPOs IPO Calendar IPO Statistics IPO News <svg class="h-6 w-6 text-gray-500 xxl:h-5 xxl:w-5 xxxl:h-6 xxxl:w-6" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M19 11H5m14 0a2 2 0 012 2v6a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-6a2 2 0 012-2m14 0V9a2 2 0 00-2-2M5 11V9a2 2 0 012-2m0 0V5a2 2 0 012-2h6a2 2 0 012 2v2M7 7h10"></path></svg> ETFs <svg class="h-6 w-6 text-gray-500 xxl:h-5 xxl:w-5 xxxl:h-6 xxxl:w-6" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M19 20H5a2 2 0 01-2-2V6a2 2 0 012-2h10a2 2 0 012 2v1m2 13a2 2 0 01-2-2V7m2 13a2 2 0 002-2V9a2 2 0 00-2-2h-2m-4-3H9M7 16h6M7 8h6v4H7V8z"></path></svg> News <svg class="h-6 w-6 text-gray-500 xxl:h-5 xxl:w-5 xxxl:h-6 xxxl:w-6" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M13 7h8m0 0v8m0-8l-8 8-4-4-6 6"></path></svg> Trending <svg class="h-6 w-6 text-gray-500 xxl:h-5 xxl:w-5 xxxl:h-6 xxxl:w-6" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-

width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M16 8v8m-4-5v5m-4-2v2m-2 4h12a2 2 0 002-2V6a2 2 0 00-2-2H6a2 2 0 00-2 2v12a2 2 0 002 2z"></path></svg> Market Movers <svg class="nav-arrow svelte-jonu7y" viewBox="0 0 20 20" style="max-width: 20px"><path d="M6 6L14 10L6 14V6Z" fill="currentColor"></path></svg> <ul class="subitems svelte-jonu7y" id="Market Movers-menu">
Top Gainers Top Losers Most Active Premarket After Hours <svg class="h-6 w-6 text-gray-500 xxl:h-5 xxl:w-5 xxxl:h-6 xxxl:w-6" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M12 6V4m0 2a2 2 0 100 4m0-4a2 2 0 110 4m-6 8a2 2 0 100-4m0 4a2 2 0 110-4m0 4v2m0-6V4m6 6v10m6-2a2 2 0 100-4m0 4a2 2 0 110-4m0 4v2m0-6V4"></path></svg> Screener <svg class="nav-arrow svelte-jonu7y" viewBox="0 0 20 20" style="max-width: 20px"><path d="M6 6L14 10L6 14V6Z" fill="currentColor"></path></svg> <ul class="subitems svelte-jonu7y" id="Screener-menu">
Stock Screener IPO Screener ETF Screener <svg class="h-6 w-6 text-gray-500 xxl:h-5 xxl:w-5 xxxl:h-6 xxxl:w-6" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M5 8h14M5 8a2 2 0 110-4h14a2 2 0 110 4M5 8v10a2 2 0 002 2h10a2 2 0 002-2V8m-9 4h4"></path></svg> Corporate Actions <svg class="h-6 w-6 text-gray-500 xxl:h-5 xxl:w-5 xxxl:h-6 xxxl:w-6" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M12 4v16m8-8H4"></path></svg> Watchlist </nav> <svg class="nav-icon" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M11 19l-7-7 7-7m8 14l-7-7 7-7"></path></svg> Collapse <div class="mt-auto flex

flex-col xxl:hidden space-y-3 mb-6 px-3 xs:px-4">Free Trial Log In <ins class="adsbygoogle ha1 svelte-1lk4cf2" data-ad-client="ca-pub-7702053427535735" data-ad-slot="1021894904" data-full-width-responsive="false" data-adsbygoogle-status="done" style="width: 320px; height: 50px;"><ins id="aswift_1_expand" tabindex="0" title="Advertisement" aria-label="Advertisement" style="border: none; height: 50px; width: 320px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; visibility: visible; background-color: transparent; display: inline-table;"><ins id="aswift_1_anchor" style="border: none; height: 50px; width: 320px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; visibility: visible; background-color: transparent; display: block;"><iframe id="aswift_1" name="aswift_1" style="left:0;position:absolute;top:0;border:0;width:320px;height:50px;" sandbox="allow-forms allow-popups allow-popups-to-escape-sandbox allow-same-origin allow-scripts allow-top-navigation-by-user-activation" width="320" height="50" frameborder="0" marginwidth="0" marginheight="0" vspace="0" hspace="0" allowtransparency="true" scrolling="no" src="https://googleads.g.doubleclick.net/pagead/ads?client=ca-pub-7702053427535735&output=html&h=50&slotname=1021894904&adk=891433667&adf=4065594387&pi=t.ma~as.1021894904&w=320&lmt=1659414025&rafmt=12&psa=0&format=320x50&url=https%3A%2F%2Fstockanalysis.com%2Fstocks%2Faapl%2Ffinancials%2F&fwrattr=false&wgl=1&adsid=ChAI8POdlwYQm_uXw5bsypgzEjkAtlNEpBFHpAlSLxGpJrdcKB53KuqjQn1KEsmOoTNK_68W8TbZI1k-x7dpjfV1MuDoqlbTtqizfXU&dt=1659414025470&bpp=86&bdt=1775&idt=-M&shv=r20220727&mjsv=m202207270101&ptt=9&saldr=aa&abxe=1&prev_fmts=0x0&nras=1&correlator=7545141037966&frm=20&pv=1&ga_vid=883238332.1659414025&ga_sid=1659414025&ga_hid=1876907902&ga_fc=0&u_tz=60&u_his=96&u_h=844&u_w=390&u_ah=844&u_aw=390&u_cd=32&u_sd=3&adx=35&ady=62&biw=390&bih=663&scr_x=0&scr_y=0&eid=44759875%2C44759926%2C44759842%2C44763506%2C44761793%2C31068670%2C31067825%2C31062931&oid=2&pvsid=3756162294289182&tmod=861473730&nvt=1&ref=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.co.uk%2F&eae=0&fc=1920&brdim=0%2C0%2C0%2C0%2C390%2C0%2C390%2C844%2C390%2C663&vis=1&rsz=%7C%7CeE%7C&abl=CS&pfx=0&fu=256&bc=31&ifi=2&uci=a!2&fsb=1&xpc=Krl0SjY3RL&p=https%3A//stockanalysis.com&dtd=11" data-google-container-id="a!2"></iframe></ins></ins></ins> <main id="main" class="contain"> <h1 class="svelte-16gahf7">Apple Inc. (AAPL)</h1> NASDAQ: AAPL · IEX Real-Time Price · USD 161.51 -1.00 (-0.62%) At close: Aug 1, 2022 4:00 PM 161.37 <div class="pc-ext text-red-600 svelte-

vtorfu">-0.14 (-0.09%) <svg class="h-4 w-4 inline text-blue-400" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M20.354 15.354A9 9 0 018.646 3.646 9.003 9.003 0 0012 21a9.003 9.003 0 008.354-5.646z"></path></svg> After-hours: Aug 1, 2022 7:59 PM EDT <nav class="svelte-17izdi8"><ul class="navmenu">
Overview Financials Statistics Forecast Dividends Profile Chart
</nav> <nav class="svelte-1gf5dbe"><ul class="navmenu submenu">
Income Balance Sheet Cash Flow Ratios
</nav> <nav class="svelte-1gf5dbe"><ul class="navmenu submenu">
Annual Quarterly Trailing
</nav> <h2 class="svelte-f7kao3">Income Statement (Annual)</h2> Financials in millions USD. Fiscal year is October - September. Millions USD. Fiscal year is Oct - Sep. <button class="text-gray-600 md:hidden"><svg class="h-6 w-6" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5.293 7.293a1 1 0 011.414 0L10 10.586l3.293-3.293a1 1 0 111.414 1.414l-4 4a1 1 0 01-1.414 0l-4-4a1 1 0 010-1.414z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg></button> <button class="controls-btn py-2 bp:py-1.5 sm:py-2" title="Switch order of columns"><svg class="w-4 h-4 bp:w-5 bp:h-5 pointer-events-none" fill="none" viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke="currentColor" style="max-width:40px"><path stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-width="2" d="M8 7h12m0 0l-4-4m4 4l-4 4m0 6H4m0 0l4 4m-4-4l4-4"></path></svg></button> <button class="controls-btn py-2 bp:py-1.5 sm:py-2" title="Include most recent values">TTM</button> <button class="controls-btn svelte-18v9yzm" title="Change number units">Millions <svg class="-mr-1 ml-1 h-5 w-5 xs:ml-2" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-

hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5.293 7.293a1 1 0 011.414 0L10 10.586l3.293-3.293a1 1 0 111.414 1.414l-4 4a1 1 0 01-1.414 0l-4-4a1 1 0 010-1.414z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg></button> <button class="controls-btn svelte-18v9yzm">Export <svg class="-mr-1 ml-1 h-5 w-5 xs:ml-2" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5.293 7.293a1 1 0 011.414 0L10 10.586l3.293-3.293a1 1 0 111.414 1.414l-4 4a1 1 0 01-1.414 0l-4-4a1 1 0 010-1.414z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg></button> <table class="svelte-17fayh1"><thead class="svelte-17fayh1"><tr class="svelte-17fayh1"><th class="svelte-17fayh1">Year</th> <th title="2021-09-25" class="svelte-17fayh1">2021</th><th title="2020-09-26" class="svelte-17fayh1">2020</th><th title="2019-09-28" class="svelte-17fayh1">2019</th><th title="2018-09-29" class="svelte-17fayh1">2018</th><th title="2017-09-30" class="svelte-17fayh1">2017</th><th title="2016-09-24" class="svelte-17fayh1">2016</th><th title="2015-09-26" class="svelte-17fayh1">2015</th><th title="2014-09-27" class="svelte-17fayh1">2014</th><th title="2013-09-28" class="svelte-17fayh1">2013</th><th title="2012-09-29" class="svelte-17fayh1">2012</th> <th class="svelte-crdbgr">2011 - 1995</th></tr></thead> <tbody><tr class="bolded svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Revenue <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">365,817</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">274,515</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">260,174</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">265,595</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">229,234</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">215,639</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">233,715</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">182,795</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">170,910</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">156,508</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bordered indented svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Revenue Growth (YoY) <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16"

rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg>
</td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52"><span
class="text-green-700">33.26%</td><td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">5.51%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">-2.04%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52"><span
class="text-green-700">15.86%</td><td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">6.30%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">-7.73%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52"><span
class="text-green-700">27.86%</td><td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">6.95%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52"><span
class="text-green-700">9.20%</td><td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">44.58%</td> <td
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0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z"
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x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">212,981</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">169,559</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">161,782</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">163,756</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">141,048</td><td
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bordered svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Gross
Profit <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24"
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rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16"

rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg>
</td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">152,836</td><td class="svelte-
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class="svelte-1d8dp52">101,839</td><td
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class="svelte-1d8dp52">84,263</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">93,626</td><td
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svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Selling, General &
Admin <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24"
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rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg>
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class="svelte-1d8dp52">16,705</td><td
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class="svelte-1d8dp52">14,194</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">14,329</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">11,993</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">10,830</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">10,040</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"><div
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rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16"
rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg>
</td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">21,914</td><td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">18,752</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">16,217</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">14,236</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">11,581</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">10,045</td><td

class="svelte-1d8dp52">8,067</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">6,041</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">4,475</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">3,381</td>
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x6xgt6">Upgrade

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clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class=" svelte-
1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Operating Expenses
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rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect
x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20"
x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">43,887</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">38,668</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">34,462</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">30,941</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">26,842</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">24,239</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">22,396</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">18,034</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">15,305</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">13,421</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"><div
title="Showing 10 of 27 years" class="svelte-x6xgt6">Upgrade

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0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z"
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bordered svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Operating
Income <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24"
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rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16"
rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg>
</td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">108,949</td><td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">66,288</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">63,930</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">70,898</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">61,344</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">60,024</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">71,230</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">52,503</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">48,999</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">55,241</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"><div
title="Showing 10 of 27 years" class="svelte-x6xgt6">Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class=" svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Interest Expense / Income <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2,645</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2,873</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">3,576</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">3,240</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2,323</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">1,456</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">733</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">384</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">136</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

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<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bolded svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Pretax Income <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none"

d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">109,207</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">67,091</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">65,737</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">72,903</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">64,089</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">61,372</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">72,515</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">53,483</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">50,155</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">55,763</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="indented svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Income Tax <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">14,527</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">9,680</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">10,481</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">13,372</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">15,738</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">15,685</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">19,121</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">13,973</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">13,118</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">14,030</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class=" svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Net Income <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">94,680</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">57,411</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">55,256</td><td

class="svelte-1d8dp52">59,531</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">48,351</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">45,687</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">53,394</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">39,510</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">37,037</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">41,733</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"><div
title="Showing 10 of 27 years" class="svelte-x6xgt6">Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20"
fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-
rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2
0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z"
clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bolded
svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Net Income
Common <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24"
stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round"
style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path
stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6"
height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12"
rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16"
rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg>
</td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">94,680</td><td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">57,411</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">55,256</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">59,531</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">48,351</td><td
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class="svelte-1d8dp52">53,394</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">39,510</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">37,037</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">41,733</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"><div
title="Showing 10 of 27 years" class="svelte-x6xgt6">Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20"
fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-
rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2
0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z"
clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bordered
indented svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Net Income
Growth <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24"
stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round"
style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path
stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6"
height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12"
rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16"
rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg>
</td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52"><span
class="text-green-700">64.92%</td><td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">3.90%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">-7.18%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52"><span
class="text-green-700">23.12%</td><td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">5.83%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52"><span

class="text-red-600">-14.43%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">35.14%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">6.68%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-11.25%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">60.99%</td><td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class=" svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Shares Outstanding (Basic) <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">16,701</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">17,352</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">18,471</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">19,822</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">20,869</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">21,883</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">23,014</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">24,342</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">25,909</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">26,175</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bolded svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Shares Outstanding (Diluted) <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">16,865</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">17,528</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">18,596</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">20,000</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">21,007</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">22,001</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">23,172</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">24,491</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">26,087</td><td

class="svelte-1d8dp52">26,470</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bordered indented svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Shares Change <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-3.78%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-5.74%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-7.02%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-4.79%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-4.52%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-5.05%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-5.38%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-6.12%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-1.45%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0.93%</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class=" svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">EPS (Basic) <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">5.67</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">3.31</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.99</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">3.00</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.32</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.09</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.32</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">1.62</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">1.43</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">1.59</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bolded svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">EPS (Diluted) <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">5.61</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">3.28</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.97</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.98</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.30</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.08</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.31</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">1.61</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">1.42</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">1.58</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bordered indented svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">EPS Growth <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">71.04%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">10.44%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-0.34%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">29.40%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">10.83%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-9.85%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">42.90%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">13.59%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-9.96%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">59.45%</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class=" svelte-

1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Free Cash Flow Per Share <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">5.57</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">4.23</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">3.19</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">3.23</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.48</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.44</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">3.03</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">2.05</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">1.72</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">1.58</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bolded svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Dividend Per Share <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0.850</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0.795</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0.750</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0.680</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0.600</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0.545</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0.495</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0.453</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0.407</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">0.095</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bordered indented svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Dividend Growth <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52"><span

class="text-green-700">6.92%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">6.00%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">10.29%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">13.33%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">10.09%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">10.10%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">9.27%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">11.30%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">328.42%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">-</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class=" svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Gross Margin <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">41.78%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">38.23%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">37.82%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">38.34%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">38.47%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">39.08%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">40.06%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">38.59%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">37.62%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">43.87%</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class=" svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Operating Margin <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">29.78%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">24.15%</td><td

class="svelte-1d8dp52">24.57%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">26.69%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">26.76%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">27.83%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">30.48%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">28.72%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">28.67%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">35.30%</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"><div
title="Showing 10 of 27 years" class="svelte-x6xgt6">Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20"
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rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2
0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z"
clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class=" svelte-
1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Profit Margin <div
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rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect
x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20"
x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">25.88%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">20.91%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">21.24%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">22.41%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">21.09%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">21.19%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">22.85%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">21.61%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">21.67%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">26.66%</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"><div
title="Showing 10 of 27 years" class="svelte-x6xgt6">Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20"
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rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2
0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z"
clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class=" svelte-
1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Free Cash Flow Margin
<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5"
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rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect
x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20"
x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">25.41%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">26.72%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">22.64%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">24.14%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">22.59%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">24.81%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">29.86%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">27.30%</td><td

class="svelte-1d8dp52">26.09%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">26.49%</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"><div
title="Showing 10 of 27 years" class="svelte-x6xgt6">Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20"
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clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bordered
svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Effective Tax
Rate <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24"
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style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path
stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6"
height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12"
rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16"
rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg>
</td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">13.30%</td><td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">14.43%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">15.94%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">18.34%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">24.56%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">25.56%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">26.37%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">26.13%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">26.15%</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">25.16%</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"><div
title="Showing 10 of 27 years" class="svelte-x6xgt6">Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20"
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0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z"
clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bolded
svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">EBITDA <div
class="icon svelte-fm0ftg"><svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5"
fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-
width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none"
d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8"
rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect
x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20"
x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-
1d8dp52">123,136</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">81,020</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">81,860</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">87,046</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">76,569</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">73,333</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">84,505</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">61,813</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">57,048</td><td
class="svelte-1d8dp52">59,040</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"><div
title="Showing 10 of 27 years" class="svelte-x6xgt6">Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20"
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rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="bordered indented svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">EBITDA Margin <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">33.66%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">29.51%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">31.46%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">32.77%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">33.40%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">34.01%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">36.16%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">33.81%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">33.38%</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">37.72%</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr><tr class="indented svelte-1d8dp52"><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">Depreciation & Amortization <svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" stroke-width="1.5" fill="none" stroke-linecap="round" stroke-linejoin="round" style="max-width:40px" aria-label="Show table row data as chart"><path stroke="none" d="M0 0h24v24H0z"></path><rect x="3" y="12" width="6" height="8" rx="1"></rect><rect x="9" y="8" width="6" height="12" rx="1"></rect><rect x="15" y="4" width="6" height="16" rx="1"></rect><line x1="4" y1="20" x2="18" y2="20"></line></svg> </td> <td class="svelte-1d8dp52">11,284</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">11,056</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">12,547</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">10,903</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">10,157</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">10,505</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">11,257</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">7,946</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">6,757</td><td class="svelte-1d8dp52">3,277</td> <td class="svelte-x6xgt6"> Upgrade

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<svg class="ml-1 h-3.5 w-3.5" viewBox="0 0 20 20" fill="currentColor" style="max-width:40px" aria-hidden="true"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M5 9V7a5 5 0 0110 0v2a2 2 0 012 2v5a2 2 0 01-2 2H5a2 2 0 01-2-2v-5a2 2 0 012-2zm8-2v2H7V7a3 3 0 016 0z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> </td></tr></tbody></table> Source: Financials are provided by

Nasdaq Data Link

and sourced from the audited annual (10-K) and quarterly (<a href="https://www.sec.gov/cgi-bin/browse-edgar?

CIK=$0000320193&type=10-Q" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">10-Q) reports submitted to the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). </main> <ins class="adsbygoogle block mx-auto" data-ad-client="ca-pub-7702053427535735" data-ad-slot="7464793912" data-ad-format="auto" data-full-width-responsive="true" data-adsbygoogle-status="done" style="transition: none 0s ease 0s; outline: none; border: none; padding: 0px; border-spacing: 0px; margin-left: -16px; width: 390px; z-index: 30; height: 325px;"><ins id="aswift_2_expand" tabindex="0" title="Advertisement" aria-label="Advertisement" style="border: none; height: 325px; width: 390px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; visibility: visible; background-color: transparent; display: inline-table;"><ins id="aswift_2_anchor" style="border: none; height: 325px; width: 390px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; visibility: visible; background-color: transparent; display: block; overflow: visible;"><iframe id="aswift_2" name="aswift_2" style="left:0;position:absolute;top:0;border:0;width:390px;height:325px;" sandbox="allow-forms allow-popups allow-popups-to-escape-sandbox allow-same-origin allow-scripts allow-top-navigation-by-user-activation" width="390" height="325" frameborder="0" marginwidth="0" marginheight="0" vspace="0" hspace="0" allowtransparency="true" scrolling="no" src="https://googleads.g.doubleclick.net/pagead/ads?client=ca-pub-7702053427535735&output=html&h=325&slotname=7464793912&adk=2969681842&adf=3846147594&pi=t.ma~as.7464793912&w=390&lmt=1659414025&rafmt=1&psa=0&format=390x325&url=https%3A%2F%2Fstockanalysis.com%2Fstocks%2Faapl%2Ffinancials%2F&fwr=1&fwrattr=true&rpe=1&resp_fmts=3&sfro=1&wgl=1&adsid=ChAI8POdlwYQm_uXw5bsypgzEjkAtlNEpBFHpAlSLxGpJrdcKB53KuqjQn1KEsmOoTNK_68W8TbZI1k-x7dpjfV1MuDoqlbTtqizfXU&dt=1659414025470&bpp=5&bdt=1774&idt=5&shv=r20220727&mjsv=m202207270101&ptt=9&saldr=aa&abxe=1&prev_fmts=0x0%2C320x50&nras=1&correlator=7545141037966&frm=20&pv=1&ga_vid=883238332.1659414025&ga_sid=1659414025&ga_hid=1876907902&ga_fc=0&u_tz=60&u_his=96&u_h=844&u_w=390&u_ah=844&u_aw=390&u_cd=32&u_sd=3&adx=0&ady=2081&biw=390&bih=663&scr_x=0&scr_y=0&eid=44759875%2C44759926%2C44759842%2C44763506%2C44761793%2C31068670%2C31067825%2C31062931&oid=2&pvsid=3756162294289182&tmod=861473730&nvt=1&ref=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.co.uk%2F&eae=0&fc=1920&brdim=0%2C0%2C0%2C0%2C390%2C0%2C390%2C844%2C390%2C663&vis=1&rsz=o%7C%7CeEbr%7C&abl=CS&pfx=0&fu=128&bc=31&ifi=3&uci=a!3&btvi=1&fsb=1&xpc=6CGWs6HWBy&p=https%3A//stockanalysis.com&dtd=15" data-google-container-id="a!3"></iframe></ins></ins></ins> <footer class="clear-both bg-gray-800 mt-auto"> <h4 class="text-sm font-semibold uppercase tracking-wider text-gray-400">Sections</h4> <ul class="mt-4 space-y-4">
Stocks IPOs <a class="text-base text-

gray-300 hover:text-white" href="/etf/">ETFs <h4 class="text-sm font-semibold uppercase tracking-wider text-gray-400">Support</h4> <ul class="mt-4 space-y-4">
Contact Us Login Free Trial <h4 class="text-sm font-semibold uppercase tracking-wider text-gray-400">Company</h4> <ul class="mt-4 space-y-4">
About Sitemap <h4 class="text-sm font-semibold uppercase tracking-wider text-gray-400">Legal</h4> <ul class="mt-4 space-y-4 text-base text-gray-300 hover:text-white">
Privacy Policy Terms of Use Data Disclaimer <h4 class="text-sm font-semibold uppercase tracking-wider text-gray-400">Subscribe to the newsletter</h4> The latest updates, straight to your inbox. <form class="mt-4 sm:flex sm:max-w-md" action="https://stockanalysis.activehosted.com/proc.php" method="post"><input type="hidden" name="u" value="1"> <input type="hidden" name="f" value="1"> <input type="hidden" name="s"> <input type="hidden" name="c" value="0"> <input type="hidden" name="m" value="0"> <input type="hidden" name="act" value="sub"> <input type="hidden" name="v" value="2"> <input type="hidden" name="or" value="df77c74b57546ab14f026be1e050137b"> <label for="email-footer" class="sr-only">Email address</label> <input type="email" name="email" id="email-footer" autocomplete="email" class="w-full min-w-0 appearance-none rounded-md border border-transparent bg-white py-2 px-4 text-base text-gray-900 placeholder-gray-500 focus:border-white focus:placeholder-gray-400 focus:outline-none focus:ring-2 focus:ring-white focus:ring-offset-2 focus:ring-offset-gray-800" placeholder="Enter your email"> <input name="submit" type="submit" class="flex w-full cursor-pointer items-center justify-center rounded-md border border-transparent bg-blue-brand_light py-2 px-4 text-base font-medium text-white transition duration-200 hover:bg-blue-brand_sharp focus:outline-none focus:ring-2 focus:ring-blue-brand_sharp focus:ring-offset-2 focus:ring-offset-gray-800" value="Subscribe"> </form> <svg fill="currentColor" viewBox="0 0 24 24" class="pointer-events-none h-8 w-8" aria-hidden="true" style="max-width:40px"><path fill-rule="evenodd" d="M22 12c0-5.523-4.477-10-10-10S2 6.477 2 12c0 4.991 3.657 9.128 8.438 9.878v-6.987h-2.54V12h2.54V9.797c0-2.506 1.492-3.89 3.777-3.89 1.094 0 2.238.195 2.238.195v2.46h-1.26c-1.243 0-1.63.771-1.63 1.562V12h2.773l-.443 2.89h-2.33v6.988C18.343 21.128 22 16.991 22 12z" clip-rule="evenodd"></path></svg> <a href="https://twitter.com/stock_analysisx" target="_blank" rel="noopener

noreferrer" class="text-gray-400 hover:text-gray-300" aria-label="Follow on Twitter"><svg fill="currentColor" viewBox="0 0 24 24" class="pointer-events-none h-8 w-8" aria-hidden="true" style="max-width:40px"><path d="M8.29 20.251c7.547 0 11.675-6.253 11.675-11.675 0-.178 0-.355-.012-.53A8.348 8.348 0 0022 5.92a8.19 8.19 0 01-2.357.646 4.118 4.118 0 001.804-2.27 8.224 8.224 0 01-2.605.996 4.107 4.107 0 00-6.993 3.743 11.65 11.65 0 01-8.457-4.287 4.106 4.106 0 001.27 5.477A4.072 4.072 0 012.8 9.713v.052a4.105 4.105 0 003.292 4.022 4.095 4.095 0 01-1.853.07 4.108 4.108 0 003.834 2.85A8.233 8.233 0 012 18.407a11.616 11.616 0 006.29 1.84"></path></svg> © 2022 Stock Analysis. All rights reserved. Real-time quotes provided by IEX Cloud. Other market data may be delayed by 15 minutes or more. </footer> <div id="svelte-announcer" aria-live="assertive" aria-atomic="true" style="position: absolute; left: 0px; top: 0px; clip: rect(0px, 0px, 0px, 0px); clip-path: inset(50%); overflow: hidden; white-space: nowrap; width: 1px; height: 1px;">

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        <title>Apple Inc Financial Report Information - GlobalData</title>
        <meta name="description" content="Apple Inc Financial Report
Information - GlobalData">

        <meta name="description" content="View the most recent Apple Inc
annual financial report information including stock and share prices, market
share, sales growth & profit margins.">
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    <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="//www.globaldata.com">
    <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="//assets.globaldata.com">
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    <link rel="dns-prefetch" href="//cdn-ukwest.onetrust.com">

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href="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdic/assets/img/icon/favicon.ico" defer="">
    <link rel="stylesheet" as="style"
onload="this.onload=null;this.rel='stylesheet'"
href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?
family=IBM+Plex+Sans:wght@200;400;500;600;700&display=swap"
type="text/css" media="all">

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href="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/bundles/css/foundation-
gdmain.min.css?v=3.1" defer="defer">

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url("https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/bg/popup/compass.webp")
center center no-repeat !important;
            background-size: cover;
        }
    </style>

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<body>

<nav>

```
            <div class="logo-container">
               <a href="/" class="gd-logo-link">
                  <img itemprop="image" class="logo entered lazyloaded" data-
lazy-srcset="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue-3-1-
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data-ll-status="loaded"
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1.webp 800w, https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue-3-1-
1.webp 1600w">
               </a>
            </div>
         </div>
         <div class="cell shrink">
            <div class="grid-x grid-margin-x hide-for-small show-for-medium">
               <div class="cell large-auto">
                  <ul class="menu level-prime">
                     <li>
                        <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/webinars/">
                           <span>Webinars</span>
                        </a>
                     </li>
                     <li>
                        <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/media/">
                           <span>Media</span>
                        </a>
                     </li>
                     <li>
                        <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/investors/financial-
performance/financial-performance-interim-reports-other-releases/">
                           <span>Investors</span>
                        </a>
                     </li>
                     <li>
                        <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/careers/">
                           <span>Careers</span>
                        </a>
                     </li>
                     <li>
                        <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/contact-us/">
                           <span>Contact Us</span>
                        </a>
                     </li>
                     <li>
                        <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/request-a-demo/">
                           <span>Request a Demo</span>
                        </a>
                     </li>
                  </ul>
```

```
                </div>
                    <div class="cell shrink hide-for-small show-for-medium">
                        <div class="button-collection ">
                            <a href="/account/register/" class="button bg-accent-
primary">
                                <span>Free sign-up</span>
                            </a>
                            <a class="button"
href="https://login.globaldata.com/login/index/gdcom?returnUrl=/company-
profile/apple-inc/financials/">
                                <span>Sign in</span>
                            </a>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
                <div class="grid-x grid-margin-x">
                    <div class="cell shrink hide-for-medium">
                        <a class="button brand clear" data-open="main-page-search"
id="btnOpenSearch1" aria-controls="main-page-search" aria-haspopup="true"
tabindex="0">

                            <span>Search</span><i class="gd-ico gd-search1 "></i>

                        </a>
                    </div>

                    <div class="cell shrink">
                        <div data-responsive-toggle="main-head-menu" data-hide-
for="medium" style="" data-t="o3tcti-t">
                            <a class="button brand clear" data-toggle="main-head-menu"
data-toggle-icon="" data-toggle-icon-init="yy">

                                <span>Menu</span><i class="gd-ico gd-hamburger " data-
toggler="gd-hamburger gd-close" data-t="2fe8f9-t"></i>

                            </a>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div class="grid-x align-middle menu-bar second">
            <div class="cell auto">
                <div id="main-head-menu" style="display: none;">
                    <div class="is-drilldown" style="min-height: 696px; max-width:
390px;"><ul data-hover-delay="300" data-closing-time="150" class="level-
prime menu vertical medium-horizontal drilldown" data-responsive-
menu="drilldown medium-dropdown" role="tree" aria-multiselectable="false"
data-mutate="zcmi7z-drilldown" data-t="uvv83u-t">
                        <li class="hide-for-medium" role="treeitem">
                            <a href="https://login.globaldata.com/login/index/gdcom?
returnUrl=/company-profile/apple-inc/financials/" class="button"><span>Sign
In</span></a>
                        </li>
```

```
                    <li class="" role="treeitem">
                        <a href="/data/"
class="button-explore"><span>Home</span></a>
                    </li>
                    <li class="mega-menu is-active is-drilldown-submenu-parent"
role="treeitem" aria-haspopup="true" aria-label="Companies" aria-
expanded="false">
                        <a tabindex="0"><span>Companies</span></a>
                        <ul class="menu mega submenu is-drilldown-submenu
invisible drilldown-submenu-cover-previous" data-submenu="" role="group"
aria-hidden="true" style="max-height: 502px;"><li class="js-drilldown-back"
style="max-height: 502px;"><a tabindex="0">Back</a></li>
                            <li role="treeitem" class="is-submenu-item is-drilldown-
submenu-item" style="max-height: 502px;">
                                <div class="grid-x grid-margin-x">
                                    <div class="cell large-4">
                                        <div class="intro-block">
                                            <h2>Companies</h2>
                                            <div class="button-collection small-up-2 large-up-
1">
                                                <a class="button hollow"
href="/companies/listing/search/">

                                                    <span>View all Companies</span>
                                                </a>
                                                <a class="button hollow"
href="/companies/listing/search/?IsExpandRefine=1">

                                                    <span>Advanced Search</span>
                                                </a>
                                            </div>
                                        </div>
                                    </div>
                                    <div class="cell medium-6 large-4">
                                        <div class="list-block">
                                            <h3>Top Company List</h3>
                                            <ul class="menu vertical">
                                                <li role="treeitem"><a href="/companies/top-
companies/popular-searches/list-of-potential-unicorns/">GlobalData List of
Potential Unicorns</a></li>
                                                <li role="treeitem"><a href="/companies/top-
companies-by-tech-leaders-disruptors/artificial-intelligence/artificial-intelligence-
leading-technology-companies/">Artificial Intelligence: Leading Technology
Companies</a></li>
                                                <li role="treeitem"><a href="/companies/top-
companies-by-tech-leaders-disruptors/cybersecurity/cybersecurity-leading-
technology-companies/">Cybersecurity: Leading Technology
Companies</a></li>
                                                <li role="treeitem"><a href="/companies/top-
companies-by-tech-leaders-disruptors/electric-vehicles/electric-vehicles-leading-
technology-companies/">Electric Vehicles: Leading Technology
Companies</a></li>
```

<li role="treeitem">Fintech: Leading Technology Companies

 View all company lists >

<h3>Popular Searches</h3>
<ul class="menu vertical">
<li role="treeitem">US Companies Exposed to China
<li role="treeitem">Companies Looking for Funding
<li role="treeitem">VC Backed Companies in Last 12 Months
<li role="treeitem">Strategic Alliances Announced in Last 12 Months
<li role="treeitem">Special Purpose Acquisition Corps. (SPACs)

<li class="mega-menu is-drilldown-submenu-parent" role="treeitem" aria-haspopup="true" aria-label="Reports" aria-expanded="false">
Reports
<ul class="menu mega submenu is-drilldown-submenu invisible drilldown-submenu-cover-previous" data-submenu="" role="group" aria-hidden="true" style="max-height: 502px;"><li class="js-drilldown-back" style="max-height: 502px;">Back
<li role="treeitem" class="is-submenu-item is-drilldown-submenu-item" style="max-height: 502px;">

<h2>Reports</h2>

<a class="button hollow" href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/?s=">
View all Reports

```
                                    </a>
                                </div>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                        <div class="cell medium-8 large-6">
                            <div class="list-block">
                                <h3>Reports by Industry</h3>
                                <ul class="menu vertical multi-span multi-span-
medium-up-1 multi-span-large-up-2">
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/?
s=&amp;paged=1&amp;per_page=15&amp;sort_by=&amp;min_price=0&amp;
max_price=30000&amp;request_path=search&amp;facet[industry_taxonomy_str
][]=0~Apparel&amp;facet_price_range=%240%20-
%20%2430000&amp;action=solr_search">Apparel</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/automotive/?
s=">Automotive</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/construction/?
s=">Construction</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/consumer/?s=">Consumer</
a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/defense/?s=">Defense</a></
li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/financial-services/?s=">Financial
Services</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/medical-devices/?s=">Medical
Devices</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/mining/?s=">Mining</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/oil-and-gas/?s=">Oil &amp;
Gas</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/pharmaceuticals/?
s=">Pharmaceuticals</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/power/?s=">Power</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/retail/?s=">Retail</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/?
s=&amp;paged=1&amp;per_page=15&amp;sort_by=&amp;min_price=0&amp;
max_price=30000&amp;request_path=search&amp;facet[industry_taxonomy_str
][]=0~Sport&amp;facet_price_range=%240%20-
%20%2430000&amp;action=solr_search">Sport</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/technology/?s=">Technology</
a></li>
```

```
                                    </ul>
                                </div>
                            </div>
                            <div class="cell medium-4 large-3">
                                <div class="list-block">
                                    <h3>Reports Type</h3>
                                    <ul class="menu vertical">
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/?
s=&amp;paged=1&amp;per_page=15&amp;sort_by=&amp;min_price=0&amp;
max_price=30000&amp;request_path=search&amp;facet[report_type_taxonomy
_str][]=Track%20%26amp%3B%20Monitor&amp;facet_price_range=%240%20-
%20%2430000&amp;action=solr_search">Track &amp; Monitor </a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/?
s=&amp;paged=1&amp;per_page=15&amp;sort_by=&amp;min_price=0&amp;
max_price=30000&amp;request_path=search&amp;facet[report_type_taxonomy
_str][]=Sector%20Analysis&amp;facet_price_range=%240%20-
%20%2430000&amp;action=solr_search">Sector Analysis</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/?
s=&amp;paged=1&amp;per_page=15&amp;sort_by=&amp;min_price=0&amp;
max_price=30000&amp;request_path=search&amp;facet[report_type_taxonomy
_str][]=Product%20Insights&amp;facet_price_range=%240%20-
%20%2430000&amp;action=solr_search">Product Insights</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/?
s=&amp;paged=1&amp;per_page=15&amp;sort_by=&amp;min_price=0&amp;
max_price=30000&amp;request_path=search&amp;facet[report_type_taxonomy
_str][]=Analyst%20Opinions&amp;facet_price_range=%240%20-
%20%2430000&amp;action=solr_search">Analyst Opinions</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/?
s=&amp;paged=1&amp;per_page=15&amp;sort_by=&amp;min_price=0&amp;
max_price=30000&amp;request_path=search&amp;facet[report_type_taxonomy
_str][]=Company%20Insights&amp;facet_price_range=%240%20-
%20%2430000&amp;action=solr_search">Company Insights</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/?
s=&amp;paged=1&amp;per_page=15&amp;sort_by=&amp;min_price=0&amp;
max_price=30000&amp;request_path=search&amp;facet[report_type_taxonomy
_str][]=Thematic%20Report&amp;facet_price_range=%240%20-
%20%2430000&amp;action=solr_search">Thematic Analysis</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/search/?
s=&amp;paged=1&amp;per_page=15&amp;sort_by=&amp;min_price=0&amp;
max_price=30000&amp;request_path=search&amp;facet[report_type_taxonomy
_str][]=Case%20Studies&amp;facet_price_range=%240%20-
%20%2430000&amp;action=solr_search">Case Studies</a></li>

                                    </ul>
                                </div>
                            </div>
                        </div>
```

```
                        </li>
                    </ul>
                </li>
                <li class="mega-menu is-drilldown-submenu-parent"
role="treeitem" aria-haspopup="true" aria-label="Data &amp;amp; Insights" aria-
expanded="false">
                    <a tabindex="0"><span>Data &amp;amp; Insights</span></a>
                    <ul class="menu mega submenu is-drilldown-submenu
invisible drilldown-submenu-cover-previous" data-submenu="" role="group"
aria-hidden="true" style="max-height: 502px;"><li class="js-drilldown-back"
style="max-height: 502px;"><a tabindex="0">Back</a></li>
                        <li role="treeitem" class="is-submenu-item is-drilldown-
submenu-item" style="max-height: 502px;">
                            <div class="grid-x grid-margin-x">
                                <div class="cell large-3">
                                    <div class="intro-block">
                                        <h2>Data &amp;amp; Insights</h2>
                                        <div class="button-collection small-up-2 large-up-
1">
                                            <a class="button hollow"
href="/data-insights/listing/search/">

                                                <span>View all Data &amp;amp; Insights</span>
                                            </a>
                                            <a class="button hollow"
href="/data-insights/listing/search?IsExpandRefine=1">

                                                <span>Advanced Search</span>
                                            </a>
                                        </div>
                                    </div>
                                </div>
                                <div class="cell medium-8 large-6">
                                    <div class="list-block">
                                        <h3>Insight by Sector</h3>
                                        <ul class="menu vertical multi-span multi-span-
medium-up-1 multi-span-large-up-2">
                                            <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/aerospace-and-defence/">Aerospace &amp;amp;
Defense</a></li>
                                            <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/automotive/">Automotive</a></li>
                                            <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/agriculture-forestry/">Agriculture &amp;amp; Forestry</a></li>
                                            <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/business-and-consumer-services/">Business &amp;amp;
Consumer Services</a></li>
                                            <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/construction/">Construction</a></li>
                                            <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/chemicals/">Chemicals</a></li>
                                            <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/consumer/">Consumer</a></li>
```

```
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/foodservice/">Foodservice</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/financial-services/">Financial Services</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/government-and-non-profit-organisations/">Government
&amp;amp; Non-profit Organisations</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/healthcare/">Healthcare</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/industrial-goods-machinery/">Industrial Goods &amp;amp;
Machinery</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/mining/">Mining</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/packaging/">Packaging</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a href="/data-insights/oil-
gas/">Oil &amp;amp; Gas</a>          </li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/power-utilities/">Power &amp;amp; Utilities</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/retail-wholesale/">Retail &amp;amp; Wholesale</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/real-estate/">Real Estate</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/sport/">Sport</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/transportation-infrastructure-and-logistics/">Transportation,
Infrastructure &amp;amp; Logistics</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/technology-media-and-telecom/">Technology, Media &amp;amp;
Telecom</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/travel-and-tourism/">Travel &amp;amp; Tourism</a></li>
                                    </ul>
                                </div>
                            </div>
                            <div class="cell medium-4 large-3">
                                <div class="list-block">
                                    <h3>Insight Type</h3>
                                    <ul class="menu vertical">
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/companyperformance/">Company Performance</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/macroeconomic/">Macro economic</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/other/">Other Industry Indicators</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/marketsizingshares/">Market Sizing &amp;amp;
Shares</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/productindicators/">Product Indicators</a></li>
                                        <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/thematicindicators/">Thematic Indicators</a></li>
```

```
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/data-insights/esg/">ESG</a></li>
                                </ul>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </li>
                </ul>
            </li>
            <li class="mega-menu is-drilldown-submenu-parent"
role="treeitem" aria-haspopup="true" aria-label="Themes" aria-
expanded="false">
                <a tabindex="0"><span>Themes</span></a>
                <ul class="menu mega submenu is-drilldown-submenu
invisible drilldown-submenu-cover-previous" data-submenu="" role="group"
aria-hidden="true" style="max-height: 502px;"><li class="js-drilldown-back"
style="max-height: 502px;"><a tabindex="0">Back</a></li>
                    <li role="treeitem" class="is-submenu-item is-drilldown-
submenu-item" style="max-height: 502px;">
                        <div class="grid-x grid-margin-x">
                            <div class="cell large-3">
                                <div class="intro-block">
                                    <h2>Themes</h2>
                                    <div class="button-collection small-up-2 large-up-
1">
                                        <a class="button hollow" href="/themes/">
                                            <span>View all Themes</span>
                                        </a>
                                    </div>
                                </div>
                            </div>
                            <div class="cell medium-8 large-6">
                                <div class="intro-block">
                                    <h3>Key Themes</h3>
                                    <div class="grid-x grid-margin-x">
                                        <div class="cell medium-6 large-6">
                                            <div class="list-block">
                                                <ul class="menu vertical">
                                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/themes/artificial-intelligence/">Artificial Intelligence</a></li>
                                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/themes/cloud/">Cloud</a></li>
                                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/themes/covid-19/">COVID-19</a></li>
                                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/themes/cybersecurity/">Cybersecurity</a></li>
                                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/esg/environment/overview">ESG - Environment</a></li>
                                                </ul>
                                            </div>
                                        </div>
                                        <div class="cell medium-6 large-6">
                                            <div class="list-block">
```

```
                                        <ul class="menu vertical">
                                            <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/esg/governance/overview">ESG - Governance</a></li>
                                            <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/esg/social/overview">ESG - Social</a></li>
                                            <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/themes/internet-of-things/">Internet of Things</a></li>
                                            <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/themes/robotics/">Robotics</a></li>
                                        </ul>
                                    </div>
                                </div>
                            </div>
                        </div>


                        <div class="cell medium-4 large-3">
                            <div class="banner-block">
    <div class="card banner lite bg-banner-02">
        <header>
            <section>
                <header>
                    Sign up for actionable insights on hundreds of themes set to disrupt
your market
                </header>
            </section>
        </header>
        <main>
            <section class="banner-link">
                <a class="button fontwhitetext" href="/account/register/">Register
for free</a>
            </section>
        </main>
    </div>
</div>


                        </div>
                    </div>
                </li>
            </ul>
        </li>
        <li class="mega-menu is-drilldown-submenu-parent"
role="treeitem" aria-haspopup="true" aria-label="ESG" aria-expanded="false">
            <a tabindex="0"><span>ESG</span></a>
            <ul class="menu mega submenu is-drilldown-submenu
invisible drilldown-submenu-cover-previous" data-submenu="" role="group"
aria-hidden="true" style="max-height: 502px;"><li class="js-drilldown-back"
style="max-height: 502px;"><a tabindex="0">Back</a></li>
                <li role="treeitem" class="is-submenu-item is-drilldown-
submenu-item" style="max-height: 502px;">
                    <div class="grid-x grid-margin-x">
                        <div class="cell large-3">
```

```
                                <div class="intro-block">
                                    <h3>ESG Factors</h3>
                                    <div class="button-collection small-up-2 large-up-
1">
                                        <a href="/esg/overview" class="button
hollow">
                                            <span>ESG Overview</span>
                                        </a>
                                        <a href="/esg/environment/overview"
class="button hollow">
                                            <span>Environment</span>
                                        </a>
                                        <a href="/esg/social/overview" class="button
hollow">
                                            <span>Social</span>
                                        </a>
                                        <a href="/esg/governance/overview"
class="button hollow">
                                            <span>Governance</span>
                                        </a>
                                    </div>
                                </div>
                            </div>
                            <div class="cell medium-8 large-6">
                                <div class="list-block">
                                    <h5>ESG Trending Topics</h5>
                                    <ul class="menu vertical multi-span multi-span-
medium-up-2">
                                        <li role="treeitem">
                                            <a
href="/esg/impactinvestingstrategies/electric-vehicles">
                                                <span>
                                                    Electric Vehicles
                                                </span>
                                            </a>
                                        </li>
                                        <li role="treeitem">
                                            <a
href="/esg/impactinvestingstrategies/solar">
                                                <span>
                                                    Solar
                                                </span>
                                            </a>
                                        </li>
                                        <li role="treeitem">
                                            <a
href="/esg/impactinvestingstrategies/food-and-agri-tech">
                                                <span>
                                                    Food and Agritech
                                                </span>
                                            </a>
                                        </li>
                                        <li role="treeitem">
```

```
                                        <a
href="/esg/impactinvestingstrategies/hydrogen">
                                            <span>
                                                Hydrogen
                                            </span>
                                        </a>
                                    </li>
                                    <li role="treeitem">
                                        <a
href="/esg/impactinvestingstrategies/circular-plastic-economy">
                                            <span>
                                                Circular Plastic Economy
                                            </span>
                                        </a>
                                    </li>
                                    <li role="treeitem">
                                        <a
href="/esg/impactinvestingstrategies/edtech">
                                            <span>
                                                Edtech
                                            </span>
                                        </a>
                                    </li>
                                    <li role="treeitem">
                                        <a
href="/esg/impactinvestingstrategies/sustainable-healthcare">
                                            <span>
                                                Sustainable Healthcare
                                            </span>
                                        </a>
                                    </li>
                                    <li role="treeitem">
                                        <a
href="/esg/impactinvestingstrategies/microfinance">
                                            <span>
                                                Microfinance
                                            </span>
                                        </a>
                                    </li>
                                    <li role="treeitem">
                                        <a
href="/esg/impactinvestingstrategies/cybersecurity">
                                            <span>
                                                Cybersecurity
                                            </span>
                                        </a>
                                    </li>
                                    <li role="treeitem">
                                        <a href="/esg/impactinvestingstrategies/risk-
management">
                                            <span>
                                                Risk Management
                                            </span>
                                        </a>
```

```
                                    </li>
                                </ul>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                        <div class="cell medium-4 large-3">
                            <div class="list-block">
                                <h5>Other Resources</h5>
                                <ul class="menu vertical">
                                    <li role="treeitem">
                                        <a
href="/esg/environment/socialmedia/signals">
                                            <span>Signals</span>
                                        </a>
                                    </li>
                                    <li role="treeitem">
                                        <a href="/esg/companies">
                                            <span>Company Key Lists</span>
                                        </a>
                                    </li>
                                    <li role="treeitem">
                                        <a href="/esg/regulations">
                                            <span>Regulations</span>
                                        </a>
                                    </li>
                                    <li role="treeitem">
                                        <a href="/esg/surveysandpolls">
                                            <span>Surveys and Polls</span>
                                        </a>
                                    </li>
                                </ul>

                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </li>
                </ul>
            </li>

            <li class="mega-menu is-drilldown-submenu-parent"
role="treeitem" aria-haspopup="true" aria-label="Marketplace" aria-
expanded="false">
                <a tabindex="0"><span>Marketplace</span></a>
                <ul class="menu mega submenu is-drilldown-submenu
invisible drilldown-submenu-cover-previous" data-submenu="" role="group"
aria-hidden="true" style="max-height: 502px;"><li class="js-drilldown-back"
style="max-height: 502px;"><a tabindex="0">Back</a></li>
                    <li role="treeitem" class="is-submenu-item is-drilldown-
submenu-item" style="max-height: 502px;">
                        <div class="grid-x grid-margin-x">
                            <div class="cell large-3">
                                <div class="intro-block">
                                    <h2>Marketplace</h2>
                                    <div class="button-collection small-up-2 large-up-
1">
```

```
                                    <a class="button hollow"
href="/marketplace/listing/search/">
                                        <span>View all Datasets</span>
                                    </a>
                                    <a class="button hollow"
href="/marketplace/listing/search?IsExpandRefine=1">
                                        <span>Advanced Search</span>
                                    </a>
                                </div>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                        <div class="cell medium-4 large-3">
                            <div class="list-block">
                                <h3>Datasets by Industry</h3>
                                <ul class="menu vertical multi-span multi-span-
medium-up-1 multi-span-large-up-1">
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/aerospace-and-defence/">Aerospace &amp;
Security</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/apparel/">Apparel</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/automotive/">Automotive</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/banking-payments/">Banking &amp; Payments</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/construction/">Construction</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/consumer-markets/">Consumer Markets</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/insurance/">Insurance</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/medical-devices/">Medical Devices</a></li>

                                </ul>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                        <div class="cell medium-4 large-3">
                            <div class="list-block">
                                <h3> </h3>
                                <ul class="menu vertical multi-span multi-span-
medium-up-1 multi-span-large-up-1">
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/mining/">Mining</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a href="/marketplace/oil-
gas/">Oil and Gas</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/pharmaceuticals/">Pharmaceuticals</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/power-utilities/">Power &amp; Utilities</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/retail/">Retail</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/sport/">Sport</a></li>
```

```
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/technology/">Technology</a></li>
                                </ul>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                        <div class="cell medium-4 large-3">
                            <div class="list-block">
                                <h3>Datasets Category</h3>
                                <ul class="menu vertical">
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/alternative/">Alternative</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/climate-risk/">Climate Risk</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/company-asset-level-data/">Company Asset-Level
Data</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/company-specific-data/">Company-Specific Data</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/esg/">ESG</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/forecasts/">Forecasts</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/industry-specific/">Industry-Specific</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/intellectual-capital/">Intellectual Capital</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/ma/">M&amp;amp;A</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/macroeconomics/">Macroeconomics</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/news-event-driven/">News &amp;amp; Event-Driven</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/sales-market-share-data/">Sales &amp;amp; Market Share
Data</a></li>
                                    <li role="treeitem"><a
href="/marketplace/sales-enabling/">Sales Enabling</a></li>
                                </ul>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                        <div class="cell large-2_">
                            <div class="banner-block">
                                <div class="card banner lite bg-banner-02">
                                    <main>
                                        <section class="banner-link">
                                            <a href="/account/register/"
class="button">
                                                <span>Request additional
information</span>
                                            </a>
                                        </section>
                                    </main>
                                </div>
                            </div>
```

```
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </li>
            </ul>
        </li>
        <li class=" hide-for-small show-for-medium" role="treeitem">
            <a data-open="main-page-search" id="btnOpenSearch" aria-
controls="main-page-search" aria-haspopup="true" tabindex="0">
                <span>Search</span><i class="gd-ico gd-search1 "></i>
            </a>
        </li>
        <li class=" exit" role="treeitem">
            <a href="/">
                <span>Visit Corporate Site</span><i class="gd-ico gd-
chevron-right hide-for-small show-for-medium"></i>
            </a>
        </li>
        <li class=" hide-for-medium" role="treeitem">
            <a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/media/"><span>Media</span></a>
        </li>
        <li class=" hide-for-medium" role="treeitem">
            <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/investors/financial-
performance/financial-performance-interim-reports-other-
releases/"><span>Investors</span></a>
        </li>
        <li class=" hide-for-medium" role="treeitem">
            <a
href="https://www.globaldata.com/careers/"><span>Careers</span></a>
        </li>
        <li class=" hide-for-medium" role="treeitem">
            <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/contact-
us/"><span>Contact Us</span></a>
        </li>
        <li class=" hide-for-medium" role="treeitem">
            <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/request-a-
demo/"><span>Request a Demo</span></a>
        </li>
    </ul></div>
</div>
</div>
</div>

</div>

<div class="grid-container full shade">
<div class="grid-x">
    <div class="cell">
        <div class="promo-area">
            <div class="pg-view-container">
                <div class="pg-view" data-pg-view="4"></div>
                <div class="pg-view-detail" style="font-size:13px;">
                    <span>4 page views left</span>
```

```
                        <a href="/account/register/">Get unlimited views <br>
with a free account</a>
                        </div>
                    </div>

                <div class="ele-revealer" data-responsive-toggle="purchase-bar-
top" data-hide-for="medium" data-t="60d15h-t">
                    <a class="button clear" data-toggle="purchase-bar-top" data-
toggle-icon="" data-toggle-icon-init="yy">
                        <span>Company Solutions from $1,495</span><i
class="gd-ico gd-chevron-down color-border" data-toggler="gd-chevron-down
gd-chevron-up" data-t="oe39wm-t"></i>
                    </a>
                </div>
                <div class="purchase-bar" id="purchase-bar-top" style="display:
none;">
                    <div class="choice" style="font-size:13px; padding-
right:10px;">
                        Subscribe to access <a href="/company-profile/apple-inc/"
title="Apple Inc">Apple Inc</a> interactive dashboard for 12 months <br>
                        get access to premium industry data, predictive signals and
more

                    </div>
                    <div class="button-collection">
                        <a class="button bg-contrast"
href="https://www.globaldata.com/store/checkout/?
p=CMT002&amp;company=true&amp;companyurl=apple-
inc&amp;cid=1439305&amp;fromgdcom=true" target="_blank">Subscribe now
$1,495</a>
                        <span>or</span>
                            <a class="button" onclick="TrackDownloadDetails();"
href="/account/register/?returnUrl=/company-profile/apple-inc/financials/"
id="">Download sample</a>
                        <span>or</span>
                        <a class="button bg-accent"
href="/industries-we-cover/globaldata-company-
analytics#requestdemo">Enquire before Purchase</a>

                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>
        <script>
            function companycheckout() {
                var purchaseLink = $('input[name="radio_purchase-
selection"]:checked').data("purchaselink");
                window.open(purchaseLink, '_blank');
            }

            function TrackDownloadDetails() {
                var filename = $('input[name="radio_purchase-
selection"]:checked').data("filename");
```

```
                if (filename != undefined && filename != "") {
                    $.ajax({
                        url: "/company-profile/download/apple-inc/" + filename + "/",
                        type: "GET",
                        data: {},
                        async: true,
                        success: function (data) {
                            console.log('TrackDownloadDetails');
                        },
                        error: function (errorMessage) {
                            console.log('Error' + errorMessage.Message);
                        }
                    });
                }
            }
        </script>


    </div>

    </nav>


    <main>



<input type="hidden" id="GDRedirectionPath" value="">

<input id="hdnRepId" name="hdnRepId" type="hidden" value="05680">
<input id="hdnCompanyId" name="hdnCompanyId" type="hidden"
value="192">
<input type="hidden" name="hdnSelectedFinancialsCharts" value=""
id="hdnSelectedFinancialsCharts">

<div class="grid-container fluid">


<style>
    .obscure {
        -webkit-filter: blur(3px);
        filter: blur(3px);
    }
</style>
<div class="grid-x">
    <div class="cell">
        <a class="button clear trim show-for-small hide-for-medium">
            <i class="gd-ico gd-chevron-left color-gray-dark"></i>
            <span>Back to companies</span>
        </a>
        <nav class="hide-for-small show-for-medium" aria-label="You are here:"
role="navigation">
            <ul class="breadcrumbs">
                <li>
```

```
                <a href="/data/">Home</a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="/companies/listing/search/">All Companies</a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <span class="show-for-sr">Current: </span>Apple Inc
            </li>
        </ul>
    </nav>
    <div class="grid-x grid-margin-x grid-padding-y">
        <div class="cell medium-8">
            <header class="header-action">
                <header>
                    <h1 class="decor-alpha">Apple Inc: Financials</h1>
                </header>
            </header>
        </div>

            <div class="cell medium-4">
                <div class="attribute-action social-action align-right">
                    <div class="social-stack-action-more">
                        <a class="chunk brand trim clear button rotator" data-
toggle="social-media-optionallcompanies" aria-controls="social-media-
optionallcompanies" data-is-focus="false" data-yeti-box="social-media-
optionallcompanies" aria-haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false" id="rebnak-
dd-anchor">
                            <span>Share</span><i class="gd-ico gd-chevron-down
color-border"></i>
                        </a>
                        <div id="social-media-optionallcompanies" class="dropdown-
pane gutter-collapse " data-v-offset="6" data-close-on-click="true" data-
dropdown="" aria-labelledby="rebnak-dd-anchor" aria-hidden="true" data-yeti-
box="social-media-optionallcompanies" data-resize="social-media-
optionallcompanies" data-t="2pjexo-t">


                            <ul id="DDPMenusocial-media-option" class="menu vertical
dropdown" data-dropdown-menu="" data-disable-hover="true" data-click-
open="true" role="menubar" data-t="tjw8di-t">
                                <li role="menuitem">
                                    <a onclick="Register()">
                                        <i class="gd-ico gd-contact-twitter "></i>
                                        <span>Share on Twitter</span>
                                    </a>

                                </li>
                                <li role="menuitem">
                                    <a onclick="Register()">
                                        <i class="gd-ico gd-contact-linkedin "></i>
<span>Share on LinkedIn</span>
                                    </a>
                                </li>
                            </ul>
```

```
                    </div>

                </div>
            </div>
        </div>

    </div>
</div>


</div>
<div class="grid-container fluid">
    <div class="grid-x grid-padding-x grid-margin-y">
        <div class="cell s-large-3">

<div class="menu-revealer bound" data-responsive-toggle="company-menu"
data-hide-for="medium" data-t="0ks3ot-t" data-menu-revealer-init="yy"
id="oweizideboniisoh">
    <a class="button clear" data-toggle="company-menu" data-toggle-icon=""
data-toggle-icon-init="yy">
        <span>Financials</span><i class="gd-ico gd-chevron-down color-gray-
dark" data-toggler="gd-chevron-down gd-chevron-up" data-t="qdpjq6-t"></i>
    </a>
</div>
<ul id="company-menu" class="menu vertical side" data-accordion-menu=""
role="tree" aria-multiselectable="true" data-t="dsxp0t-t" style="display: none;"
data-menu-revealer="oweizideboniisoh">
    <li class="" role="treeitem"><a href="/company-profile/apple-
inc/">Overview</a></li>
            <li class="" role="treeitem">
                <a href="/company-profile/apple-inc/premium-data/">
                    <span>Premium Data</span>
                </a>

            </li>
            <li class="" role="treeitem"><a
href="/company-profile/apple-inc/analysis/">Segment Analysis</a></li>
            <li class="is-active" role="treeitem" aria-hidden="false"><a
href="/company-profile/apple-inc/financials/">Financials</a></li>
            <li class="" role="treeitem"><a
href="/company-profile/apple-inc/executives/">Executives</a></li>
            <li class="" role="treeitem"><a href="/company-profile/apple-inc/swot-
analysis/">SWOT Analysis</a></li>
            <li class="" role="treeitem"><a
href="/company-profile/apple-inc/locations/">Locations</a></li>
            <li class="" role="treeitem"><a
href="/company-profile/apple-inc/competitors/">Competitors</a></li>
            <li class="" role="treeitem"><a
href="/company-profile/apple-inc/deals/">Deals</a></li>
            <li class="" role="treeitem"><a
href="/company-profile/apple-inc/patents/">Patents</a></li>
```

```
        <li class="" role="treeitem"><a
href="/company-profile/apple-inc/media/">Media</a></li>
</ul>

      </div>
      <div class="main-body cell s-large-9">
         <div class="grid-x grid-padding-x grid-padding-y">
            <div class="cell">
               <p>
                  Discover details on Apple Inc’s annual and quarterly financial
performance covering key metrics like revenue, net income, growth ratios,
equity ratios, profitability ratios, cost ratios, liquidity ratios, leverage ratios and
so on. This section also provides graphical representation of Apple Inc's key
financial ratios.
               </p>
            </div>
         </div>
         <div class="grid-x grid-margin-y">
            <div class="cell medium-7">
               <h2>Performance Chart</h2>
            </div>
            <div class="cell medium-5">
               <div class="attribute-action social-action align-right">
                  <div class="social-stack-action-more">
                     <a class="chunk brand trim clear button rotator" data-
toggle="social-media-optionPerformance" aria-controls="social-media-
optionPerformance" data-is-focus="false" data-yeti-box="social-media-
optionPerformance" aria-haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false" id="guvqwe-
dd-anchor">
                        <span>Share</span><i class="gd-ico gd-chevron-down
color-border"></i>
                     </a>
                     <div id="social-media-optionPerformance" class="dropdown-
pane gutter-collapse " data-v-offset="6" data-close-on-click="true" data-
dropdown="" aria-labelledby="guvqwe-dd-anchor" aria-hidden="true" data-yeti-
box="social-media-optionPerformance" data-resize="social-media-
optionPerformance" data-t="99snrx-t">


                        <ul id="DDPMenusocial-media-option" class="menu vertical
dropdown" data-dropdown-menu="" data-disable-hover="true" data-click-
open="true" role="menubar" data-t="1qd8ji-t">
                           <li role="menuitem">
                              <a onclick="Register()">
                                 <i class="gd-ico gd-contact-twitter "></i>
                                 <span>Share on Twitter</span>
                              </a>

                           </li>
                           <li role="menuitem">
                              <a onclick="Register()">
                                 <i class="gd-ico gd-contact-linkedin "></i>
<span>Share on LinkedIn</span>
                              </a>
```

```
                        </li>
                    </ul>

                </div>

            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
    <div class="cell">


        <div class="graph-chart ">


            <div class="chart">
                <main id="chartdivnetincomerevenue" class="am-chart ss-medium" style="position: relative;"><div dir="ltr" class="resize-sensor" style="pointer-events: none; position: absolute; inset: 0px; overflow: hidden; z-index: -1; visibility: hidden; max-width: 100%;"><div class="resize-sensor-expand" style="pointer-events: none; position: absolute; inset: 0px; overflow: hidden; z-index: -1; visibility: hidden; max-width: 100%;"><div style="position: absolute; left: 0px; top: 0px; transition: all 0s ease 0s; width: 380px; height: 310px;"></div></div><div class="resize-sensor-shrink" style="pointer-events: none; position: absolute; inset: 0px; overflow: hidden; z-index: -1; visibility: hidden; max-width: 100%;"><div style="position: absolute; left: 0px; top: 0px; transition: all 0s ease 0s; width: 200%; height: 200%;"></div></div></div><div style="width: 100%; height: 100%; position: relative; top: 0.09375px;"><svg version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" role="group" style="width: 100%; height: 100%; overflow: visible;"><desc>JavaScript chart by amCharts</desc><defs><clipPath id="id-45"><rect width="370" height="300"></rect></clipPath><filter id="filter-id-91" width="200%" height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"></filter><filter id="filter-id-112" width="200%" height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"></filter><clipPath id="id-130"><path d="M0,0 L258,0 L258,181 L0,181 L0,0"></path></clipPath><clipPath id="id-752"><rect width="258" height="181"></rect></clipPath><filter id="filter-id-50" width="200%" height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"><feGaussianBlur result="blurOut" in="SourceGraphic" stdDeviation="1.5"></feGaussianBlur><feOffset result="offsetBlur" dx="1" dy="1"></feOffset><feFlood flood-color="#000000" flood-opacity="0.5"></feFlood><feComposite in2="offsetBlur" operator="in"></feComposite><feMerge><feMergeNode></feMergeNode><feMergeNode in="SourceGraphic"></feMergeNode></feMerge></filter><filter id="filter-id-135" width="200%" height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"><feGaussianBlur result="blurOut" in="SourceGraphic" stdDeviation="1.5"></feGaussianBlur><feOffset result="offsetBlur" dx="1" dy="1"></feOffset><feFlood flood-color="#000000" flood-opacity="0.5"></feFlood><feComposite in2="offsetBlur" operator="in"></feComposite><feMerge><feMergeNode></feMergeNode><feMergeNode in="SourceGraphic"></feMergeNode></feMerge></filter></defs><g><g fill="#ffffff" fill-opacity="0"><rect width="370" height="300"></rect></g><g><g role="region" clip-path="url(&amp;quot;#id-
```

45")" opacity="1" aria-describedby="id-22-description"><g transform="translate(15,15)"><g><g><g><g><g><g><g><g transform="translate(47,0)"><g fill="#ffffff" fill-opacity="0"><rect width="258" height="181"></rect></g><g><g><g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5" stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(-258,181)" display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L0,10 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(-258,0)" display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L0,181 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5" stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(-129,181)" display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L0,10 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(-129,0)" display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L0,181 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5" stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(0,181)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,10 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"><path d=" M0,0 L0,181 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5" stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(129,181)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,10 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(129,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,181 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5" stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(258,181)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,10 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(258,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,181 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5" stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(387,181)" display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L0,10 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(387,0)" display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L0,181 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g></g></g><g><g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5" stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(0,163)"><path d=" M0,0 L-10,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,181)"><path d=" M0,0 L258,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5" stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(0,127)"><path d=" M0,0 L-10,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,145)"><path d=" M0,0 L258,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5" stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(0,90)"><path d=" M0,0 L-10,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,109)"><path d=" M0,0 L258,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5" stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(0,54)"><path d=" M0,0 L-10,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,72)"><path d=" M0,0 L258,0 " transform="translate(-

0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5"
stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(0,18)"><path d="
M0,0 L-10,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g
stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(0,36)"><path d=" M0,0 L258,0 " transform="translate(-
0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0.5"
stroke="#495c43" stroke-width="1" display="none" transform="translate(0,-
18)"><path d=" M0,0 L-10,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none"><path d=" M0,0 L258,0 " transform="translate(-
0.5,-0.5)"></path></g></g></g><g opacity="0.3"
transform="translate(29,65.5)"><image width="200" height="50"
xlink:href="https://icassets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/
gd_blue_mobile.png"></image></g><g><g><g role="menu" stroke-
opacity="0" fill-opacity="1" fill="#231142" stroke="#231142" aria-
describedby="id-127-description" id="id-127"><g><g clip-path="url("#id-
130")"><g><g><g><g stroke-opacity="1" fill="#231142" fill-
opacity="1" stroke="#231142" role="menuitem" focusable="true"
tabindex="0" transform="translate(0,148.4)"><g><g><path d="M0,0
L147.856,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,0 L147.856,29 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,0 L0,29 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,-0 L0,0
a0,0 0 0 1 0,-0 Z"></path></g></g></g><g stroke-opacity="1"
fill="#231142" fill-opacity="1" stroke="#231142" role="menuitem"
focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(0,112.2)"><g><g><path
d="M0,0 L171.309,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,0 L171.309,29 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,0 L0,29 a0,0 0 0 1
-0,-0 L0,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,-0 Z"></path></g></g></g><g stroke-opacity="1"
fill="#231142" fill-opacity="1" stroke="#231142" role="menuitem"
focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(0,76)"><g><g><path
d="M0,0 L167.812,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,0 L167.812,29 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,0 L0,29 a0,0 0 0 1
-0,-0 L0,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,-0 Z"></path></g></g></g><g stroke-opacity="1"
fill="#231142" fill-opacity="1" stroke="#231142" role="menuitem"
focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(0,39.8)"><g><g><path
d="M0,0 L177.062,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,0 L177.062,29 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,0 L0,29 a0,0 0 0 1
-0,-0 L0,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,-0 Z"></path></g></g></g><g stroke-opacity="1"
fill="#231142" fill-opacity="1" stroke="#231142" role="menuitem"
focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(0,3.6)"><g><g><path
d="M0,0 L235.952,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,0 L235.952,29 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,0 L0,29 a0,0 0 0 1
-0,-0 L0,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,-0
Z"></path></g></g></g></g></g></g></g><g></g></g><desc id="id-
127-description">Total Revenue</desc></g></g></g><g clip-
path="url("#id-752")"><g><g fill="#231142"
stroke="#231142"><g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0"
transform="translate(142.856,162.9)"><g><g fill="#ffffff" stroke-opacity="0"
font-size="11"><g style="-webkit-user-select: none;" transform="translate(-43,-
7.5)"><text x="0" y="14.6875"
dy="-3.966"><tspan>229,234</tspan></text></g></g></g></g><g
focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(166.309,126.7)"><g><g
fill="#ffffff" stroke-opacity="0" font-size="11"><g style="-webkit-user-select:
none;" transform="translate(-43,-7.5)"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-
3.966"><tspan>265,595</tspan></text></g></g></g></g><g
focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(162.812,90.5)"><g><g
fill="#ffffff" stroke-opacity="0" font-size="11"><g style="-webkit-user-select:
none;" transform="translate(-43,-7.5)"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-
3.966"><tspan>260,174</tspan></text></g></g></g></g><g
focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(172.062,54.3)"><g><g

fill="#ffffff" stroke-opacity="0" font-size="11"><g style="-webkit-user-select: none;" transform="translate(-43,-7.5)"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>274,515</tspan></text></g></g></g></g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(230.952,18.1)"><g><g fill="#ffffff" stroke-opacity="0" font-size="11"><g style="-webkit-user-select: none;" transform="translate(-43,-7.5)"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>365,817</tspan></text></g></g></g></g></g></g></g><g><g><g><g><g></g></g><g><g></g></g></g></g><g><g><g></g></g><g role="button" focusable="true" tabindex="0" opacity="0" visibility="hidden" aria-hidden="true" transform="translate(218,-3)" aria-labelledby="id-36-title"><g fill="#6794dc" stroke="#ffffff" fill-opacity="1" stroke-opacity="0" transform="translate(0,8)"><path d="M17,0 L18,0 a17,17 0 0 1 17,17 L35,17 a17,17 0 0 1 -17,17 L17,34 a17,17 0 0 1 -17,-17 L0,17 a17,17 0 0 1 17,-17 Z"></path></g><g transform="translate(9,9)"><g stroke="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(0,8)"><path d=" M0,0 L11,0 " transform="translate(2.5,7.5)"></path></g><g fill="#000000" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(17,8)"><g display="none"></g></g></g><title id="id-36-title">Zoom Out</title></g></g></g><g><g><g aria-hidden="true"><g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(0,90.5) rotate(-90)"><g display="none"></g></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" display="none" transform="translate(47,0)"><path transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)" d=" M0,0 L258,0 "></path></g><g transform="translate(0,0)"><g><g fill="#5a5a5a" fill-opacity="0" opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0" style="pointer-events: none;" font-size="11" transform="translate(47,90.5)"><g transform="translate(-37,-7.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>2021</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11" transform="translate(47,162.9)"><g transform="translate(-37,-7.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>2017</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11" transform="translate(47,126.7)"><g transform="translate(-37,-7.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>2018</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11" transform="translate(47,90.5)"><g transform="translate(-37,-7.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>2019</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11" transform="translate(47,54.3)"><g transform="translate(-37,-7.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>2020</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11" transform="translate(47,18.1)"><g transform="translate(-37,-7.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>2021</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11" display="none" transform="translate(47,-18.1)"><g transform="translate(-10,0)" display="none"></g></g></g></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="1" fill="none" style="pointer-events: none;" stroke-width="1" transform="translate(47,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,181 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g></g></g></g></g><g transform="translate(305,0)"><g></g></g></g></g><g><g transform="translate(47,0)"></g></g><g transform="translate(0,181)"><g transform="translate(47,0)"><g aria-hidden="true"><g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="1" fill="none" style="pointer-events: none;" stroke-width="1"><path d=" M0,0 L258,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g><g><g fill="#5a5a5a" fill-

opacity="0" opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0" style="pointer-events: none;" font-size="11" transform="translate(129,0)"><g transform="translate(-3,10)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>L</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11" transform="translate(-258,0)" display="none"><g transform="translate(-23.5,10)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>-400,000</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11" transform="translate(-129,0)" display="none"><g transform="translate(-23.5,10)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>-200,000</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11"><g transform="translate(-3.5,10)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>0</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11" transform="translate(129,0)"><g transform="translate(-21.5,10)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>200,000</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11" transform="translate(258,0)"><g transform="translate(-21.5,10)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>400,000</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" font-size="11" transform="translate(387,0)" display="none"><g transform="translate(-21.5,10)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="14.6875" dy="-3.966"><tspan>600,000</tspan></text></g></g></g></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,-181)"><path transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)" d=" M0,0 L0,181 "></path></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(104.5,35)"><g style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan style="font-weight:bold">US$(m)</tspan></text></g></g></g></g></g></g></g><g role="group" aria-describedby="id-62-description" transform="translate(0,235)"><g><g style="cursor: pointer;" focusable="true" tabindex="0" role="switch" aria-controls="id-127" aria-labelledby="id-127" aria-checked="true" transform="translate(94.5,0)"><g fill="#ffffff" fill-opacity="0"><rect width="116" height="35"></rect></g><g transform="translate(0,8)"><g style="pointer-events: none;" fill="#231142" transform="translate(0,2)"><g fill="#ffffff" fill-opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0"><rect width="15" height="15"></rect></g><g><g stroke-opacity="0" fill="#231142"><path d="M3,0 L12,0 a3,3 0 0 1 3,3 L15,12 a3,3 0 0 1 -3,3 L3,15 a3,3 0 0 1 -3,-3 L0,3 a3,3 0 0 1 3,-3 Z"></path></g></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(20,0)"><g style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.6875" overflow="hidden" dy="-5.046"><tspan>Total Revenue</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" style="pointer-events: none;" display="none"><g display="none"></g></g></g></g></g><desc id="id-62-description">Legend</desc></g></g></g></g><desc id="id-22-description">Chart</desc></g><g><g><g role="tooltip" visibility="hidden" opacity="0"><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" fill-opacity="0.9" stroke-width="1" stroke-opacity="1" stroke="#ffffff" filter="url("#filter-id-50")" transform="translate(0,6)"><path d="M3,0 L3,0 L0,-6 L13,0 L21,0 a3,3 0 0 1 3,3 L24,8 a3,3 0 0 1 -3,3 L3,11 a3,3 0 0 1 -3,-3 L0,3 a3,3 0 0 1 3,-3"></path></g><g><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(12,6)"><g transform="translate(0,7)" display="none"></g></g></g></g><g visibility="hidden" style="pointer-events: none;" display="none"><g fill="#ffffff" opacity="1"><rect width="370" height="300"></rect></g><g><g transform="translate(185,150)"><g><g

stroke-opacity="1" fill="#f3f3f3" fill-opacity="0.8"><g><g><path d=" M53,0 a53,53,0,0,1,-106,0 a53,53,0,0,1,106,0 M42,0 a42,42,0,0,0,-84,0 a42,42,0,0,0,84,0 L42,0 "></path></g></g></g><g stroke-opacity="1" fill="#000000" fill-opacity="0.2"><g><g><path d=" M50,0 a50,50,0,0,1,-100,0 a50,50,0,0,1,100,0 M45,0 a45,45,0,0,0,-90,0 a45,45,0,0,0,90,0 L45,0 "></path></g></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" fill-opacity="0.4"><g style="-webkit-user-select: none;" transform="translate(-19.5,-9.5)"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan>100%</tspan></text></g></g></g></g></g></g><g role="tooltip" visibility="hidden" opacity="0"><g fill="#000000" style="pointer-events: none;" fill-opacity="1" stroke-width="1" stroke-opacity="1" stroke="#000000" transform="translate(-25,15)"><path d="M0,0 L20,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,0 L20,0 L20,0 L25,0 L20,10 L20,10 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,0 L0,10 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,-0 L0,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,-0"></path></g><g><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(-15,15)"><g transform="translate(0,5)" display="none"></g></g></g></g><g role="tooltip" visibility="hidden" opacity="0"><g fill="#000000" style="pointer-events: none;" fill-opacity="1" stroke-width="1" stroke-opacity="1" stroke="#000000" transform="translate(62,196)"><path d="M0,0 L20,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,0 L20,10 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,0 L0,10 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,-0 L0,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,-0"></path></g><g><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(72,196)"><g transform="translate(0,5)" display="none"></g></g></g></g><g role="tooltip" visibility="hidden" opacity="0"><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" fill-opacity="0.9" stroke-width="1" stroke-opacity="1" stroke="#ffffff" filter="url("#filter-id-135")" transform="translate(6,0)"><path d="M3,0 L21,0 a3,3 0 0 1 3,3 L24,8 a3,3 0 0 1 -3,3 L3,11 a3,3 0 0 1 -3,-3 L0,8 L0,8 L-6,0 L0,-2 L0,3 a3,3 0 0 1 3,-3"></path></g><g><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(18,0)"><g transform="translate(0,7)" display="none"></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></svg> </main>

```
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div id="keyFinancialChartsDiv" class="cell">
            <div class="cell">
                <h2>Key Financial Charts</h2>
            </div>
            <div class="cell">
                <div class="graph-chart ">
                    <div class="chart">
                        <header class="grid-x grid-margin-x grid-padding-y">
                            <div class="cell medium-7">
                                <h2>Sales Growth</h2>
                            </div>
                            <div class="cell medium-5">
                                <div class="attribute-action social-action align-right">
                                    <div class="social-stack-action-more">
                                        <a class="chunk brand trim clear button rotator" data-toggle="social-media-optionKey">
                                            <span>Share</span><i class="gd-ico gd-chevron-down color-border"></i>
                                        </a>
```

```
                                    <div id="social-media-optionPerformanceKey"
class="dropdown-pane gutter-collapse " data-v-offset="6" data-close-on-
click="true" data-dropdown="" aria-hidden="true" data-yeti-box="social-media-
optionPerformanceKey" data-resize="social-media-optionPerformanceKey" data-
t="rer23r-t">


                                        <ul id="DDPMenusocial-media-option"
class="menu vertical dropdown" data-dropdown-menu="" data-disable-
hover="true" data-click-open="true" role="menubar" data-t="83twfn-t">
                                            <li role="menuitem">
                                                <a onclick="Register()">
                                                    <i class="gd-ico gd-contact-twitter
"></i>
                                                    <span>Share on Twitter</span>
                                                </a>

                                            </li>
                                            <li role="menuitem">
                                                <a onclick="Register()">
                                                    <i class="gd-ico gd-contact-linkedin
"></i> <span>Share on LinkedIn</span>
                                                </a>
                                            </li>
                                        </ul>

                                    </div>

                                </div>
                            </div>

                        </div>
                    </header>
                    <main id="divChartSalesGrowth" class="am-chart ss-
medium" style="position: relative;"><div dir="ltr" class="resize-sensor"
style="pointer-events: none; position: absolute; inset: 0px; overflow: hidden; z-
index: -1; visibility: hidden; max-width: 100%;"><div class="resize-sensor-
expand" style="pointer-events: none; position: absolute; inset: 0px; overflow:
hidden; z-index: -1; visibility: hidden; max-width: 100%;"><div style="position:
absolute; left: 0px; top: 0px; transition: all 0s ease 0s; width: 380px; height:
310px;"></div></div><div class="resize-sensor-shrink" style="pointer-events:
none; position: absolute; inset: 0px; overflow: hidden; z-index: -1; visibility:
hidden; max-width: 100%;"><div style="position: absolute; left: 0px; top: 0px;
transition: all 0s ease 0s; width: 200%; height:
200%;"></div></div></div><div style="width: 100%; height: 100%; position:
relative; top: 0.09375px;"><svg version="1.1"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" role="group" style="width: 100%;
height: 100%; overflow: visible;"><desc>JavaScript chart by
amCharts</desc><defs><clipPath id="id-291"><rect width="370"
height="300"></rect></clipPath><filter id="filter-id-312" width="200%"
height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"></filter><filter id="filter-id-332"
width="200%" height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"></filter><clipPath id="id-
362"><path d="M0,0 L278,0 L278,231 L0,231
```

L0,0"></path></clipPath><clipPath id="id-384"><rect width="278"
height="231"></rect></clipPath><clipPath id="id-750"><rect width="278"
height="231"></rect></clipPath><filter id="filter-id-296" width="200%"
height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"><feGaussianBlur result="blurOut"
in="SourceGraphic" stdDeviation="1.5"></feGaussianBlur><feOffset
result="offsetBlur" dx="1" dy="1"></feOffset><feFlood flood-color="#000000"
flood-opacity="0.5"></feFlood><feComposite in2="offsetBlur"
operator="in"></feComposite><feMerge><feMergeNode></feMergeNode><fe
MergeNode in="SourceGraphic"></feMergeNode></feMerge></filter><filter
id="filter-id-367" width="200%" height="200%" x="-50%" y="-
50%"><feGaussianBlur result="blurOut" in="SourceGraphic"
stdDeviation="1.5"></feGaussianBlur><feOffset result="offsetBlur" dx="1"
dy="1"></feOffset><feFlood flood-color="#000000"
flood-opacity="0.5"></feFlood><feComposite in2="offsetBlur"
operator="in"></feComposite><feMerge><feMergeNode></feMergeNode><fe
MergeNode
in="SourceGraphic"></feMergeNode></feMerge></filter></defs><g><g
fill="#ffffff" fill-opacity="0"><rect width="370"
height="300"></rect></g><g><g role="region" clip-path="url("#id-
291")" opacity="1" aria-describedby="id-268-description"><g
transform="translate(15,15)"><g><g><g><g><g><g><g style="touch-
action: none; -webkit-user-select: none; -webkit-touch-callout: none; -webkit-
user-drag: none;" transform="translate(62,0)"><g fill="#ffffff" fill-
opacity="0"><rect width="278" height="231"></rect></g><g><g><g><g
stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(0,254)" display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,231)"><path d=" M0,0
L278,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a"
stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,208)"
display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,185)"><path d=" M0,0
L278,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a"
stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,162)"
display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,139)"><path d=" M0,0
L278,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a"
stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,-46)"
display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,92)"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0
" transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 " transform="translate(-
0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(0,46)"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 " transform="translate(-
0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(0,277)" display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,323)" display="none"><path
d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g></g></g><g><g><g
stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"

transform="translate(28,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(83,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(139,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(195,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(250,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" display="none" transform="translate(306,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g></g></g><g opacity="0.3" transform="translate(39,90.5)"><image width="200" height="50" xlink:href="https://icassets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue_mobile.png"></image></g><g><g><g role="group" stroke-opacity="1" fill-opacity="0" fill="#231142" stroke="#231142" stroke-width="2" aria-describedby="id-359-description"><g><g clip-path="url("#id-362")"><g><g><g><g style="pointer-events: none;" fill="#231142" fill-opacity="0" stroke="#231142" stroke-opacity="1" stroke-width="2"><g><g stroke-opacity="0"><path></path></g><g fill="none" fill-opacity="0"><path d=" M27.6,155.5 M27.8,155.7 C40.5886,155.6996 57.8229,111.4996 83.4,111.5 C108.9771,111.5004 113.4229,194.1995 139,194.2 C164.5771,194.2005 169.0229,159.3016 194.6,159.3 C220.1771,159.2984 237.4114,31.1013 250.2,31.1"></path></g></g></g></g></g></g></g><g></g></g><desc id="id-359-description">Series</desc></g></g></g><g clip-path="url("#id-750")"><g><g fill="#231142" stroke="#231142"><g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(27.8,155.7)"><g><g stroke="#352354" stroke-width="2"><circle r="5"></circle></g></g></g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(83.4,111.5)"><g><g stroke="#352354" stroke-width="2"><circle r="5"></circle></g></g></g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(139,194.2)"><g><g stroke="#352354" stroke-width="2"><circle r="5"></circle></g></g></g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(194.6,159.3)"><g><g stroke="#352354" stroke-width="2"><circle r="5"></circle></g></g></g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(250.2,31.1)"><g><g stroke="#352354" stroke-width="2"><circle r="5"></circle></g></g></g></g></g></g><g><g><g><g></g></g></g></g><g><g></g></g></g></g><g><g></g></g></g><g opacity="0" visibility="hidden" aria-hidden="true" style="touch-action: none; -webkit-user-select: none; -webkit-touch-callout: none; -webkit-user-drag: none;" clip-path="url("#id-384")"><g><g fill-opacity="0.2" fill="#000000" visibility="hidden" style="pointer-events: none;"><path></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" fill="none" stroke-dasharray="3,3" stroke-opacity="0.4" style="pointer-events: none;"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 "></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" fill="none" stroke-dasharray="3,3" stroke-opacity="0.4" style="pointer-events: none;"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "></path></g></g></g></g><g role="button" focusable="true" tabindex="0" opacity="0" visibility="hidden" aria-hidden="true" transform="translate(238,-3)" aria-labelledby="id-282-title"><g fill="#6794dc" stroke="#ffffff" fill-opacity="1" stroke-opacity="0" transform="translate(0,8)"><path d="M17,0 L18,0 a17,17 0 0 1 17,17 L35,17 a17,17 0 0 1 -17,17 L17,34 a17,17 0 0 1 -17,-17 L0,17 a17,17 0 0 1 17,-17 Z"></path></g><g transform="translate(9,9)"><g stroke="#ffffff"

Zoom Out
Sales Growth(%)
10
-15
-10
-5
0
5
10
50
20
40
30
-20
-30

transform="translate(340,0)"><g></g></g></g></g><g><g
transform="translate(62,0)"></g></g><g transform="translate(0,231)"><g
transform="translate(62,0)"><g aria-hidden="true"><g><g stroke="#5a5a5a"
stroke-opacity="0" fill="none" style="pointer-events: none;"><path d=" M0,0
L278,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g><g><g
fill="#5a5a5a" fill-opacity="0" opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0" style="pointer-
events: none;" transform="translate(139,0)"><g transform="translate(-4,10)"
style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.6875" dy="-
5.046"><tspan>L</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a"
transform="translate(27.8,0)"><g transform="translate(-17,10)" style="-webkit-
user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875"
dy="-5.041"><tspan>2017</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a"
transform="translate(83.4,0)"><g transform="translate(-17,10)" style="-webkit-
user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875"
dy="-5.041"><tspan>2018</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a"
transform="translate(139,0)"><g transform="translate(-17,10)" style="-webkit-
user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875"
dy="-5.041"><tspan>2019</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a"
transform="translate(194.6,0)"><g transform="translate(-17,10)" style="-
webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-
5.041"><tspan>2020</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a"
transform="translate(250.2,0)"><g transform="translate(-17,10)" style="-
webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-
5.041"><tspan>2021</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a"
display="none" transform="translate(305.8,0)"><g transform="translate(0,10)"
display="none"></g></g></g></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" display="none" transform="translate(278,-231)"
opacity="0" visibility="hidden" aria-hidden="true"><path
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)" d=" M0,0 L0,231 "></path></g><g
fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(139,39)"><g
display="none"></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g><desc
id="id-268-description">Chart</desc></g><g><g><g role="tooltip"
visibility="hidden" opacity="0"><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;"
fill-opacity="0.9" stroke-width="1" stroke-opacity="1" stroke="#ffffff"
filter="url("#filter-id-296")" transform="translate(0,6)"><path
d="M3,0 L3,0 L0,-6 L13,0 L21,0 a3,3 0 0 1 3,3 L24,8 a3,3 0 0 1 -3,3 L3,11 a3,3 0
0 1 -3,-3 L0,3 a3,3 0 0 1 3,-3"></path></g><g><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-
events: none;" transform="translate(12,6)"><g transform="translate(0,7)"
display="none"></g></g></g></g><g visibility="hidden" style="pointer-
events: none;" display="none"><g fill="#ffffff" opacity="1"><rect width="370"
height="300"></rect></g><g><g transform="translate(185,150)"><g><g
stroke-opacity="1" fill="#f3f3f3" fill-opacity="0.8"><g><g><path d=" M53,0
a53,53,0,0,1,-106,0 a53,53,0,0,1,106,0 M42,0 a42,42,0,0,0,-84,0
a42,42,0,0,0,84,0 L42,0 "></path></g></g></g><g stroke-opacity="1"
fill="#000000" fill-opacity="0.2"><g><g><path d=" M50,0 a50,50,0,0,1,-
100,0 a50,50,0,0,1,100,0 M45,0 a45,45,0,0,0,-90,0 a45,45,0,0,0,90,0 L45,0
"></path></g></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" fill-opacity="0.4"><g style="-
webkit-user-select: none;" transform="translate(-19.5,-9.5)"><text x="0"
y="18.671875"
dy="-5.041"><tspan>100%</tspan></text></g></g></g></g></g></g><g
role="tooltip" visibility="hidden" opacity="0"><g fill="#000000"
style="pointer-events: none;" fill-opacity="1" stroke-width="1" stroke-
opacity="1" stroke="#000000" transform="translate(77,246)"><path d="M0,0
L20,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,0 L20,10 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,0 L0,10 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,-0 L0,0 a0,0 0 0 1

0,-0"></path></g><g><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(87,246)"><g transform="translate(0,5)" display="none"></g></g></g></g><g role="tooltip" visibility="hidden" opacity="0"><g fill="#000000" style="pointer-events: none;" fill-opacity="1" stroke-width="1" stroke-opacity="1" stroke="#000000" transform="translate(-25,15)"><path d="M0,0 L20,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,0 L20,0 L20,0 L25,0 L20,10 L20,10 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,0 L0,10 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,-0 L0,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,-0"></path></g><g><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(-15,15)"><g transform="translate(0,5)" display="none"></g></g></g></g><g role="tooltip" visibility="hidden" opacity="0"><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" fill-opacity="0.9" stroke-width="1" stroke-opacity="1" stroke="#ffffff" filter="url("#filter-id-367")" transform="translate(6,0)"><path d="M3,0 L21,0 a3,3 0 0 1 3,3 L24,8 a3,3 0 0 1 -3,3 L3,11 a3,3 0 0 1 -3,-3 L0,8 L0,8 L-6,0 L0,-2 L0,3 a3,3 0 0 1 3,-3"></path></g><g><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(18,0)"><g transform="translate(0,7)" display="none"></g></g></g></g></g></g></svg> </main>

                        <header class="grid-x grid-margin-x grid-padding-y">

                                <h2>Net Income Growth</h2>

                                            Share

                                        <div id="social-media-optionNet" class="dropdown-pane gutter-collapse " data-v-offset="6" data-close-on-click="true" data-dropdown="" aria-labelledby="8ksa2z-dd-anchor" aria-hidden="true" data-yeti-box="social-media-optionNet" data-resize="social-media-optionNet" data-t="tmerwv-t">

                                            <ul id="DDPMenusocial-media-option" class="menu vertical dropdown" data-dropdown-menu="" data-disable-hover="true" data-click-open="true" role="menubar" data-t="teqcko-t">
                                                <li role="menuitem">

Share on Twitter

<li role="menuitem">

<i class="gd-ico gd-contact-linkedin
"></i> Share on LinkedIn

</header>
<main id="divChartNetIncomeGrowth" class="am-chart ss-
medium" style="position: relative;"><div dir="ltr" class="resize-sensor"
style="pointer-events: none; position: absolute; inset: 0px; overflow: hidden; z-
index: -1; visibility: hidden; max-width: 100%;"><div class="resize-sensor-
expand" style="pointer-events: none; position: absolute; inset: 0px; overflow:
hidden; z-index: -1; visibility: hidden; max-width: 100%;"><div style="position:
absolute; left: 0px; top: 0px; transition: all 0s ease 0s; width: 380px; height:
310px;"> <div class="resize-sensor-shrink" style="pointer-events:
none; position: absolute; inset: 0px; overflow: hidden; z-index: -1; visibility:
hidden; max-width: 100%;"><div style="position: absolute; left: 0px; top: 0px;
transition: all 0s ease 0s; width: 200%; height:
200%;"> <div style="width: 100%; height: 100%; position:
relative; top: 0.09375px;"><svg version="1.1"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" role="group" style="width: 100%;
height: 100%; overflow: visible;"><desc>JavaScript chart by
amCharts</desc><defs><clipPath id="id-171"><rect width="370"
height="300"></rect></clipPath><filter id="filter-id-192" width="200%"
height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"></filter><filter id="filter-id-212"
width="200%" height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"></filter><clipPath id="id-
242"><path d="M0,0 L278,0 L278,231 L0,231
L0,0"></path></clipPath><clipPath id="id-264"><rect width="278"
height="231"></rect></clipPath><clipPath id="id-751"><rect width="278"
height="231"></rect></clipPath><filter id="filter-id-176" width="200%"
height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"><feGaussianBlur result="blurOut"
in="SourceGraphic" stdDeviation="1.5"></feGaussianBlur><feOffset
result="offsetBlur" dx="1" dy="1"></feOffset><feFlood flood-color="#000000"
flood-opacity="0.5"></feFlood><feComposite in2="offsetBlur"
operator="in"></feComposite><feMerge><feMergeNode></feMergeNode><fe
MergeNode in="SourceGraphic"></feMergeNode></feMerge></filter><filter
id="filter-id-247" width="200%" height="200%" x="-50%" y="-
50%"><feGaussianBlur result="blurOut" in="SourceGraphic"
stdDeviation="1.5"></feGaussianBlur><feOffset result="offsetBlur" dx="1"
dy="1"></feOffset><feFlood flood-color="#000000"

flood-opacity="0.5"></feFlood><feComposite in2="offsetBlur"
operator="in"></feComposite><feMerge><feMergeNode></feMergeNode><fe
MergeNode
in="SourceGraphic"></feMergeNode></feMerge></filter></defs><g><g
fill="#ffffff" fill-opacity="0"><rect width="370"
height="300"></rect></g><g><g role="region" clip-path="url("#id-
171")" opacity="1" aria-describedby="id-148-description"><g
transform="translate(15,15)"><g><g><g><g><g><g><g style="touch-
action: none; -webkit-user-select: none; -webkit-touch-callout: none; -webkit-
user-drag: none;" transform="translate(62,0)"><g fill="#ffffff" fill-
opacity="0"><rect width="278" height="231"></rect></g><g><g><g><g
stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(0,254)" display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,231)"><path d=" M0,0
L278,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a"
stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,208)"
display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,185)"><path d=" M0,0
L278,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a"
stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,162)"
display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,139)"><path d=" M0,0
L278,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a"
stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,-46)"
display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,92)"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0
" transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 " transform="translate(-
0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(0,46)"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 " transform="translate(-
0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(0,277)" display="none"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(0,323)" display="none"><path
d=" M0,0 L278,0 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g></g></g><g><g><g
stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(28,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-
0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(83,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-
0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(139,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-
0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(195,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-
0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
transform="translate(250,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-
0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none"
display="none" transform="translate(306,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 "
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g></g></g><g opacity="0.3"
transform="translate(39,90.5)"><image width="200" height="50"

xlink:href="https://icassets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue_mobile.png"></image></g><g><g><g role="group" stroke-opacity="1" fill-opacity="0" fill="#231142" stroke="#231142" stroke-width="2" aria-describedby="id-239-description"><g><g clip-path="url("#id-242")"><g><g><g><g style="pointer-events: none;" fill="#231142" fill-opacity="0" stroke="#231142" stroke-opacity="1" stroke-width="2"><g><g stroke-opacity="0"><path></path></g><g fill="none" fill-opacity="0"><path d=" M27.6,171.1 M27.8,171.3 C40.5886,171.2996 57.8229,131.3997 83.4,131.4 C108.9771,131.4003 113.4229,201.3996 139,201.4 C164.5771,201.4004 169.0229,175.8017 194.6,175.8 C220.1771,175.7983 237.4114,34.8014 250.2,34.8"></path></g></g></g></g></g></g></g><g></g></g><desc id="id-239-description">Series</desc></g></g></g><g clip-path="url("#id-751")"><g><g fill="#231142" stroke="#231142"><g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(27.8,171.3)"><g><g stroke="#352354" stroke-width="2"><circle r="5"></circle></g></g></g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(83.4,131.4)"><g><g stroke="#352354" stroke-width="2"><circle r="5"></circle></g></g></g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(139,201.4)"><g><g stroke="#352354" stroke-width="2"><circle r="5"></circle></g></g></g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(194.6,175.8)"><g><g stroke="#352354" stroke-width="2"><circle r="5"></circle></g></g></g><g focusable="true" tabindex="0" transform="translate(250.2,34.8)"><g><g stroke="#352354" stroke-width="2"><circle r="5"></circle></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g><g><g><g><g></g></g><g><g></g></g></g></g><g><g></g></g><g><g></g></g><g><g></g></g></g><g opacity="0" visibility="hidden" aria-hidden="true" style="touch-action: none; -webkit-user-select: none; -webkit-touch-callout: none; -webkit-user-drag: none;" clip-path="url("#id-264")"><g><g fill-opacity="0.2" fill="#000000" visibility="hidden" style="pointer-events: none;"><path></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" fill="none" stroke-dasharray="3,3" stroke-opacity="0.4" style="pointer-events: none;"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 "></path></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" fill="none" stroke-dasharray="3,3" stroke-opacity="0.4" style="pointer-events: none;"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 "></path></g></g></g><g role="button" focusable="true" tabindex="0" opacity="0" visibility="hidden" aria-hidden="true" transform="translate(238,-3)" aria-labelledby="id-162-title"><g fill="#6794dc" stroke="#ffffff" fill-opacity="1" stroke-opacity="0" transform="translate(0,8)"><path d="M17,0 L18,0 a17,17 0 0 1 17,17 L35,17 a17,17 0 0 1 -17,17 L17,34 a17,17 0 0 1 -17,-17 L0,17 a17,17 0 0 1 17,-17 Z"></path></g><g transform="translate(9,9)"><g stroke="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(0,8)"><path d=" M0,0 L11,0 " transform="translate(2.5,7.5)"></path></g><g fill="#000000" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(17,8)"><g display="none"></g></g></g><title id="id-162-title">Zoom Out</title></g></g></g><g><g><g aria-hidden="true"><g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(0,189) rotate(-90)"><g style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan>Net Income Growth(%)</tspan></text></g></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0.15" fill="none" transform="translate(62,185)" opacity="1"><path transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)" d=" M0,0 L278,0 "></path></g><g transform="translate(19,0)"><g><g fill="#5a5a5a" fill-opacity="0" opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(43,115.5)"><g transform="translate(-33,-9.5)" style="-

webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.6875" dy="-5.046"><tspan>-10</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,254.1)" display="none"><g transform="translate(-33,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan>-30</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,231)"><g transform="translate(-33,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan>-20</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,207.9)" display="none"><g transform="translate(-33,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan>-10</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,184.8)"><g transform="translate(-19,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan>0</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,161.7)" display="none"><g transform="translate(-27,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan>10</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,138.6)"><g transform="translate(-27,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan>20</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,-46.2)" display="none"><g transform="translate(-36,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.6875" dy="-5.046"><tspan>100</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,92.4)"><g transform="translate(-27,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan>40</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,0)"><g transform="translate(-27,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.6875" dy="-5.046"><tspan>80</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,46.2)"><g transform="translate(-27,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan>60</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,277.2)" display="none"><g transform="translate(-33,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.6875" dy="-5.046"><tspan>-40</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(43,323.4)" display="none"><g transform="translate(-33,-9.5)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.6875" dy="-5.046"><tspan>-60</tspan></text></g></g></g></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0" fill="none" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(62,0)"><path d=" M0,0 L0,231 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g></g></g></g></g><g transform="translate(340,0)"><g></g></g></g></g><g><g transform="translate(62,0)"></g></g><g transform="translate(0,231)"><g transform="translate(62,0)"><g aria-hidden="true"><g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-opacity="0" fill="none" style="pointer-events: none;"><path d=" M0,0 L278,0 " transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)"></path></g><g><g><g fill="#5a5a5a" fill-opacity="0" opacity="0" stroke-opacity="0" style="pointer-events: none;" transform="translate(139,0)"><g transform="translate(-4,10)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.6875" dy="-5.046"><tspan>L</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(27.8,0)"><g transform="translate(-17,10)" style="-webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-5.041"><tspan>2017</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(83.4,0)"><g transform="translate(-17,10)" style="-webkit-

user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875"
dy="-5.041"><tspan>2018</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a"
transform="translate(139,0)"><g transform="translate(-17,10)" style="-webkit-
user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875"
dy="-5.041"><tspan>2019</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a"
transform="translate(194.6,0)"><g transform="translate(-17,10)" style="-
webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-
5.041"><tspan>2020</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a"
transform="translate(250.2,0)"><g transform="translate(-17,10)" style="-
webkit-user-select: none;"><text x="0" y="18.671875" dy="-
5.041"><tspan>2021</tspan></text></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a"
display="none" transform="translate(305.8,0)"><g transform="translate(0,10)"
display="none"></g></g></g></g><g stroke="#5a5a5a" stroke-
opacity="0.15" fill="none" display="none" transform="translate(278,-231)"
opacity="0" visibility="hidden" aria-hidden="true"><path
transform="translate(-0.5,-0.5)" d=" M0,0 L0,231 "></path></g><g
fill="#5a5a5a" transform="translate(139,39)"><g
display="none"></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g><desc
id="id-148-description">Chart</desc></g><g><g><g role="tooltip"
visibility="hidden" opacity="0"><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;"
fill-opacity="0.9" stroke-width="1" stroke-opacity="1" stroke="#ffffff"
filter="url("#filter-id-176")" transform="translate(0,6)"><path
d="M3,0 L3,0 L0,-6 L13,0 L21,0 a3,3 0 0 1 3,3 L24,8 a3,3 0 0 1 -3,3 L3,11 a3,3 0
0 1 -3,-3 L0,3 a3,3 0 0 1 3,-3"></path></g><g><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-
events: none;" transform="translate(12,6)"><g transform="translate(0,7)"
display="none"></g></g></g></g><g visibility="hidden" style="pointer-
events: none;" display="none"><g fill="#ffffff" opacity="1"><rect width="370"
height="300"></rect></g><g><g transform="translate(185,150)"><g><g
stroke-opacity="1" fill="#f3f3f3" fill-opacity="0.8"><g><g><path d=" M53,0
a53,53,0,0,1,-106,0 a53,53,0,0,1,106,0 M42,0 a42,42,0,0,0,-84,0
a42,42,0,0,0,84,0 L42,0 "></path></g></g></g><g stroke-opacity="1"
fill="#000000" fill-opacity="0.2"><g><g><path d=" M50,0 a50,50,0,0,1,-
100,0 a50,50,0,0,1,100,0 M45,0 a45,45,0,0,0,-90,0 a45,45,0,0,0,90,0 L45,0
"></path></g></g></g><g fill="#5a5a5a" fill-opacity="0.4"><g style="-
webkit-user-select: none;" transform="translate(-19.5,-9.5)"><text x="0"
y="18.671875"
dy="-5.041"><tspan>100%</tspan></text></g></g></g></g></g></g><g
role="tooltip" visibility="hidden" opacity="0"><g fill="#000000"
style="pointer-events: none;" fill-opacity="1" stroke-width="1" stroke-
opacity="1" stroke="#000000" transform="translate(77,246)"><path d="M0,0
L20,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,0 L20,10 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,0 L0,10 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,-0 L0,0 a0,0 0 0 1
0,-0"></path></g><g><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;"
transform="translate(87,246)"><g transform="translate(0,5)"
display="none"></g></g></g></g><g role="tooltip" visibility="hidden"
opacity="0"><g fill="#000000" style="pointer-events: none;" fill-opacity="1"
stroke-width="1" stroke-opacity="1" stroke="#000000" transform="translate(-
25,15)"><path d="M0,0 L20,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,0 L20,0 L20,0 L25,0 L20,10 L20,10
a0,0 0 0 1 -0,0 L0,10 a0,0 0 0 1 -0,-0 L0,0 a0,0 0 0 1 0,-0"></path></g><g><g
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1 -3,3 L3,11 a3,3 0 0 1 -3,-3 L0,8 L0,8 L-6,0 L0,-2 L0,3 a3,3 0 0 1
3,-3"></path></g><g><g fill="#ffffff" style="pointer-events: none;"
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display="none"></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></g></svg> </main
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                            Operating Margin
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data-src="https://pdmcdn.azureedge.net/gdcom/assets/img/chart-dummy.webp"
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data-src="https://pdmcdn.azureedge.net/gdcom/assets/img/chart-dummy.webp"
class="chart-dummy lazyload" alt="Image for loader">
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                </div>
                <div class="cell">
                   <div class="unlock-bar">
                      <a href="/company-profile/apple-inc/marketing-page/">
                         <div class="lock-box"></div>
                      </a>
                      <span class="hide-for-small show-for-medium">
                         Chart Financial activity with access to more key stats
                      </span>
                      <span class="show-for-small hide-for-medium">
                         Chart Financial activity with access to more key stats
                      </span>

                      <a class="button interactive" href="/company-profile/apple-
inc/marketing-page/">
                         <span>
                            Find out more
                         </span>
                      </a>
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data-top-scroller-init="yy" id="ijuddevoiwuigiti"><div style="width:
425.109375px;"></div></div>
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                       2021
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Growth</span></td>
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                    <tr>

                       <td data-type="text"><span>Operating Income
Growth</span></td>
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                          <td data-type="numeric"
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                          <td data-type="numeric"
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                          <td data-type="numeric"
class="obscure"><span>###</span></td>
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                              <td data-type="numeric"
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                        </tr>
                        <tr>

                           <td data-type="text"><span>Net Income
Growth</span></td>
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                              <td data-type="numeric"><span>-7.18</span></td>
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Share)</span></td>
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                              <td data-type="numeric"
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                              <td data-type="numeric"
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                              <td data-type="numeric"
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                              <td data-type="numeric"
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                           <td data-type="text"><span>Dividend per
Share</span></td>
```

```
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                        <td data-type="numeric"
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                        <td data-type="numeric"
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                        <td data-type="numeric"
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Cover</span></td>
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                       <td data-type="text"><span>Book Value per
Share</span></td>
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Margin</span></td>
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                        <td data-type="text"><span>Operating
Margin</span></td>
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class="obscure"><span>###</span></td>
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                        <td data-type="text"><span>Net Profit
Margin</span></td>
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Markup</span></td>
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Sales)</span></td>
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class="obscure"><span>###</span></td>
                        <td data-type="numeric"
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                        <td data-type="numeric"
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                    <tr>

                        <td data-type="text"><span>Administration Costs (% of
Sales)</span></td>
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Ratio</span></td>
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                            <td data-type="text"><span>Cash Ratio</span></td>
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                            <td data-type="numeric"
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                            <td data-type="text"><span>Net Debt to
Equity</span></td>
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class="obscure"><span>###</span></td>
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Ratio</span></td>
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Turnover</span></td>
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Turnover</span></td>
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                        <td data-type="numeric"
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Turnover</span></td>
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```
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Turnover</span></td>
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            </tbody>
         </table>
      </div>
   </div>
   <div class="cell">
      <div class="unlock-bar">
         <a href="/company-profile/apple-inc/marketing-page/">
            <div class="lock-box"></div>
         </a>
         <span class="hide-for-small show-for-medium">
            Access data on growth, equity, profitability and more to determine
company outlook
         </span>
         <span class="show-for-small hide-for-medium">
            Access data on growth, equity, profitability and more to determine
company outlook
         </span>

         <a class="button interactive"
href="/company-profile/apple-inc/marketing-page/">
            <span>
               Get Started
            </span>
         </a>
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 (13 Weeks)
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 (13 Weeks)
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 (13 Weeks)
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 (13 Weeks)
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```

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                     ###
                  </td>
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                  </td>
               </tr><tr class="groupedTitle"><td colspan="6"><span
class="unconcealed">
                     Profitability Ratios
                  </span></td></tr>
               <tr>

                  <td data-type="text" class="obscure">
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                  </td>
               </tr><tr class="groupedTitle"><td colspan="6"><span
class="unconcealed">
                     Cost Ratios
                  </span></td></tr>
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                  <td data-type="numeric" class="obscure">
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                  </td>
               </tr>
            </tbody>
         </table>
      </div>
   </div>
</div>
<div class="cell">
   <div class="unlock-bar">
      <a href="/company-profile/apple-inc/marketing-page/">
         <div class="lock-box"></div>
      </a>
      <span class="hide-for-small show-for-medium">
         Access data on growth, equity, profitability and more to determine
company outlook
      </span>
      <span class="show-for-small hide-for-medium">
         Access data on growth, equity, profitability and more to determine
company outlook
      </span>
```

```
      <a class="button interactive" href="/company-profile/apple-inc/marketing-
page/">
         <span>
            See How
         </span>
      </a>
   </div>
</div>
```


```
         </div>


      </div>

      <script type="application/ld+json">
         {
          "@context": "https://schema.org/",
          "@type": "Dataset",
          "name": "Apple Inc Financial Report Information",
          "description": "Discover details on Apple Inc’s annual and quarterly
financial performance covering key metrics like revenue, net income, growth
ratios, equity ratios, profitability ratios, cost ratios, liquidity ratios, leverage
ratios and so on. This section also provides graphical representation of Apple
Inc's key financial ratios.",
          "url":
"https://www.globaldata.com/company-profile/apple-inc/financials/",
          "sameAs":
"https://www.globaldata.com/company-profile/apple-inc/financials/",
          "license": "https://www.globaldata.com/privacy-policy/",

          "keywords": [ "Apple Inc Financial Report Information" ],


          "isAccessibleForFree": "False",
          "creator": {
            "@type": "Organization",
            "url": "https://www.globaldata.com/",
            "name": "GlobalData Plc",
            "logo": {
              "@type": "ImageObject",
              "url":
"https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue.png"
```

```
            },
            "contactPoint": {
              "@type": "ContactPoint",
              "contactType": "Sales Team",
              "telephone": "+44 207 936 6400",
              "email": "marketing@globaldata.com"
            }
          }
        }

      </script>
    </div>
</div>
```


</main>

<footer>

```
    <div class="grid-container fluid">
      <div class="grid-x">
        <div class="cell small-6 medium-2 small-order-1 medium-order-1">
          <img itemprop="image" class="logo entered lazyloaded" data-lazy-
srcset="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue-3-1-
1.webp 400w, https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue-3-1-
1.webp 800w, https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue-3-1-
1.webp 1600w"
src="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue-3-1-1.webp"
alt="vertical_menu_area_bottom_logo" width="201" height="41" data-lazy-
src="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue-3-1-1.webp"
data-ll-status="loaded"
srcset="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue-3-1-
1.webp 400w, https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue-3-1-
1.webp 800w, https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/img/logo/gd_blue-3-1-
1.webp 1600w">
        </div>
        <div class="cell medium-8 small-order-2 medium-order-1">

          <hr class="head foot hide-for-medium">
          <ul id="main-foot-menu" class="menu footer">
            <li>
              <a target="_blank" href="https://hot-topics.globaldata.com/">
                <span>Hot Topics</span>
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
              <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/terms-conditions/">
                <span>Terms &amp;amp; Conditions</span>
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
              <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/privacy-policy/">
```

```
                        <span>Privacy Policy</span>
                     </a>
                  </li>
                  <li>
                     <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/contact-us/">
                        <span>Contact Us</span>
                     </a>
                  </li>
                  <li>
                     <a href="https://www.globaldata.com/sitemap/">
                        <span>Sitemap</span>
                     </a>
                  </li>
                  <li>
                     <a target="_blank" href="https://www.globaldata.com/wp-
content/uploads/2021/03/FY2122-Modern-Slavery-FINAL.pdf">
                        <span>Modern Slavery Statement</span>
                     </a>
                  </li>
               </ul>
               <hr class="head foot hide-for-medium">
            </div>
            <div class="cell small-6 medium-2 small-order-1 medium-order-1 text-
right">
               <a href="#pg-top" class="button text clear">
                  <i class="gd-ico gd-arrow-up color-interactive-primary"></i>
                  <span>Top of page</span>
               </a>
            </div>
            <div class="cell medium-offset-2 medium-10 small-order-2 medium-
order-2">
               <span>© GlobalData Plc 2022 | Registered Office: John Carpenter
House, John Carpenter Street, London, EC4Y 0AN, UK | Registered in England No.
<a href="tel:03925319">03925319</a></span>
            </div>
         </div>
      </div>
   </footer>


      <link rel="stylesheet"
href="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/bundles/css/gdicons.min.css?v=3.1"
defer="defer">
```

```
        <link rel="stylesheet"
href="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/bundles/css/company.profile.min.css
?v=3.1" as="style" onload="this.onload=null;this.rel='stylesheet'">
        <noscript>&lt;link rel="stylesheet"
href="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/bundles/css/company.profile.min.css
?v=3.1"&gt;</noscript>




    <script
src="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/assets/external/jquery/jquery.min.js?
v=2.1"></script>


        <script
src="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/bundles/js/foundation.min.js?v=3.1"
defer="defer"></script>
        <script
src="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/bundles/js/gdmenu.min.js?v=3.1"
defer="defer"></script>
        <script
src="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/bundles/js/ui.lazy.idle.min.js?v=3.1"
defer="defer"></script>



    <script type="text/javascript" defer="defer">
        var loadTrendSearchLoaded = false;
        $(document).ready(function () {
            $(document).foundation();
            togglerInit();
            menuInit();
            /*Idle popup functionality*/
            $(document).on("idle.idleTimer", function (event, elem, obj) {
                if (!$("#modalIdleTimeout").is(":visible")) {
                    $('#modalIdleTimeout').foundation('open');
                }
            });
            $(document).idleTimer({
                timeout: (20 * 60000),
                timerSyncId: "document-timer"
            });
            $("#modalIdleTimeout a.opensearch").click(function () {
                $('#modalIdleTimeout').foundation('close');
                $("#btnOpenSearch").trigger("click");
            });
            /*Idle popup functionality*/

            $(".mega-menu ul").each(function () { $(this).removeClass("hide"); });
```

```
        $('#txtSiteSearch').focus(function () {
            $('.searchBox').addClass('active');
            if ($(this).val() == undefined || $(this).val() == '') {
                $.ajax({
                    url: "/Home/GetHomePageSearchStats",
                    type: "POST",
                    data: {},
                    async: true,
                    success: function (data) {
                        $
("#homesearchautocompleteData").empty("").addClass("hide");
                        $('#homesearchEmpty').addClass("hide");
                        if (data != "empty") {
                            $("#homesearchstatkeysData").empty("");
                            $("#homesearchstatkeysData").append(data);
                        }
                        $("#homesearchstatkeysData").removeClass("hide");
                        $('.searchBox').addClass('hide');
                    },
                    error: function (errorMessage) {
                        console.log('Error' + errorMessage.Message);
                    }
                });
            }
        });




        if ($("#txtSiteSearch").length) {

            $("#txtSiteSearch").autocomplete({
                delay: 300,
                minLength: 3,
                source: function (request, response) {
                    $.ajax({
                        url: "/Search/GetAutoComplete/", type: "POST",
                        data: { searchText: request.term },
                        async: true,
                        success: function (data) {
                            if (data != "empty") {
                                $("#searchResults1").html(data);
                                $("#searchResults1 div a.delta").html(function (i, oldHtml)
{
                                    simpletext = new RegExp("(" + request.term + ")",
"gi");
                                    return oldHtml.replace(simpletext,
"<mark>$&</mark>").replace("amp;", "");
                                });

                                $("#searchResults1").removeClass("hide");
                                $("#homesearchstatkeysData").removeClass("hide");
                                $('.searchBox').addClass('hide');
                            }
```

```
                    else {
                        $("#searchResults1").empty("");
                        $("#searchResults1").addClass("hide");
                        $('#homesearchEmpty').removeClass("hide");
                        $("#homesearchstatkeysData").addClass("hide");
                        return null;
                    }

                },

                error: function (errorMessage) {
                    console.log('Error' + errorMessage.Message);
                }
            });
        }
    }).keyup(function (e) {
        if ($(this).val() == undefined || $(this).val() == "" || $
(this).val().length < 3) {
            $("#searchResults1").empty("");
            $("#searchResults1").addClass("hide");
            $('#homesearchEmpty').addClass("hide");
            $('.searchBox').removeClass('hide');
            $("#homesearchstatkeysData").removeClass("hide");
            $("#homesearchstatkeysData div:first-
child").addClass('searchResults');

        }
    });
}

$("#btnOpenSearch, #btnOpenSearch1").click(function () {
    $("#searchResults1").empty();
    $("#txtSiteSearch").val("");
});

$("#txtSiteSearch").on('keyup', function (ev) {
    var keyCode = ev.keyCode || ev.which;
    if (keyCode === 13) {
        SiteSearchSubmit();
    }
});


            window.onclick = function () {
    if (!loadTrendSearchLoaded) { loadTrendSearch(); }
};
document.addEventListener('mousemove', function (e) {
    if (!loadTrendSearchLoaded) { loadTrendSearch(); }
});
document.addEventListener('scroll', function (e) {
    if (!loadTrendSearchLoaded) { loadTrendSearch(); }
});

});
```

```
        function loadTrendSearch() {
            loadTrendSearchLoaded = true;
            $.ajax({
                url: "/home/gettrendingsearch/",
                type: "GET",
                data: {},
                async: true,
                success: function (data) {
                    if (data != "empty") {
                        $("#trendsearch").append(data);
                    }
                },
                error: function (errorMessage) {
                    console.log('Error' + errorMessage.Message);
                }
            });
        }
        function Register() {
            var hreflink =
"/account/register/?returnUrl=/company-profile/apple-inc/financials/";
            window.location.href = hreflink;
        }
        function SearchSubmit() {
            if ($("#txtSiteSearch").val() != undefined || $("#txtSiteSearch").val() !=
"") {
                window.location =  "/Search?SearchText=" + escape($
("#txtSiteSearch").val());
            }
        }
        function SiteSearchSubmit() {
            if ($("#txtSiteSearch").val() != undefined || $("#txtSiteSearch").val() !=
"") {
                window.location = "/search/index/?SearchText=" + escape($
("#txtSiteSearch").val());
            }
        }
    </script>
    <!-- Insignal Pixel Code -->
    <!-- Insignal Pixel Code -->


        <!-- Google Tag Manager -->
        <script defer="defer">
            (function (w, d, s, l, i) {
                w[l] = w[l] || []; w[l].push({
                    'gtm.start':
                        new Date().getTime(), event: 'gtm.js'
                }); var f = d.getElementsByTagName(s)[0],
                    j = d.createElement(s), dl = l != 'dataLayer' ? '&l=' + l : ''; j.async =
true; j.src =
                        'https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtm.js?id=' + i + dl;
f.parentNode.insertBefore(j, f);
            })(window, document, 'script', 'dataLayer', 'GTM-T3MX47S');</script>
```

```
        <!-- End Google Tag Manager -->
        <script type="text/javascript" defer="defer">
           function OptanonWrapper() { }
        </script>


    <script type="text/javascript" defer="defer">
        piAId = '376052';
        piCId = '144500';
        piHostname = 'pi.pardot.com';

        (function () {
            function async_load() {
                var s = document.createElement('script'); s.type = 'text/javascript';
                s.src = ('https:' == document.location.protocol ? 'https://pi' :
'http://cdn') + '.pardot.com/pd.js';
                var c = document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];
c.parentNode.insertBefore(s, c);
            }
            if (window.attachEvent) { window.attachEvent('onload', async_load); }
            else { window.addEventListener('load', async_load, false); }
        })();
    </script>




        <script
src="https://assets.globaldata.com/gdcom/bundles/js/company.financials.min.js?
v=3.1" defer="defer"></script>


    <script>
        $(document).ready(function () {
            tableGroupInit();
            tableTopScrollInit();
        });
    </script>
    <script type="application/ld+json" class="yoast-schema-graph">
{
    "@context": "https://schema.org",
     "@type": "BreadcrumbList",
        "@id":
"https://www.globaldata.com/company-profile/apple-inc/financials/#breadcrumb"
,
        "itemListElement": [{
            "@type": "ListItem",
            "position": 1,
            "name": "Home",
            "item": "https://www.globaldata.com/"
        }, {
            "@type": "ListItem",
            "position": 2,
```

```
            "name": "All Companies",
            "item": "https://www.globaldata.com/companies/listing/search/"
        }, {
            "@type": "ListItem",
            "position": 3,
            "name": "Apple Inc",
            "item":
"https://www.globaldata.com/company-profile/apple-inc/financials/"
        }]
}
    </script>
    <script defer="defer">
        //var loadDynamicContent = true;
        ////var loadDealsFlag = false;
        //var loadFinancialsFlag = true;
        //window.onclick = function () {
        //    if (!loadDynamicContent) {
        //        loadDynamicContent = true;

        //        if (!loadFinancialsFlag) { loadFinancialCharts(); }

        //    }
        //    //LoadThemePopularStatistics(ThemeID);
        //};
        //document.addEventListener('scroll', function (e) {
        //    if (!loadDynamicContent) {
        //        loadDynamicContent = true;

        //        if (!loadFinancialsFlag) { loadFinancialCharts(); }
        //    }
        //});
        $(document).ready(function () {
            loadFinancialCharts();
        });
    </script>
```

```
<div class="reveal main-page-search full without-overlay" id="main-page-
search" data-full-screen="true" data-reveal="" data-animation-in="scale-in-up"
data-animation-out="scale-out-down" role="dialog" aria-hidden="true" data-
yeti-box="main-page-search" data-resize="main-page-search" data-t="ahi5tx-
t">
            <div class="main-page-search-border">
                <div class="grid-container">
                    <div class="grid-x grid-margin-x grid-padding-y">
                        <div class="cell  medium-8">
                            <h2>
                                Search our premium data
                            </h2>
```

```
                        <div class="input-group search">
                            <input type="text" class="input-group-field ui-
autocomplete-input" placeholder="Search" id="txtSiteSearch"
autocomplete="off">
                            <div class="input-group-button backcolor" style="margin-
top: 0px !important;margin-bottom: 0px !important;margin-left: 0px !
important">
                                <button type="submit" class="button"
onclick="SiteSearchSubmit();">
                                    <i class="gd-ico gd-magnif"></i>
                                </button>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                    <div class="cell  medium-8 trend-result" id="trendsearch">

                    </div>

                    <div class="cell">
                        <div class="columnise hrule columnise-medium-up-3
columnise-large-up-3 grid-padding-y grid-margin-x" id="searchResults1">

                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
            <button class="close-button" data-close="" aria-label="Close modal"
type="button">
                <span aria-hidden="true">×</span>
            </button>
        </div>
    </div><div class="reveal-overlay"><div id="modalIdleTimeout"
class="reveal prompt split" data-reveal="" role="dialog" aria-hidden="true"
data-yeti-box="modalIdleTimeout" data-resize="modalIdleTimeout" data-
t="u16uuy-t">
        <section>
            <header>
                <div class="h1">Still looking?</div>
            </header>
                    <main>
                        <p id="timeOutMessage">Have you found what you were
looking for? From start-ups to market leaders, uncover what they do and how
they do it.</p>
                    </main>
                    <footer>
                        <div class="button-collection">
                            <a class="button" href="/companies/listing/search/">
                                <span>Search companies</span>
                            </a>
                            <a class="button hollow" data-close="">
                                <span>Continue on page</span>
                            </a>
                        </div>
                    </footer>
```

```
          </section>
          <section class="bg-compass"></section>
          <button class="close-button" data-close="" aria-label="Close Popup"
type="button">
             <span aria-hidden="true">×</span>
          </button>
       </div></div><div class="reveal-overlay"><div
id="popupSubscribeExplorer" class="reveal prompt" data-reveal=""
role="dialog" aria-hidden="true" data-yeti-box="popupSubscribeExplorer" data-
resize="popupSubscribeExplorer" data-t="6aniu3-t">
          <section>
             <header>
                <div class="h1">Explorer</div>
             </header>
             <main>
                <p>Access more premium companies when you subscribe to
Explorer</p>
             </main>
             <footer>
                <div class="button-collection">
                   <a class="button" href="/industries-we-cover/globaldata-
explorer/">
                      <span>Find out more</span>
                   </a>
                   <a class="button hollow" href="javascript:void(0)" data-
close="">
                      <span>Close</span>
                   </a>
                </div>
             </footer>
          </section>
          <button class="close-button" data-close="" aria-label="Close Popup"
type="button">
             <span aria-hidden="true">×</span>
          </button>
       </div></div><ul id="ui-id-1" tabindex="0" class="ui-menu ui-widget ui-
widget-content ui-autocomplete ui-front" style="display: none;"
unselectable="on"></ul><div role="status" aria-live="assertive" aria-
relevant="additions" class="ui-helper-hidden-accessible"></div><div
hidden=""><div style="width: 100%; height: 100%; position: relative;"><svg
version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" role="group" style="width: 100%;
height: 100%; overflow: visible;"><desc>JavaScript chart by
amCharts</desc><defs><clipPath
id="id-77"><path></path></clipPath><clipPath
id="id-230"><path></path></clipPath><clipPath
id="id-350"><path></path></clipPath><filter id="filter-id-355" width="200%"
height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"><feGaussianBlur result="blurOut"
in="SourceGraphic" stdDeviation="1.5"></feGaussianBlur><feOffset
result="offsetBlur" dx="1" dy="1"></feOffset><feFlood flood-color="#000000"
flood-opacity="0.5"></feFlood><feComposite in2="offsetBlur"
operator="in"></feComposite><feMerge><feMergeNode></feMergeNode><fe
MergeNode in="SourceGraphic"></feMergeNode></feMerge></filter><filter
id="filter-id-235" width="200%" height="200%" x="-50%" y="-
```

50%"><feGaussianBlur result="blurOut" in="SourceGraphic" stdDeviation="1.5"></feGaussianBlur><feOffset result="offsetBlur" dx="1" dy="1"></feOffset><feFlood flood-color="#000000" flood-opacity="0.5"></feFlood><feComposite in2="offsetBlur" operator="in"></feComposite><feMerge><feMergeNode></feMergeNode><feMergeNode in="SourceGraphic"></feMergeNode></feMerge></filter><filter id="filter-id-82" width="200%" height="200%" x="-50%" y="-50%"><feGaussianBlur result="blurOut" in="SourceGraphic" stdDeviation="1.5"></feGaussianBlur><feOffset result="offsetBlur" dx="1" dy="1"></feOffset><feFlood flood-color="#000000" flood-opacity="0.5"></feFlood><feComposite in2="offsetBlur" operator="in"></feComposite><feMerge><feMergeNode></feMergeNode><feMergeNode in="SourceGraphic"></feMergeNode></feMerge></filter></defs></svg> </body></html>style="display: none;"></iframe></html><html lang="en" class="govuk-template js svg cookies"><head>

    <meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">

      <!-- Company numbers are not taken as a phone number -->
      <meta name="format-detection" content="telephone=no">

    <title data-id="company_filing_history">APPLE (UK) LIMITED filing history - Find and update company information - GOV.UK</title>

    <meta name="description" content="APPLE (UK) LIMITED - Free company information from Companies House including registered office address, filing history, accounts, annual return, officers, charges, business activity">

    <script>
      (function(){if(navigator.userAgent.match(/IEMobile\/10\.0/)){var d=document,c="appendChild",a=d.createElement("style");a[c](d.createTextNode("@-ms-viewport{width:auto!important}"));d.getElementsByTagName("head")[0][c](a);}})();
    </script>
    <link href="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/stylesheets/govuk-frontend/v3.11.0/govuk-frontend-3.11.0.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
    <link rel="shortcut icon" href="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/images/govuk-frontend/v3.5.0/images/favicon.ico" type="image/x-icon">

    <!-- For third-generation iPad with high-resolution Retina display: --><link rel="apple-touch-icon-precomposed" sizes="144x144" href="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/images/apple-touch-icon-144x144.png">
    <!-- For iPhone with high-resolution Retina display: --><link rel="apple-touch-icon-precomposed" sizes="114x114" href="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/images/apple-touch-icon-114x114.png">
    <!-- For first- and second-generation iPad: --><link rel="apple-touch-icon-precomposed" sizes="72x72" href="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/images/apple-touch-icon-72x72.png">

```
    <!-- For non-Retina iPhone, iPod Touch, and Android 2.1+ devices: --><link
rel="apple-touch-icon-precomposed"
href="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/images/apple-touch-icon-57x57.png">

    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
    <meta property="og:image"
content="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/images/opengraph-image.jpg">

    <!-- Companies House Styles and Scripts -->


    <link href="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/stylesheets/ch.gov.uk.css"
media="screen" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
    <link href="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/stylesheets/print.css"
media="print" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
    <link href="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/stylesheets/jquery-ui.css"
rel="stylesheet">

    <!-- Global config of Require.js -->
    <script>var global = global || {}; global.CDN_ROOT =
'//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net'</script>
    <script
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/vendor/require.js"></script>
    <script src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/app/accounts-
pdf.js"></script>
    <script src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/details-
polyfill.js"></script>
    <script src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/app/generate-
document.js"></script>
    <script src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/app/update-filing-
history-link.js"></script>
    <script src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/vendor/jquery-
1.12.4.min.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async=""
data-requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="jquery"
src="./jquery.js"></script>
    <script>
    require(['//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/require-global-config.js'],
function () {
      console.log('Loaded require-global-config.js');
      // Specific to this 'action'
          require(['//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/app/feedback.js'],
function () {
              console.log('Required feedback.js.');
          });
          require(['//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/app/transactions/
company/filing_history_view.js'], function () {
              console.log('Required transactions/company/filing_history_view.js.');
          });
    });
    </script>

    <!-- End of Companies House Styles and Scripts -->
```

```
    <link rel="search" type="application/opensearchdescription+xml"
href="/opensearch.xml">

    <!-- IE specific CSS rule to add support for main elements -->
    <style>
      @media all and (-ms-high-contrast:none)
       {
       main { display: block }
       }
    </style>
  <script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-
requirecontext="_"
data-requiremodule="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/require-global-
config.js" src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/require-global-
config.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async=""
data-requirecontext="_"
data-requiremodule="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/app/
feedback.js"
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/app/feedback.js"></
script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-
requirecontext="_"
data-requiremodule="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/app/
transactions/company/filing_history_view.js"
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/app/transactions/company/
filing_history_view.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8"
async="" data-requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="modernizer"
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/../vendor/modernizr.custom.j
s"></script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-
requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="MobileMenu"
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/MobileMenu.js"></
script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-
requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="jquery-ui"
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/../vendor/jquery-ui.js"></
script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-
requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="jquery-pagination"
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/../vendor/flaviusmatis-
simplePagination/jquery.simplePagination.js"></script><script
type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-requirecontext="_" data-
requiremodule="jquery-placeholder"
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/../vendor/jquery.html5-
placeholder-shim.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8"
async="" data-requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="mustache"
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/../vendor/mustache.named.j
s"></script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-
requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="FilterHelper"
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/FilterHelper.js"></
script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-
requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="Feedback"
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/Feedback.js"></
script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-
requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="jquery-ui-i18n"
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/../vendor/jquery-ui-
i18n.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-
requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="jquery-mustache"
```

```
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/../vendor/jquery-mustache.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="jquery-cookie" src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/../vendor/jquery-cookie.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" async="" data-requirecontext="_" data-requiremodule="jquery-queryParser" src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/lib/../vendor/jquery-queryParser.js"></script></head>

  <body class="govuk-template__body js-enabled">
    <script>
      document.body.className += ' js-enabled';
    </script>

    <div class="entire-wrapper">
    <div id="cookie-banner" class="govuk-cookie-banner" role="region" aria-label="Cookies on Companies House services">
  <div id="accept-or-reject-message" class="govuk-cookie-banner__message govuk-width-container">
    <div class="govuk-grid-row">
      <div class="govuk-grid-column-two-thirds">
        <h2 class="govuk-cookie-banner__heading govuk-heading-m">Cookies on Companies House services</h2>
        <div class="govuk-cookie-banner__content">
          <p>We use some essential cookies to make our services work.</p>
          <p>We'd also like to use analytics cookies so we can understand how you use our services and to make improvements.</p>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="govuk-button-group">
      <button id="accept-cookies-button" type="button" class="govuk-button" data-module="govuk-button">
        Accept analytics cookies
      </button>
      <button id="reject-cookies-button" type="button" class="govuk-button" data-module="govuk-button">
        Reject analytics cookies
      </button>
      <a class="govuk-link" href="{{ CHS_URL }}/help/cookies">View cookies</a>
    </div>
  </div>
  <div id="accepted-cookies-message" class="govuk-cookie-banner__message govuk-width-container" role="alert" hidden="">
    <div class="govuk-grid-row">
      <div class="govuk-grid-column-two-thirds">
        <div class="govuk-cookie-banner__content">
          <p>You've accepted analytics cookies. You can <a class="govuk-link" href="{{ CHS_URL }}/help/cookies">change your cookie settings</a> at any time.</p>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
```

```
    <div class="govuk-button-group">
      <button id="hide-accepted-message-button" class="govuk-button" data-
module="govuk-button">
        Hide this message
      </button>
    </div>
  </div>
  <div id="rejected-cookies-message" class="govuk-cookie-banner__message
govuk-width-container" role="alert" hidden="">
    <div class="govuk-grid-row">
      <div class="govuk-grid-column-two-thirds">
        <div class="govuk-cookie-banner__content">
          <p>You've rejected analytics cookies. You can <a class="govuk-link"
href="{{ CHS_URL }}/help/cookies">change your cookie settings</a> at any
time.</p>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="govuk-button-group">
      <button id="hide-rejected-message-button" class="govuk-button" data-
module="govuk-button">
        Hide this message
      </button>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
<noscript>
  &lt;div class="govuk-cookie-banner" role="region" aria-label="Cookies on
Companies House services"&gt;
    &lt;div class="govuk-cookie-banner__message govuk-width-container"&gt;
      &lt;div class="govuk-grid-row"&gt;
        &lt;div class="govuk-grid-column-two-thirds"&gt;
          &lt;h2 class="govuk-cookie-banner__heading govuk-heading-
m"&gt;Cookies on Companies House services&lt;/h2&gt;
          &lt;div class="govuk-cookie-banner__content"&gt;
            &lt;p class="govuk-body"&gt;We use cookies to make our services work
and collect analytics information. To accept or reject analytics cookies, turn on
JavaScript in your browser settings and reload this page.&lt;/p&gt;
          &lt;/div&gt;
        &lt;/div&gt;
      &lt;/div&gt;
    &lt;/div&gt;
  &lt;/div&gt;
</noscript>
    <div id="skiplink-container">
      <div>
      <!--$alternative_skiplink provides a different ID as #content contains styling
which can throw off certain screens-->
        <a href="#content" class="govuk-skip-link">Skip to main content</a>
      </div>
    </div>
```

<header class="govuk-header" role="banner" data-module="govuk-header">

<a href="https://www.gov.uk/" class="govuk-header__link govuk-header__link--homepage" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackEvent', 'GOVUKLogo', 'GOVUK Homepage']);">

<svg aria-hidden="true" focusable="false" class="govuk-header__logotype-crown" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 132 97" height="30" width="36">
<path fill="currentColor" fill-rule="evenodd" d="M25 30.2c3.5 1.5 7.7-.2 9.1-3.7 1.5-3.6-.2-7.8-3.9-9.2-3.6-1.4-7.6.3-9.1 3.9-1.4 3.5.3 7.5 3.9 9zM9 39.5c3.6 1.5 7.8-.2 9.2-3.7 1.5-3.6-.2-7.8-3.9-9.1-3.6-1.5-7.6.2-9.1 3.8-1.4 3.5.3 7.5 3.8 9zM4.4 57.2c3.5 1.5 7.7-.2 9.1-3.8 1.5-3.6-.2-7.7-3.9-9.1-3.5-1.5-7.6.3-9.1 3.8-1.4 3.5.3 7.6 3.9 9.1zm38.3-21.4c3.5 1.5 7.7-.2 9.1-3.8 1.5-3.6-.2-7.7-3.9-9.1-3.6-1.5-7.6.3-9.1 3.8-1.3 3.6.4 7.7 3.9 9.1zm64.4-5.6c-3.6 1.5-7.8-.2-9.1-3.7-1.5-3.6.2-7.8 3.8-9.2 3.6-1.4 7.7.3 9.2 3.9 1.3 3.5-.4 7.5-3.9 9zm15.9 9.3c-3.6 1.5-7.7-.2-9.1-3.7-1.5-3.6.2-7.8 3.7-9.1 3.6-1.5 7.7.2 9.2 3.8 1.5 3.5-.3 7.5-3.8 9zm4.7 17.7c-3.6 1.5-7.8-.2-9.2-3.8-1.5-3.6.2-7.7 3.9-9.1 3.6-1.5 7.7.3 9.2 3.8 1.3 3.5-.4 7.6-3.9 9.1zM89.3 35.8c-3.6 1.5-7.8-.2-9.2-3.8-1.4-3.6.2-7.7 3.9-9.1 3.6-1.5 7.7.3 9.2 3.8 1.4 3.6-.3 7.7-3.9 9.1zM69.7 17.7l8.9 4.7V9.3l-8.9 2.8c-.2-.3-.5-.6-.9-.9L72.4 0H59.6l3.5 11.2c-.3.3-.6.5-.9.9l-8.8-2.8v13.1l8.8-4.7c.3.3.6.7.9.9l-5 15.4v.1c-.2.8-.4 1.6-.4 2.4 0 4.1 3.1 7.5 7 8.1h.2c.3 0 .7.1 1 .1.4 0 .7 0 1-.1h.2c4-.6 7.1-4.1 7.1-8.1 0-.8-.1-1.7-.4-2.4V34l-5.1-15.4c.4-.2.7-.6 1-.9zM66 92.8c16.9 0 32.8 1.1 47.1 3.2 4-16.9 8.9-26.7 14-33.5l-9.6-3.4c1 4.9 1.1 7.2 0 10.2-1.5-1.4-3-4.3-4.2-8.7L108.6 76c2.8-2 5-3.2 7.5-3.3-4.4 9.4-10 11.9-13.6 11.2-4.3-.8-6.3-4.6-5.6-7.9 1-4.7 5.7-5.9 8-.5 4.3-8.7-3-11.4-7.6-8.8 7.1-7.2 7.9-13.5 2.1-21.1-8 6.1-8.1 12.3-4.5 20.8-4.7-5.4-12.1-2.5-9.5 6.2 3.4-5.2 7.9-2 7.2 3.1-.6 4.3-6.4 7.8-13.5 7.2-10.3-.9-10.9-8-11.2-13.8 2.5-.5 7.1 1.8 11 7.3L80.2 60c-4.1 4.4-8 5.3-12.3 5.4 1.4-4.4 8-11.6 8-11.6H55.5s6.4 7.2 7.9 11.6c-4.2-.1-8-1-12.3-5.4l1.4 16.4c3.9-5.5 8.5-7.7 10.9-7.3-.3 5.8-.9 12.8-11.1 13.8-7.2.6-12.9-2.9-13.5-7.2-.7-5 3.8-8.3 7.1-3.1 2.7-8.7-4.6-11.6-9.4-6.2 3.7-8.5 3.6-14.7-4.6-20.8-5.8 7.6-5 13.9 2.2 21.1-4.7-2.6-11.9.1-7.7 8.8 2.3-5.5 7.1-4.2 8.1.5.7 3.3-1.3 7.1-5.7 7.9-3.5.7-9-1.8-13.5-11.2 2.5.1 4.7 1.3 7.5 3.3l-4.7-15.4c-1.2 4.4-2.7 7.2-4.3 8.7-1.1-3-.9-5.3 0-10.2l-9.5 3.4c5 6.9 9.9 16.7 14 33.5 14.8-2.1 30.8-3.2 47.7-3.2z"></path>
<image src="/assets/images/govuk-logotype-crown.png" xlink:href="data:," display="none" class="govuk-header__logotype-crown-fallback-image" width="36" height="32"></image>
</svg>

GOV.UK

Find and update company information


```
            <!--<a href="#search" class="search-toggle js-header-
toggle">Search</a>-->
          </div>
        </div>
      </header>


   <main id="page-container" class="search filing-history govuk-width-
container" role="main">

          <div class="govuk-phase-banner">

   <div class="small-text"><a class="govuk-link"
href="http://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/serviceInformation.shtml#compI
nfo" target="_blank">Companies House does not verify the accuracy of the
information filed<span class="govuk-visually-hidden">(link opens a new
window)</span></a></div>
      </div>

          <div class="js-toggle-nav" id="global-nav">
              <a id="user-signin-mobile" href="/signin" class="sign-in govuk-
link">Sign in / Register</a>
              <nav role="navigation" class="content mobile-hidden">
                 <ul id="navigation" class="mobile-hidden">

                      <li class="unauthenticated"><a class="govuk-link" id="user-
signin" href="/signin">Sign in / Register</a></li>

                  </ul>

              </nav>
          </div>


   <div class="column-full-width">
   <label class="govuk-visually-hidden" for="site-search-text">Search for a
company or officer</label>
   <form id="search" action="/search" method="get" accept-charset="utf-8"
role="search" class="search-header">
   <div class="search-bar-active">
      <div class="searchfield">
         <input type="search" placeholder="Search for a company or officer"
value="" title="Search for a company or officer" id="site-search-text" name="q"
autocomplete="off">
          <button class="search-submit" id="search-submit"
type="submit">Search</button>
          <p style="display:none" class="slow-search-msg"
id="slowsearch">Please press ENTER to search</p>
       </div>  <!--end searchfield-->

</div></form>  <!--end search-bar-active-->

   <a class="govuk-link piwik-event" data-id="advanced-company-search" data-
event-id="Advanced company search" href="/advanced-search"
```

```
target="_blank">Advanced company search<span class="govuk-visually-
hidden">Link opens in new window</span></a><br><br>



<script id="noresults-template" type="text/html">
   <div class="grid-row">
      <div class="column-two-thirds">
            <article id="no-results" class="text">
                              <h2 class="heading-large">No results found</h2>
                              <p>
                     There are no results that match your search. Try searching
again using different search criteria.
                              </p>
               </article>
      </div>
   </div>
</script>

<script id="tabs-template" type="text/html">
   <div id="search-results-tabs" class="filter-bar js-tabs">
<ul class="search-tabs">
   <li id='all-tab-js'>
      <label class="govuk-visually-hidden" for="search_all-js">Search for
companies or officers</label>
      <a id='search_all-js' href="/search?#q={{term}}" >All</a><span
name="is_selected" id=search_all_is_selected class="govuk-visually-
hidden"></span>
   </li>
   <li id='companies-tab-js'>
      <label class="govuk-visually-hidden" for="search_companies-js">Search
for companies</label>
      <a id='search_companies-js' href="/search/companies?#q={{term}}"
>Companies</a><span name="is_selected" id=search_companies_is_selected
class="govuk-visually-hidden"></span>
   </li>
   <li id='officers-tab-js'>
      <label class="govuk-visually-hidden" for="search_officers-js">Search for
officers</label>
      <a id='search_officers-js' href="/search/officers?#q={{term}}"
>Officers</a><span name="is_selected" id=search_officers_is_selected
class="govuk-visually-hidden"></span>
               </li>
   <li id="disqualifications-tab-js">
      <label class="govuk-visually-hidden" for="search_disqualifications-
js">Search for disqualfied officers</label>
      <a id="search_disqualifications-js" href="/search/disqualified-officers?
#q={{term}}"  onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackEvent', 'Disqualifications',
'SearchTabs']);">Disqualifications</a><span name="is_selected"
id=search_disqualifications_is_selected class="govuk-visually-hidden"></span>
   </li>
</ul>
   </div>
</script>
```

```
<script id="hit-template" type="text/html">
{{#type_is_company}}
   <li class="type-company">
      <h3>
         <a href="{{url}}"title="View company"> {{{title}}}
         </a>
      </h3>
      {{#snippet}}<p class="meta crumbtrail inset">Matching previous
names:<br/><span>{{{ snippet }}}</span></
      <p class="meta crumbtrail"> {{{description}}} </p>
      <p>{{{ address_snippet }}}</p>
   </li>
{{/type_is_company}}

{{#type_is_officer}}
   <li class="type-officer">
      <h3><a href="{{url}}">{{{title}}}</a></h3>
      {{#snippet}}<p class="meta crumbtrail inset">Matching appointment
names:<br/><span>{{{ snippet }}}</span></
      <p class="meta crumbtrail"> {{{description}}} </p>
      <p>{{{ address_snippet }}}</p>
   </li>
{{/type_is_officer}}

{{#type_is_disqualified-officer}}
   <li class="type-disqualified-officer">
      <h3><a href="{{url}}">{{{title}}}</a></h3>
      {{#snippet}}<p class="meta crumbtrail inset">Matching disqualification
names:<br/><span>{{{ snippet }}}</span></
      <p class="meta crumbtrail"> {{{description}}} </p>
      <p>{{{ address_snippet }}}</p>
   </li>
{{/type_is_disqualified-officer}}
</script>
   </div><!-- column-end -->

     <div id="content-container">
    <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/2.2.2/jquery.min.js"></script>
    <script src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/vendor/selection-
buttons.js"></script> <!-- Needed for new GDS-style radio buttons and
checkboxes -->
    <script
src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/vendor/application.js"></
script>  <!-- Needed for new GDS-style radio buttons and checkboxes -->


<div class="company-header">
      <div id="content" class="content-override"></div>
      <p class="heading-xlarge">APPLE (UK) LIMITED</p>
      <p id="company-number">
         Company number
         <strong>01591116</strong>
```

```
        </p>

        <div class="actions">
                    <a
href="https://follow.company-information.service.gov.uk/company/01591116/
confirm-follow?return_to=https://find-and-update.company-
information.service.gov.uk/company/01591116/filing-history" class="govuk-
button" id="follow-this-company" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackEvent',
'FollowCompany']);">Follow this company
                    </a>
                        <a
href="/company/01591116/authorise?return_to=/company/01591116/filing-
history" id="file-for-this-company" class="govuk-button"
onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackEvent', 'FileForCompany',
'FilingHistory']);">File for this company
                        </a>
      </div>
</div>
<div class="section-tabs js-tabs">
    <ul>

 <li>

        <a class="govuk-link" id="company-overview-tab"
href="/company/01591116"><span class="govuk-visually-hidden">Company
</span>Overview<span class="govuk-visually-hidden"> for APPLE (UK) LIMITED
(01591116)</span></a>

 </li>

 <li class="active">

<h1>        <a class="govuk-link" id="filing-history-tab"
href="/company/01591116/filing-history">Filing history<span class="govuk-
visually-hidden"> for APPLE (UK) LIMITED (01591116)</span></a>
</h1>
 </li>
 <li>

        <a class="govuk-link" id="people-tab"
href="/company/01591116/officers">People<span class="govuk-visually-
hidden"> for APPLE (UK) LIMITED (01591116)</span></a>

 </li>

 <li>

        <a class="govuk-link" id="more-tab"
href="/company/01591116/more">More<span class="govuk-visually-hidden">
for APPLE (UK) LIMITED (01591116)</span></a>

 </li>    </ul>
</div>
```

```
      <div class="js-only">
         <form id="filing-history-filter" class="form grid-row font-xsmall">
            <div class="column-quarter">
               <h2 class="heading-medium">Filter by category</h2>
               <label for="show-filing-type" class="block-label selection-button-
checkbox">
                  <input id="show-filing-type" type="checkbox">
                  <strong>Show filing type</strong>
               </label>
            </div>
            <br>
               <div class="column-quarter">
                  <fieldset>
                     <legend class="govuk-visually-hidden">Confirmation
statement filters</legend>
                        <label for="filter-category-accounts" class="block-label
selection-button-checkbox selection-button-checkbox-small">
                           <input id="filter-category-accounts" name="category"
value="accounts" type="checkbox">
                           Accounts
                        </label>

                        <label for="filter-category-capital" class="block-label
selection-button-checkbox selection-button-checkbox-small">
                           <input id="filter-category-capital" name="category"
value="capital" type="checkbox">
                           Capital
                        </label>

                        <label for="filter-category-mortgage" class="block-label
selection-button-checkbox selection-button-checkbox-small">
                           <input id="filter-category-mortgage" name="category"
value="mortgage" type="checkbox">
                           Charges
                        </label>

                           </fieldset></div>
                           <div class="column-half">
                        <label for="filter-category-confirmation-statement"
class="block-label selection-button-checkbox selection-button-checkbox-small">
                           <input id="filter-category-confirmation-statement"
name="category" value="confirmation-statement" type="checkbox">
                           Confirmation statements / Annual returns
                        </label>

                        <label for="filter-category-incorporation" class="block-label
selection-button-checkbox selection-button-checkbox-small">
                           <input id="filter-category-incorporation"
name="category" value="incorporation" type="checkbox">
                           Incorporation
                        </label>

                        <label for="filter-category-officers" class="block-label
selection-button-checkbox selection-button-checkbox-small">
```

```
                            <input id="filter-category-officers" name="category"
value="officers" type="checkbox">
                            Officers
                        </label>


                    <input id="submit-filter-by-category" class="button js-hidden"
type="submit" value="Apply filter">
                </div>
            </form>
        </div>
            <div id="filing-history-content">

    <p class="text">

    </p>
    <table id="fhTable" class="full-width-table">
        <caption class="govuk-visually-hidden">Company Results (links open in a
new window)</caption>
        <tbody><tr>
            <th class="nowrap">
                Date <span class="govuk-visually-hidden">(document was filed at
Companies House)</span>
            </th>
            <th class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
                Type
            </th>
            <th>
                Description <span class="govuk-visually-hidden">(of the document
filed at Companies House)</span>
            </th>
                <th class="nowrap">
                    View / Download <span class="govuk-visually-hidden">(PDF file,
link opens in new window)</span>
                </th>
        </tr>
            <tr>
                <td class="nowrap">
08 Jul 2022                </td>
                <td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AA                 </td>
                <td>

<strong>Full accounts</strong> made up to 25 September 2021
                </td>
                    <td class="nowrap">
                    <div>
                        <a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzM0NDQ4ODA3M2FkaXF6a2N4/docum
ent?format=pdf&amp;download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-
updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF
                        <span class="govuk-visually-hidden">
<strong>Full accounts</strong> made up to 25 September 2021
 - link opens in a new window  - 32 pages</span></a>
```

(32 pages)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
09 Sep 2021 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
CS01 </td>
<td>

Confirmation statement made on 26 August 2021 with no updates
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

View PDF

Confirmation statement made on 26 August 2021 with no updates
- link opens in a new window - 3 pages
(3 pages)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
10 Jul 2021 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AA </td>
<td>

Full accounts made up to 26 September 2020
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

View PDF

Full accounts made up to 26 September 2020
- link opens in a new window - 34 pages
(34 pages)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
09 Sep 2020 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
CS01 </td>
<td>

Confirmation statement made on 26 August 2020 with no updates
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

View PDF

Confirmation statement made on 26 August 2020 with no updates
- link opens in a new window - 3 pages
(3 pages)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
08 Jul 2020
</td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AA
</td>
<td>

Full accounts made up to 28 September 2019
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

View PDF

Full accounts made up to 28 September 2019
- link opens in a new window - 29 pages
(29 pages)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
28 Aug 2019
</td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
CS01
</td>
<td>

Confirmation statement made on 26 August 2019 with updates
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

View PDF

Confirmation statement made on 26 August 2019 with updates
 - link opens in a new window - 4 pages
                    (4 pages)
                </td>
            </tr>
            <tr>
                <td class="nowrap">
27 Jun 2019   </td>
                <td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AA   </td>
                <td>

Full accounts made up to 29 September 2018
                </td>
                    <td class="nowrap">

                        <a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzIzODAwNzg0OGFkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Full accounts made up to 29 September 2018
 - link opens in a new window - 29 pages
                    (29 pages)
                </td>
            </tr>
            <tr>
                <td class="nowrap">
19 Mar 2019   </td>
                <td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
CH01   </td>
                <td>

Director's details changed for Mr Peter Ronald Denwood on 1 December 2018
                </td>
                    <td class="nowrap">

                        <a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzIyOTY2ODkzNWFkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Director's details changed for Mr Peter Ronald Denwood on 1 December 2018
 - link opens in a new window - 2 pages
                    (2 pages)
                </td>
            </tr>
            <tr>
                <td class="nowrap">
30 Aug 2018   </td>
                <td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">

```
CS01            </td>
            <td>

<strong>Confirmation statement</strong> made on 26 August 2018 with no
updates
            </td>
               <td class="nowrap">
               <div>
                  <a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzIxMzI2MTk2N2FkaXF6a2N4/document
?format=pdf&amp;download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-
js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF
                  <span class="govuk-visually-hidden">
<strong>Confirmation statement</strong> made on 26 August 2018 with no
updates
 - link opens in a new window  - 3 pages</span></a>
                   (3 pages)</div>
               </td>
         </tr>
         <tr>
            <td class="nowrap">
05 Jun 2018            </td>
            <td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AA             </td>
            <td>

<strong>Full accounts</strong> made up to 30 September 2017
            </td>
               <td class="nowrap">
               <div>
                  <a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzIwNjUzMzk5NGFkaXF6a2N4/documen
t?format=pdf&amp;download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-
js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF
                  <span class="govuk-visually-hidden">
<strong>Full accounts</strong> made up to 30 September 2017
 - link opens in a new window  - 30 pages</span></a>
                   (30 pages)</div>
               </td>
         </tr>
         <tr>
            <td class="nowrap">
20 Apr 2018             </td>
            <td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AA01            </td>
            <td>

<strong>Previous accounting period shortened</strong> from 31 March 2018 to
30 September 2017
            </td>
               <td class="nowrap">
               <div>
                  <a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzIwMzA0NTcyMWFkaXF6a2N4/docume
```

nt?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Previous accounting period shortened from 31 March 2018 to 30 September 2017
- link opens in a new window - 1 page
(1 page)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
15 Mar 2018 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
TM01 </td>
<td>

Termination of appointment of Gene Daniel Levoff as a director on 14 March 2018
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

<a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzIwMDEzMDM1OWFkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Termination of appointment of Gene Daniel Levoff as a director on 14 March 2018
- link opens in a new window - 1 page
(1 page)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
01 Mar 2018 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
CH01 </td>
<td>

Director's details changed for Peter Ronald Denwood on 15 February 2018
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

<a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzE5OTA3ODk1MGFkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Director's details changed for Peter Ronald Denwood on 15 February 2018
- link opens in a new window - 2 pages
(2 pages)
</td>

```
        </tr>
        <tr>
            <td class="nowrap">
01 Mar 2018             </td>
            <td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
CH01            </td>
            <td>

<strong>Director's details changed</strong> for Michael Joseph Boyd on 15
February 2018
            </td>
                <td class="nowrap">
                <div>
                    <a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzE5OTA3ODgyN2FkaXF6a2N4/docume
nt?format=pdf&amp;download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-
updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF
                    <span class="govuk-visually-hidden">
<strong>Director's details changed</strong> for Michael Joseph Boyd on 15
February 2018
 - link opens in a new window  - 2 pages</span></a>
                     (2 pages)</div>
                </td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
            <td class="nowrap">
15 Feb 2018             </td>
            <td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
PSC05             </td>
            <td>

<strong>Change</strong> of details for Apple Inc. as a person with significant
control on 15 February 2018
            </td>
                <td class="nowrap">
                <div>
                    <a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzE5Nzg1NDA1NWFkaXF6a2N4/docum
ent?format=pdf&amp;download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-
updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF
                    <span class="govuk-visually-hidden">
<strong>Change</strong> of details for Apple Inc. as a person with significant
control on 15 February 2018
 - link opens in a new window  - 2 pages</span></a>
                     (2 pages)</div>
                </td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
            <td class="nowrap">
09 Jan 2018             </td>
            <td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AA            </td>
            <td>
```

Full accounts made up to 1 April 2017
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

<a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzE5NDg2MzI3MmFkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Full accounts made up to 1 April 2017
- link opens in a new window - 29 pages
(29 pages)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
29 Aug 2017 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
CS01 </td>
<td>

Confirmation statement made on 26 August 2017 with updates
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

<a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzE4NDAxNTYzMmFkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Confirmation statement made on 26 August 2017 with updates
- link opens in a new window - 5 pages
(5 pages)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
28 Jun 2017 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AA01 </td>
<td>

Previous accounting period extended from 30 September 2016 to 31 March 2017
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

<a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzE3OTE1MjU0NWFkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Previous accounting period extended from 30 September 2016 to 31 March 2017
 - link opens in a new window - 1 page
                    (1 page)
                </td>
            </tr>
            <tr>
                <td class="nowrap">
15 Jun 2017   </td>
                <td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AP01   </td>
                <td>

Appointment of Peter Ronald Denwood as a director on 9 June 2017
                </td>
                    <td class="nowrap">

                        <a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzE3ODEzNDY1NWFkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Appointment of Peter Ronald Denwood as a director on 9 June 2017
 - link opens in a new window - 2 pages
                    (2 pages)
                </td>
            </tr>
            <tr>
                <td class="nowrap">
16 Sep 2016   </td>
                <td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AP01   </td>
                <td>

Appointment of Michael Joseph Boyd as a director on 14 June 2016
                </td>
                    <td class="nowrap">

                        <a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzE1NzQ4MTg3M2FkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Appointment of Michael Joseph Boyd as a director on 14 June 2016
 - link opens in a new window - 2 pages
                    (2 pages)
                </td>
            </tr>
            <tr>
                <td class="nowrap">

15 Sep 2016 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
CS01 </td>
<td>

Confirmation statement made on 26 August 2016 with updates
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

View PDF

Confirmation statement made on 26 August 2016 with updates
- link opens in a new window - 6 pages
(6 pages)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
15 Sep 2016 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
TM01 </td>
<td>

Termination of appointment of Gary Joseph Wipfler as a director on 14 June 2016
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

View PDF

Termination of appointment of Gary Joseph Wipfler as a director on 14 June 2016
- link opens in a new window - 1 page
(1 page)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
23 Jun 2016 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AA </td>
<td>

Full accounts made up to 26 September 2015
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

<a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzE1MTExMTMzOWFkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Full accounts made up to 26 September 2015
- link opens in a new window - 26 pages
(26 pages)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
24 Sep 2015 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AR01 </td>
<td>

Annual return made up to 26 August 2015 with full list of shareholders

Statement of capital on 2015-09-24

GBP 1,000,000

</td>
<td class="nowrap">

<a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzEzMTE1MTU3OGFkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF

Annual return made up to 26 August 2015 with full list of shareholders

Statement of capital on 2015-09-24

GBP 1,000,000

- link opens in a new window - 14 pages
(14 pages)
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td class="nowrap">
02 Jul 2015 </td>
<td class="filing-type sft-toggled js-hidden">
AA </td>
<td>

Full accounts made up to 27 September 2014
</td>
<td class="nowrap">

```
                <div>
                   <a
href="/company/01591116/filing-history/MzEyNjA1OTMwMGFkaXF6a2N4/document?format=pdf&amp;download=0" target="_blank" class="download link-updater-js govuk-link" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackGoal', 2]);">View PDF
                   <span class="govuk-visually-hidden">
<strong>Full accounts</strong> made up to 27 September 2014
 - link opens in a new window  - 26 pages</span></a>
                    (26 pages)</div>
                </td>
            </tr>
    </tbody></table>

            <ul class="pager">
                <li>
                   <a id="pageNo1" class="page" href="/company/01591116/filing-history?page=1" data-page="1">
                         <strong>
                            1
                         </strong>
                   </a>
                </li>
                <li>
                   <a id="pageNo2" class="page" href="/company/01591116/filing-history?page=2" data-page="2">
                         2
                   </a>
                </li>
                <li>
                   <a id="pageNo3" class="page" href="/company/01591116/filing-history?page=3" data-page="3">
                         3
                   </a>
                </li>
                <li>
                   <a id="pageNo4" class="page" href="/company/01591116/filing-history?page=4" data-page="4">
                         4
                   </a>
                </li>
                <li>
                   <a id="pageNo5" class="page" href="/company/01591116/filing-history?page=5" data-page="5">
                         5
                   </a>
                </li>
                <li>
                   <a id="pageNo6" class="page" href="/company/01591116/filing-history?page=6" data-page="6">
                         6
                   </a>
                </li>
                <li>
```

```
                    <a id="pageNo7" class="page" href="/company/01591116/filing-
history?page=7" data-page="7">
                        7
                    </a>
                </li>
                <li>
                    <a id="nextButton" class="page"
href="/company/01591116/filing-history?page=2" data-page="2">
                        Next
                    </a>
                </li>
            </ul>
              </div>
     </div>

    </main>

    <!--end main-->
    <div class="push"></div>

  </div> <!-- end of entire-wrapper -->

  <div id="chs-customer-insights">
    <a class="govuk-link" href="https://www.research.net/r/S78XJMV"
target="_blank" onclick="javascript:_paq.push(['trackEvent', 'Beta',
'Feedback']);">Tell us what you think of this service<span class="govuk-
visually-hidden">(link opens a new window)</span></a>
        <a id="feedback-link" class="govuk-link secondary-customer-insights"
target="_blank" href="/help/feedback?sourceurl=https://find-and-
update.company-information.service.gov.uk/company/01591116/filing-
history">Is there anything wrong with this page?<span class="govuk-visually-
hidden">(link opens a new window)</span></a>
  </div>

  <div class="blue-footer-border"></div>

  <footer id="footer" class="govuk-footer " role="contentinfo">
      <div class="govuk-width-container ">
        <div class="govuk-footer__meta">
          <div class="govuk-footer__meta-item govuk-footer__meta-item--grow">
            <h2 class="govuk-visually-hidden">Support links</h2>
            <ul class="govuk-footer__inline-list">
              <li class="govuk-footer__inline-list-item">
                <a class="govuk-footer__link"
href="http://resources.companieshouse.gov.uk/legal/termsAndConditions.shtml"
target="_blank">
                  Policies
                  <span class="visuallyhidden">
                    Link opens in new tab
                  </span>
                </a>
              </li>
              <li class="govuk-footer__inline-list-item">
                <a class="govuk-footer__link" href="/help/cookies">
```

```
                Cookies
              </a>
            </li>
            <li class="govuk-footer__inline-list-item">
              <a class="govuk-footer__link"
href="https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/companies-house#org-
contacts" target="_blank">
                Contact us
                <span class="visuallyhidden">
                  Link opens in new tab
                </span>
              </a>
            </li>
            <li class="govuk-footer__inline-list-item">
              <a class="govuk-footer__link" href="/help/accessibility-statement">
                Accessibility statement
              </a>
            </li>
            <li class="govuk-footer__inline-list-item">
              <a class="govuk-footer__link"
href="https://developer.companieshouse.gov.uk/" target="_blank">
                Developers
                <span class="visuallyhidden">
                  Link opens in new tab
                </span>
              </a>
            </li>
          </ul>
          <span class="govuk-footer__inline-list-item">
             Built by <a class="govuk-footer__link"
href="https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/companies-house"
rel="license">Companies House</a>
          </span>
        </div>
        <div class="govuk-footer__meta-item">
          <a class="govuk-footer__link govuk-footer__copyright-logo underline"
href="https://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/information-management/re-using-
public-sector-information/uk-government-licensing-framework/crown-
copyright/">© Crown copyright</a>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </footer>

  <div id="global-app-error" class="app-error hidden"></div>

 <!-- BEGIN Companies House Scripts -->
  <!-- Piwik -->
<script src="//dueguv7mi23so.cloudfront.net/javascripts/app/cookie-consent/
cookie-consent-1.0.0.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">
  var _paq = _paq || [];

  var path = document.location.pathname;
```

```
  if ( path.match(/company\/[A-Z0-9]{8}/) || path.match(/transactions\/\d{6}-\
d{6}-\d{6}/) || path.match(/charges\/.+$/) ||
path.match(/officers\/.+\/appointments$/) ){
    path = path.replace(/company\/[A-Z0-9]{8}/,"company/_number");
    path = path.replace(/transactions\/\d{6}-\d{6}-\d{6}/,"transactions/_id");
    path = path.replace(/charges\/.+$/,"charges/_id");
    path = path.replace(/officers\/.+\/appointments$/,"officers/_id/appointments")

    if ( !document.location.origin ) {
      document.location.origin = document.location.protocol + '//' +
document.location.hostname + ( document.location.port ? ':' +
document.location.port : '' );
    }

    var newUrl = document.location.origin + path;

    _paq.push(['setCustomUrl', newUrl]);
  }

  var docTitle = document.title;

  if (docTitle.includes("overview - Find and update company information -
GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','Overview']);
  }
  else if (docTitle.includes("filing history - Find and update company information -
GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','Filing history']);
  }
  else if (docTitle.includes("people - Find and update company information -
GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','Officers']);
  }
  else if (docTitle.includes("persons with significant control - Find and update
company information - GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','PSCs']);
  }
  else if (docTitle.includes("personal appointments - Find and update company
information - GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','Personal Appointments']);
  }
  else if (docTitle.includes("charges - Find and update company information -
GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','Charges']);
  }
  else if (docTitle.includes("insolvency - Find and update company information -
GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','Insolvency']);
  }
  else if (docTitle.includes("more information - Find and update company
information - GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','More']);
  }
```

```
  else if (docTitle.includes("registers - Find and update company information -
GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','Registers']);
  }
  else if (docTitle.includes("registers of directors - Find and update company
information - GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','Registers of Directors']);
  }
  else if (docTitle.includes("Registered Secretaries - Find and update company
information - GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','Registered Secretaries']);
  }
  else if (docTitle.includes("UK Establishments - Find and update company
information - GOV.UK")) {
     _paq.push(['setDocumentTitle','UK Establishments']);
  }

  _paq.push(['setCustomVariable', 1,'VisitorStatus','NotSignedIn','visit']);
  _paq.push(['setCustomVariable', 2,'CompanyStatus','NotAuthorised','visit']);
  _paq.push(['setDownloadClasses', "download"]);
  _paq.push(['trackPageView']);
  _paq.push(['enableLinkTracking']);

  function startPiwik() {
    var u="https://matomo.companieshouse.gov.uk//";
    _paq.push(['setTrackerUrl', u+'piwik.php']);
    _paq.push(['setSiteId', 2]);
    var d=document, g=d.createElement('script'),
s=d.getElementsByTagName('script')[0]; g.type='text/javascript';
    g.defer=true; g.async=true; g.src=u+'piwik.js';
s.parentNode.insertBefore(g,s);
  };

  function stopAnalytics() {
    var cookies = document.cookie.split(';');
    for (var i = 0; i < cookies.length; i++) {
     var tempCookie = cookies[i].split('=')[0];
     var cookieName = tempCookie.replace(/^\s+|\s+$/g, '');
     var domainArray = document.domain.split('.');
     if (cookieName.match(/_pk_.+/) || cookieName.match(/_ga/) ||
cookieName.match(/_gid/)) {
        document.cookie = cookieName + '=; expires=Thu, 01 Jan 1970 00:00:00
UTC; path=/;';
        for (var j = 0; j < domainArray.length; j++) {
           var tempDomain = '.' + domainArray.slice(j, domainArray.length).join('.');
           document.cookie = cookieName + '=; expires=Thu, 01 Jan 1970 00:00:00
UTC; path=/; domain=' + tempDomain + ';';
        }
     }
    }
  };

  document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', function () {
```

```
    document.getElementById('accept-cookies-button').addEventListener('click',
function() {CookieConsent.acceptCookies(startPiwik)})
    document.getElementById('reject-cookies-button').addEventListener('click',
function() {CookieConsent.rejectCookies(stopAnalytics)})
    document.getElementById('hide-accepted-message-
button').addEventListener('click', CookieConsent.hideCookieBanners)
    document.getElementById('hide-rejected-message-
button').addEventListener('click', CookieConsent.hideCookieBanners)
  });

  CookieConsent.start(startPiwik, stopAnalytics)
</script>

<noscript>&lt;p&gt;&lt;img
src="https://matomo.companieshouse.gov.uk//piwik.php?idsite=2"
style="border:0;" alt="" /&gt;&lt;/p&gt;</noscript>

<script>
  var _paq = _paq || [];

  // Bind piwik event listener to element(s) with an 'id' attribute
  // matching each object provided in the 'identifiers' array.
  function bindPiwikListener() {
    $('.piwik-event').each(function() {
      $(this).click(function(){
        if($(document).find("title").data("id").toLowerCase() === "root") {
          _paq.push(['trackEvent', $(this).data('id').toLowerCase(), $
(this).data('event-id').toLowerCase()]);
        } else {
          _paq.push(['trackEvent', $
(document).find("title").data("id").toLowerCase(), $(this).data('event-
id').toLowerCase()]);
        }
      });
    });
  }

  $(document).ready(function () {
    bindPiwikListener();
  });
</script>
<!-- End Piwik Code -->


      <script>
        document.getElementById("feedback-link").setAttribute("href",
"/help/feedback?sourceurl=" +  window.location.href);
      </script>
    <!-- End of Companies House Scripts -->


</body></html><html amp="" amp-version="2207181727000" class="i-
amphtml-singledoc i-amphtml-standalone" style="cursor:
pointer;"><head><style amp-runtime="">html{overflow-x:hidden!
```

important}html.i-amphtml-fie{height:100%!important;width:100%!important}html:not([amp4ads]),html:not([amp4ads]) body{height:auto!important}html:not([amp4ads]) body{margin:0!important}body{-webkit-text-size-adjust:100%;-moz-text-size-adjust:100%;-ms-text-size-adjust:100%;text-size-adjust:100%}html.i-amphtml-singledoc.i-amphtml-embedded{-ms-touch-action:pan-y pinch-zoom;touch-action:pan-y pinch-zoom}html.i-amphtml-fie>body,html.i-amphtml-singledoc>body{overflow:visible!important}html.i-amphtml-fie:not(.i-amphtml-inabox)>body,html.i-amphtml-singledoc:not(.i-amphtml-inabox)>body{position:relative!important}html.i-amphtml-ios-embed-legacy>body{overflow-x:hidden!important;overflow-y:auto!important;position:absolute!important}html.i-amphtml-ios-embed{overflow-y:auto!important;position:static}#i-amphtml-wrapper{overflow-x:hidden!important;overflow-y:auto!important;position:absolute!important;top:0!important;left:0!important;right:0!important;bottom:0!important;margin:0!important;display:block!important}html.i-amphtml-ios-embed.i-amphtml-ios-overscroll,html.i-amphtml-ios-embed.i-amphtml-ios-overscroll>#i-amphtml-wrapper{-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch!important}#i-amphtml-wrapper>body{position:relative!important;border-top:1px solid transparent!important}#i-amphtml-wrapper+body{visibility:visible}#i-amphtml-wrapper+body .i-amphtml-lightbox-element,#i-amphtml-wrapper+body[i-amphtml-lightbox]{visibility:hidden}#i-amphtml-wrapper+body[i-amphtml-lightbox] .i-amphtml-lightbox-element{visibility:visible}#i-amphtml-wrapper.i-amphtml-scroll-disabled,.i-amphtml-scroll-disabled{overflow-x:hidden!important;overflow-y:hidden!important}amp-instagram{padding:54px 0px 0px!important;background-color:#fff}amp-iframe iframe{box-sizing:border-box!important}[amp-access][amp-access-hide]{display:none}[subscriptions-dialog],body:not(.i-amphtml-subs-ready) [subscriptions-action],body:not(.i-amphtml-subs-ready) [subscriptions-section]{display:none!important}amp-experiment,amp-live-list>[update]{display:none}amp-list[resizable-children]>.i-amphtml-loading-container.amp-hidden{display:none!important}amp-list [fetch-error],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-button],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-end],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-failed],amp-list[load-more] [load-more-loading]{display:none}amp-list[diffable] div[role=list]{display:block}amp-story-page,amp-story[standalone]{min-height:1px!important;display:block!important;height:100%!important;margin:0!important;padding:0!important;overflow:hidden!important;width:100%!important}amp-story[standalone]{background-color:#000!important;position:relative!important}amp-story-page{background-color:#757575}amp-story .amp-active>div,amp-story .i-amphtml-loader-background{display:none!important}amp-story-page:not(:first-of-type):not([distance]):not([active]){transform:translateY(1000vh)!important}amp-autocomplete{position:relative!important;display:inline-block!important}amp-autocomplete>input,amp-autocomplete>textarea{padding:0.5rem;border:1px solid rgba(0,0,0,0.33)}.i-amphtml-autocomplete-results,amp-autocomplete>input,amp-autocomplete>textarea{font-size:1rem;line-height:1.5rem}[amp-fx^=fly-in]{visibility:hidden}amp-script[nodom],amp-script[sandboxed]{position:fixed!important;top:0!important;width:1px!important;height:1px!important;overflow:hidden!important;visibility:hidden}
/*# sourceURL=/css/ampdoc.css*/[hidden]{display:none!important}.i-amphtml-element{display:inline-block}.i-amphtml-blurry-placeholder{transition:opacity 0.3s cubic-bezier(0.0,0.0,0.2,1)!important;pointer-events:none}[layout=nodisplay]:not(.i-amphtml-element){display:none!important}.i-amphtml-layout-fixed,[layout=fixed][width][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-fixed){display:inline-block;position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-responsive,

[layout=responsive][width][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-responsive),[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-layout-responsive),[width][height][sizes]:not(img):not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-layout-responsive){display:block;position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-intrinsic,[layout=intrinsic][width][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-intrinsic){display:inline-block;position:relative;max-width:100%}.i-amphtml-layout-intrinsic .i-amphtml-sizer{max-width:100%}.i-amphtml-intrinsic-sizer{max-width:100%;display:block!important}.i-amphtml-layout-container,.i-amphtml-layout-fixed-height,[layout=container],[layout=fixed-height][height]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-fixed-height){display:block;position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-fill,.i-amphtml-layout-fill.i-amphtml-notbuilt,[layout=fill]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-fill),body noscript>*{display:block;overflow:hidden!important;position:absolute;top:0;left:0;bottom:0;right:0}body noscript>*{position:absolute!important;width:100%;height:100%;z-index:2}body noscript{display:inline!important}.i-amphtml-layout-flex-item,[layout=flex-item]:not(.i-amphtml-layout-flex-item){display:block;position:relative;-ms-flex:1 1 auto;flex:1 1 auto}.i-amphtml-layout-fluid{position:relative}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined{overflow:hidden!important}.i-amphtml-layout-awaiting-size{position:absolute!important;top:auto!important;bottom:auto!important}i-amphtml-sizer{display:block!important}@supports (aspect-ratio:1/1){i-amphtml-sizer.i-amphtml-disable-ar{display:none!important}}.i-amphtml-blurry-placeholder,.i-amphtml-fill-content{display:block;height:0;max-height:100%;max-width:100%;min-height:100%;min-width:100%;width:0;margin:auto}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined .i-amphtml-fill-content{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;bottom:0;right:0}.i-amphtml-replaced-content,.i-amphtml-screen-reader{padding:0!important;border:none!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader{position:fixed!important;top:0px!important;left:0px!important;width:4px!important;height:4px!important;opacity:0!important;overflow:hidden!important;margin:0!important;display:block!important;visibility:visible!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader{left:8px!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader{left:12px!important}.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader~.i-amphtml-screen-reader{left:16px!important}.i-amphtml-unresolved{position:relative;overflow:hidden!important}.i-amphtml-select-disabled{-webkit-user-select:none!important;-ms-user-select:none!important;user-select:none!important}.i-amphtml-notbuilt,[layout]:not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][sizes]:not(img):not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element){position:relative;overflow:hidden!important;color:transparent!important}.i-amphtml-notbuilt:not(.i-amphtml-layout-container)>*,[layout]:not([layout=container]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>*,[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>*,[width][height][sizes]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>*{display:none}amp-img:not(.i-amphtml-element)[i-amphtml-ssr]>img.i-amphtml-fill-content{display:block}.i-amphtml-notbuilt:not(.i-amphtml-layout-container),[layout]:not([layout=container]):not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element),[width][height][sizes]:not(img):not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element){color:transparent!important;line-height:0!important}.i-amphtml-ghost{visibility:hidden!important}.i-amphtml-element>[placeholder],[layout]:not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder],[width][height][heights]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder],[width][height][sizes]:not([layout]):not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder]{display:block;line-height:normal}.i-amphtml-

element>[placeholder].amp-hidden,.i-amphtml-element>[placeholder].hidden{visibility:hidden}.i-amphtml-element:not(.amp-notsupported)>[fallback],.i-amphtml-layout-container>[placeholder].amp-hidden,.i-amphtml-layout-container>[placeholder].hidden{display:none}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined>[fallback],.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined>[placeholder]{position:absolute!important;top:0!important;left:0!important;right:0!important;bottom:0!important;z-index:1}amp-img[i-amphtml-ssr]:not(.i-amphtml-element)>[placeholder]{z-index:auto}.i-amphtml-notbuilt>[placeholder]{display:block!important}.i-amphtml-hidden-by-media-query{display:none!important}.i-amphtml-element-error{background:red!important;color:#fff!important;position:relative!important}.i-amphtml-element-error:before{content:attr(error-message)}i-amp-scroll-container,i-amphtml-scroll-container{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;display:block}i-amp-scroll-container.amp-active,i-amphtml-scroll-container.amp-active{overflow:auto;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch}.i-amphtml-loading-container{display:block!important;pointer-events:none;z-index:1}.i-amphtml-notbuilt>.i-amphtml-loading-container{display:block!important}.i-amphtml-loading-container.amp-hidden{visibility:hidden}.i-amphtml-element>[overflow]{cursor:pointer;position:relative;z-index:2;visibility:hidden;display:initial;line-height:normal}.i-amphtml-layout-size-defined>[overflow]{position:absolute}.i-amphtml-element>[overflow].amp-visible{visibility:visible}template{display:none!important}.amp-border-box,.amp-border-box *,.amp-border-box :after,.amp-border-box :before{box-sizing:border-box}amp-pixel{display:none!important}amp-analytics,amp-auto-ads,amp-story-auto-ads{position:fixed!important;top:0!important;width:1px!important;height:1px!important;overflow:hidden!important;visibility:hidden}amp-story{visibility:hidden!important}html.i-amphtml-fie>amp-analytics{position:initial!important}[visible-when-invalid]:not(.visible),form [submit-error],form [submit-success],form [submitting]{display:none}amp-accordion{display:block!important}@media (min-width:1px){:where(amp-accordion>section)>:first-child{margin:0;background-color:#efefef;padding-right:20px;border:1px solid #dfdfdf}:where(amp-accordion>section)>:last-child{margin:0}}amp-accordion>section{float:none!important}amp-accordion>section>*{float:none!important;display:block!important;overflow:hidden!important;position:relative!important}amp-accordion,amp-accordion>section{margin:0}amp-accordion:not(.i-amphtml-built)>section>:last-child{display:none!important}amp-accordion:not(.i-amphtml-built)>section[expanded]>:last-child{display:block!important}
/*# sourceURL=/css/ampshared.css*/</style><style amp-extension="amp-lightbox-gallery">.i-amphtml-lbg-caption-scroll{position:absolute!important;left:0!important;right:0!important;bottom:0!important;z-index:1;padding-top:40px!important;box-sizing:border-box!important;color:#fff;text-shadow:1px 0 5px rgba(0,0,0,0.4)!important;overflow:hidden!important;max-height:calc(80px + 3rem)!important;transition:max-height 0.3s ease-out!important;pointer-events:none!important}.i-amphtml-lbg-caption-text{padding:20px!important;pointer-events:all!important}.i-amphtml-lbg-caption-text:empty{display:none!important}[i-amphtml-lbg-caption-state=clip]{-webkit-mask-image:linear-gradient(0deg,transparent 0rem,rgba(0,0,0,0.2) 1rem,rgba(0,0,0,0.55) 2rem,#000 3rem);mask-image:linear-gradient(0deg,transparent 0rem,rgba(0,0,0,0.2) 1rem,rgba(0,0,0,0.55) 2rem,#000 3rem)}[i-amphtml-lbg-caption-state=expand]{overflow-y:auto!important;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch!important;max-height:100%!important;transition:max-height 0.7s ease-out!important;-webkit-mask-image:linear-

gradient(transparent,rgba(0,0,0,0.2) 20px,rgba(0,0,0,0.55) 40px,#000 60px);mask-image:linear-gradient(transparent,rgba(0,0,0,0.2) 20px,rgba(0,0,0,0.55) 40px,#000 60px)}.i-amphtml-lbg-caption-mask{min-height:1rem;width:100%!important;position:fixed!important;bottom:0!important;pointer-events:all!important}[i-amphtml-lbg-caption-state=clip]+.i-amphtml-lbg-caption-mask{z-index:1!important;background:transparent!important;transition:background-color 0.5s ease-out!important}[i-amphtml-lbg-caption-state=expand]+.i-amphtml-lbg-caption-mask{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,0.4)!important;top:0!important;z-index:0!important;transition:background-color 0.4s ease-in!important}.i-amphtml-lbg[gallery-view] .i-amphtml-lbg-caption{display:none}.i-amphtml-lbg-top-bar{position:absolute!important;left:0!important;right:0!important;top:0!important;height:56px!important;z-index:1!important;background:linear-gradient(rgba(0,0,0,0.3),transparent)}@media (min-width:1024px){.i-amphtml-lbg-top-bar{height:80px!important}}.i-amphtml-lbg-button{position:absolute!important;cursor:pointer!important;width:24px;height:24px;padding:16px;box-sizing:content-box}@media (min-width:1024px){.i-amphtml-lbg-button{width:40px;height:40px;padding:20px}}.i-amphtml-lbg-button:after{content:""!important;width:100%!important;height:100%!important;display:block!important;background-repeat:no-repeat!important;background-position:50%!important}.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=close]{top:0!important;right:0!important}.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=close]:after{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><path d="m6.4 6.4 11.2 11.2zm11.2 0L6.4 17.6z" stroke="%23fff" stroke-width="2" stroke-linejoin="round"/></svg>')}.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=gallery]{top:0!important;left:0!important}.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=gallery]:after{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><g fill="%23fff"><rect x="3" y="3" width="6" height="8" rx="1" ry="1"/><rect x="15" y="13" width="6" height="8" rx="1" ry="1"/><rect x="11" y="3" width="10" height="8" rx="1" ry="1"/><rect x="3" y="13" width="10" height="8" rx="1" ry="1"/></g></svg>')}.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=slides]{top:0!important;left:0!important;display:none}.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=slides]:after{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><rect x="4" y="4" width="16" height="16" rx="1" stroke-width="2" stroke="%23fff" fill="none"/><circle fill="%23fff" cx="15.5" cy="8.5" r="1.5"/><path fill="%23fff" d="M5 19v-6l3-3 5 5 3-3 3 3v4z"/></svg>')}.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=next],.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=prev]{top:0!important;bottom:0!important;margin:auto!important;filter:drop-shadow(0 0 1px black)!important;width:40px;height:40px;padding:20px}.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=next]{right:0!important;left:auto!important}.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=next]:after{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><path d="m10 7.4 4.6 4.6-4.6 4.6" fill="none" stroke="%23fff" stroke-width="2" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-linecap="round"/></svg>')}.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=prev]{right:auto!important;left:0!important}.i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=prev]:after{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg viewBox="0 0 24 24" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><path d="M14 7.4 9.4 12l4.6 4.6" fill="none" stroke="%23fff" stroke-width="2" stroke-linejoin="round" stroke-linecap="round"/></svg>')}[i-amphtml-lbg-single-item] .i-amphtml-lbg-

button[data-action=gallery],[i-amphtml-lbg-single-item] .i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=next],[i-amphtml-lbg-single-item] .i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=prev]{visibility:hidden!important}.i-amphtml-lbg[gallery-view] .i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=gallery],.i-amphtml-lbg[gallery-view] .i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=next],.i-amphtml-lbg[gallery-view] .i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=prev]{display:none!important}.i-amphtml-lbg[gallery-view] .i-amphtml-lbg-button[data-action=slides]{display:block!important}[i-amphtml-lbg-fade]{animation-fill-mode:forwards;animation-duration:400ms}[i-amphtml-lbg-fade=in]{animation-name:fadeIn}[i-amphtml-lbg-fade=out]{animation-name:fadeOut}amp-lightbox-gallery[i-amphtml-lbg-fade]{position:relative;z-index:2147483642;animation-timing-function:cubic-bezier(0.8,0,0.2,1)}amp-lightbox-gallery .amp-carousel-button{display:none}amp-lightbox-gallery amp-carousel{background:transparent!important}.i-amphtml-lbg{position:fixed!important;z-index:2147483642}.i-amphtml-lbg,.i-amphtml-lbg-gallery,.i-amphtml-lbg-mask{top:0!important;left:0!important;right:0!important;bottom:0!important}.i-amphtml-lbg-gallery,.i-amphtml-lbg-mask{background-color:#000!important;position:absolute!important}.i-amphtml-lbg-gallery{display:none;top:56px!important;overflow:auto!important}@media (min-width:1024px){.i-amphtml-lbg-gallery{top:80px!important}}.i-amphtml-lbg-overlay:not([i-amphtml-lbg-fade]){opacity:0;visibility:hidden}.i-amphtml-lbg-overlay[i-amphtml-lbg-fade=in]{animation-timing-function:ease-in}.i-amphtml-lbg-overlay[i-amphtml-lbg-fade=out]{animation-timing-function:linear}.i-amphtml-lbg[gallery-view] .i-amphtml-lbg-gallery{display:grid!important;-ms-flex-pack:center!important;justify-content:center!important;grid-gap:5px!important;grid-template-columns:repeat(3,1fr);grid-auto-rows:-webkit-min-content!important;grid-auto-rows:min-content!important;padding:5px}@media (min-width:1024px){.i-amphtml-lbg[gallery-view] .i-amphtml-lbg-gallery{grid-template-columns:repeat(4,249.75px)}}.i-amphtml-lbg-gallery-thumbnail{position:relative!important;padding-top:100%!important}.i-amphtml-lbg-gallery-thumbnail-img{width:100%!important;height:100%!important;position:absolute!important;top:0!important;-o-object-fit:cover!important;object-fit:cover!important;cursor:pointer!important}.i-amphtml-lbg-thumbnail-timestamp-container{background-color:#292d33;color:#fff;position:absolute;bottom:10px;left:10px;height:20px;border-radius:2px;opacity:0.8;width:20px}.i-amphtml-lbg-thumbnail-timestamp-container.i-amphtml-lbg-has-timestamp{font-size:12px;padding:0 5px 0 18px;line-height:1.3rem;width:auto}.i-amphtml-lbg-thumbnail-play-icon{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24" fill="%23fff"><path d="M8 5v14l11-7z"/><path d="M0 0h24v24H0z" fill="none"/></svg>');height:16px;width:16px;position:absolute;left:2px;bottom:2px}amp-lightbox-gallery .i-amphtml-slide-item>*{height:auto}@keyframes fadeIn{0%{opacity:0}to{opacity:1;visibility:visible}}@keyframes fadeOut{0%{opacity:1}to{opacity:0;visibility:hidden}}
/*# sourceURL=/extensions/amp-lightbox-gallery/0.1/amp-lightbox-gallery.css*/</style><style amp-extension="amp-video-docking">.amp-video-docked-controls{direction:ltr!important;opacity:0;pointer-events:none!important;transition:opacity 0.3s ease;height:120px}.amp-video-docked-main-button-group{height:40px;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-ms-flex-align:center;align-items:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;justify-content:center;margin:-20px 0 0 -60px}.amp-large>.amp-video-docked-main-button-group{margin-left:-70px}.amp-large>.amp-video-docked-main-button-group>.amp-video-docked-button-group{margin-right:10px}.amp-large>.amp-

video-docked-control-set-scroll-back,.amp-small>.amp-video-docked-control-set-scroll-back{margin-left:-32px}.amp-large>.amp-video-docked-control-set-scroll-back>.amp-video-docked-button-group{margin-right:0}.amp-large>.amp-video-docked-button-dismiss-group{margin:6px 0 0 -6px}.amp-small>.amp-video-docked-button-dismiss-group,.amp-small>.amp-video-docked-button-dismiss-group>div[role=button]{min-width:32px;height:32px;border-radius:32px;background-size:20px 20px}.amp-small>.amp-video-docked-button-dismiss-group{margin-left:8px}.amp-video-docked-controls-shown{opacity:1;pointer-events:initial!important}.amp-video-docked-button-group{margin:0}.amp-video-docked-button-dismiss-group,.amp-video-docked-button-dismiss-group>div[role=button],.amp-video-docked-button-group,.amp-video-docked-button-group>div[role=button]{min-width:40px;height:40px;border-radius:40px}.amp-video-docked-button-dismiss-group:active,.amp-video-docked-button-group:active{background-color:hsla(0,0%,100%,0.7)}.amp-video-docked-button-dismiss-group>div[role=button],.amp-video-docked-button-group,.amp-video-docked-button-group>div[role=button],.amp-video-docked-controls,.i-amphtml-video-docked-overlay{-webkit-tap-highlight-color:rgba(0,0,0,0)!important}.amp-video-docked-button-dismiss-group>div[role=button],.amp-video-docked-button-group>div[role=button]{background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position:50%}.amp-video-docked-shadow{box-shadow:0px 0 20px 6px rgba(0,0,0,0.2);transition-property:transform,opacity!important}.amp-video-docked-controls-bg{background:hsla(0,0%,90%,0.6)}.amp-video-docked-mute{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="24" height="24"><path d="M3 9v6h4l5 5V4L7 9H3zm13.5 3A4.5 4.5 0 0 0 14 7.97v8.05c1.48-.73 2.5-2.25 2.5-4.02zM14 3.23v2.06c2.89.86 5 3.54 5 6.71s-2.11 5.85-5 6.71v2.06c4.01-.91 7-4.49 7-8.77s-2.99-7.86-7-8.77z"/><path d="M0 0h24v24H0z" fill="none"/></svg>')}.amp-video-docked-unmute{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="24" height="24"><path d="M16.5 12A4.5 4.5 0 0 0 14 7.97v2.21l2.45 2.45c.03-.2.05-.41.05-.63zm2.5 0c0 .94-.2 1.82-.54 2.64l1.51 1.51A8.796 8.796 0 0 0 21 12c0-4.28-2.99-7.86-7-8.77v2.06c2.89.86 5 3.54 5 6.71zM4.27 3 3 4.27 7.73 9H3v6h4l5 5v-6.73l4.25 4.25c-.67.52-1.42.93-2.25 1.18v2.06a8.99 8.99 0 0 0 3.69-1.81L19.73 21 21 19.73l-9-9L4.27 3zM12 4 9.91 6.09 12 8.18V4z"/><path d="M0 0h24v24H0z" fill="none"/></svg>')}.amp-video-docked-pause{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="24" height="24"><path d="M6 19h4V5H6v14zm8-14v14h4V5h-4z"/><path d="M0 0h24v24H0z" fill="none"/></svg>')}.amp-video-docked-play{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="24" height="24"><path d="M8 5v14l11-7z"/><path d="M0 0h24v24H0z" fill="none"/></svg>')}.amp-video-docked-fullscreen{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="24" height="24"><path d="M0 0h24v24H0z" fill="none"/><path d="M7 14H5v5h5v-2H7v-3zm-2-4h2V7h3V5H5v5zm12 7h-3v2h5v-5h-2v3zM14 5v2h3v3h2V5h-5z"/></svg>')}.amp-video-docked-dismiss{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="24" height="24"><path d="M19 6.41 17.59 5 12 10.59 6.41 5 5 6.41 10.59 12 5 17.59 6.41 19 12 13.41 17.59 19 19 17.59 13.41 12z"/><path d="M0 0h24v24H0z" fill="none"/></svg>')}.amp-video-docked-scroll-back{background-size:50%}.amp-rtl .amp-video-docked-

scroll-back,.amp-video-docked-scroll-back{background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg width="40" height="40" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><g fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"><path d="M-4-4h48v48H-4z"/><path d="M36 0c2.2 0 4 1.8 4 4v24c0 2.2-1.8 4-4 4H12c-2.2 0-4-1.8-4-4V4c0-2.2 1.8-4 4-4h24zM16 11.868l12.618 12.618 2.829-2.828L18.789 9H27V5H12v15h4v-8.132zM4 8H0v28c0 2.2 1.8 4 4 4h28v-4H4V8z" fill="%23000" fill-rule="nonzero"/></g></svg>')}.amp-video-docked-control-set-scroll-back>.amp-video-docked-button-group,.amp-video-docked-control-set-scroll-back>.amp-video-docked-button-group>div[role=button]{min-width:64px;height:64px}.amp-video-docked-shadow,.i-amphtml-video-docked,.i-amphtml-video-docked-overlay{margin:0!important}.i-amphtml-video-docked{transition-property:transform!important}.amp-video-docked-controls,.amp-video-docked-shadow,.i-amphtml-video-docked,.i-amphtml-video-docked-overlay{position:fixed!important;top:0!important;left:0!important;right:auto!important;bottom:auto!important;padding:0!important;min-width:0!important;min-height:0!important;max-width:auto!important;max-height:auto!important;transform-origin:left top!important;will-change:width,height,transition,transform,opacity;transition:transform 0.05s}.i-amphtml-video-docked-overlay{opacity:0;transition:opacity 0.3s ease;contain:strict!important}.amp-video-docked-controls-bg{opacity:1}.i-amphtml-video-docked-overlay.amp-video-docked-almost-dismissed{opacity:1;background:hsla(0,0%,39%,0.1)}.i-amphtml-video-docked-shadow.amp-video-docked-almost-dismissed,.i-amphtml-video-docked.amp-video-docked-almost-dismissed{opacity:0.3}.amp-video-docked-button-dismiss-group{position:absolute;top:-40px}.amp-video-docked-placeholder-background{background:hsla(0,0%,78%,0.5);transition-property:opacity;overflow:hidden;pointer-events:none;z-index:0;opacity:0}.amp-video-docked-placeholder-icon{-webkit-mask-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg viewBox="0 0 48 48" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><g fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"><path d="M0 0h48v48H0z"/><path d="M40 4H16c-2.2 0-4 1.8-4 4v24c0 2.2 1.8 4 4 4h24c2.2 0 4-1.8 4-4V8c0-2.2-1.8-4-4-4zM8 12H4v28c0 2.2 1.8 4 4 4h28v-4H8V12zm28 3.868L23.382 28.486l-2.828-2.828L33.212 13H25V9h15v15h-4v-8.132z" fill="%23000" fill-rule="nonzero"/></g></svg>');mask-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg viewBox="0 0 48 48" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><g fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"><path d="M0 0h48v48H0z"/><path d="M40 4H16c-2.2 0-4 1.8-4 4v24c0 2.2 1.8 4 4 4h24c2.2 0 4-1.8 4-4V8c0-2.2-1.8-4-4-4zM8 12H4v28c0 2.2 1.8 4 4 4h28v-4H8V12zm28 3.868L23.382 28.486l-2.828-2.828L33.212 13H25V9h15v15h-4v-8.132z" fill="%23000" fill-rule="nonzero"/></g></svg>');-webkit-mask-size:48px 48px;mask-size:48px 48px;height:48px;width:48px;-webkit-mask-repeat:no-repeat;mask-repeat:no-repeat;-webkit-mask-position:bottom left;mask-position:bottom left;background:hsla(0,0%,39%,0.8);transition-property:opacity,transform;will-change:opacity,transform;position:absolute;bottom:40px;left:40px}.amp-video-docked-placeholder-icon.amp-rtl{-webkit-mask-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg width="40" height="40" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><g fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"><path d="M-4-4h48v48H-4z"/><path d="M36 0c2.2 0 4 1.8 4 4v24c0 2.2-1.8 4-4 4H12c-2.2 0-4-1.8-4-4V4c0-2.2 1.8-4 4-4h24zM16 11.868l12.618 12.618 2.829-2.828L18.789 9H27V5H12v15h4v-8.132zM4 8H0v28c0 2.2 1.8 4 4 4h28v-4H4V8z" fill="%23000" fill-rule="nonzero"/></g></svg>');mask-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg width="40" height="40" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><g fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd"><path

d="M-4-4h48v48H-4z"/><path d="M36 0c2.2 0 4 1.8 4 4v24c0 2.2-1.8 4-4 4H12c-2.2 0-4-1.8-4-4V4c0-2.2 1.8-4 4-4h24zM16 11.868l12.618 12.618 2.829-2.828L18.789 9H27V5H12v15h4v-8.132zM4 8H0v28c0 2.2 1.8 4 4 4h28v-4H4V8z" fill="%23000" fill-rule="nonzero"/></g></svg>');left:auto;right:40px}.amp-video-docked-placeholder-icon.amp-small{-webkit-mask-size:32px 32px;mask-size:32px 32px;width:32px;height:32px;bottom:20px;left:20px}.amp-video-docked-placeholder-icon.amp-rtl.amp-small{left:auto;right:20px}.amp-video-docked-placeholder-background-poster{background-size:cover;background-repeat:no-repeat;filter:blur(20px);transform:scale(1.1);opacity:0.3}.amp-video-docked-controls{z-index:2147483646!important}.i-amphtml-video-docked-overlay{z-index:2147483645!important}.i-amphtml-video-docked{z-index:2147483644!important}.amp-video-docked-shadow{z-index:2147483643!important}
/*# sourceURL=/extensions/amp-video-docking/0.1/amp-video-docking.css*/</style><style amp-extension="amp-sticky-ad">amp-sticky-ad{position:fixed!important;text-align:center;bottom:0!important;left:0;width:100%!important;z-index:11;max-height:100px!important;box-sizing:border-box;opacity:1!important;background-image:none!important;background-color:#fff;box-shadow:0 0 5px 0 rgba(0,0,0,0.2)!important;margin-bottom:0!important;padding-bottom:env(safe-area-inset-bottom,0px)}amp-sticky-ad-top-padding{display:block;width:100%!important;background:#fff;height:4px;max-height:5px!important;z-index:12}.i-amphtml-sticky-ad-layout{display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;visibility:hidden!important;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-align:center;align-items:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;justify-content:center;overflow:visible!important;transform:translateZ(0)!important}amp-sticky-ad[visible]{visibility:visible!important}.i-amphtml-sticky-ad-layout>amp-ad{display:block}.amp-sticky-ad-close-button{position:absolute;visibility:hidden;width:28px;height:28px;top:-28px;right:0;background-image:url('data:image/svg+xml;charset=utf-8,<svg width="13" height="13" viewBox="341 8 13 13" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"><path fill="%234F4F4F" d="M354 9.31 352.69 8l-5.19 5.19L342.31 8 341 9.31l5.19 5.19-5.19 5.19 1.31 1.31 5.19-5.19 5.19 5.19 1.31-1.31-5.19-5.19z" fill-rule="evenodd"/></svg>');background-size:13px 13px;background-position:9px;background-color:#fff;background-repeat:no-repeat;box-shadow:0 -1px 1px 0 rgba(0,0,0,0.2);border:none;border-radius:12px 0 0 0}amp-sticky-ad[visible]>.amp-sticky-ad-close-button{visibility:visible}.amp-sticky-ad-close-button:before{position:absolute;content:"";top:-20px;right:0;left:-20px;bottom:0}[dir=rtl] .amp-sticky-ad-close-button{right:auto;left:0;border-top-left-radius:0;border-top-right-radius:12px;background-position:6px}[dir=rtl] .amp-sticky-ad-close-button:before{right:-20px;left:0}
/*# sourceURL=/extensions/amp-sticky-ad/1.0/amp-sticky-ad.css*/</style><style amp-extension="amp-loader">.i-amphtml-loader-background{position:absolute;top:0;left:0;bottom:0;right:0;background-color:#f8f8f8}.i-amphtml-new-loader{display:inline-block;position:absolute;top:50%;left:50%;transform:translate(-50%,-50%);width:0;height:0;color:#aaa}.i-amphtml-new-loader-size-default,.i-amphtml-new-loader-size-small{width:72px;height:72px}.i-amphtml-new-loader-logo{transform-origin:center;opacity:0;animation:i-amphtml-new-loader-scale-and-fade-in 0.8s ease-in forwards;animation-delay:0.6s;animation-delay:calc(0.6s - var(--loader-delay-offset))}.i-amphtml-new-loader-size-small .i-amphtml-new-loader-logo{display:none}.i-amphtml-new-loader-logo-

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2, 2018, a day after Apple reported earnings for its fourth fiscal quarter. During an ensuing conference call, Cook and Maestri recapped the report and reiterated record-breaking guidance for the important holiday quarter, which at the time was pegged to fall between $89 billion to $93 billion. "It's the strongest lineup that we've ever had," Maestri said at the time, as noted in the complaint. "And our guidance range, by the way, represents a new all-time quarterly revenue record." Apple ultimately generated $84.3 billion in revenue for the first quarter of 2019, a miss blamed in large part on a 15% downtick in iPhone sales. Plaintiffs allege Apple and its executives "lacked a reasonable basis in fact" when issuing revenue guidance for the coming fiscal quarter and making statements on the health of its business. Statements from the defendants regarding a range of financial topics were either false or misleading because they knew and failed to disclose key facts that would negatively impact the company's stock price, the plaintiffs claim. Starting with Apple's bread-and-butter iPhone, the document notes Cook said the two most recently released models, iPhone XR and XS, "got off to a really great start." Cook and company also misrepresented or failed to mention a slowdown in iPhone replacements, a phenomenon catalyzed by a battery replacement program instituted in late 2017. It was later learned that Apple replaced 11 million iPhone batteries under the program, some 9 million more than what the company expected. Executives also failed to reveal cuts in iPhone production orders as a result of a slowdown in demand, according to the complaint. China, a major growth market for Apple, is also a bone of contention. Fielding a question from analysts during the fourth quarter call, Cook maintained Chinese demand was strong. The suit, however, claims Apple was being undercut by local manufacturers offering devices that were both more innovative and less expensive than the increasingly pricey iPhone. Further, Apple downplayed U.S.-China tensions resulting from a brewing trade war. Asked about U.S. tariffs and their potential effect on iPhone demand, Cook said Apple was seeing pressure only in emerging markets with weakening currencies. "In relation to China specifically, I would not put China in that category. Our business in China was very strong last quarter," Cook said, according to the suit. "We grew 16%, which we're very happy with. iPhone, in particular, was very strong double-digit growth there." Finally, plaintiffs argue Apple attempted to mask slowing iPhone sales by ending reportage of unit sales. For its part, Apple maintains that the number of units sold does not necessarily represent the relative health of a product's underlying business, a reasoning based on rising average selling prices. Whether commentary from Cook and Maestri, as well as the report from Apple, are admissible in court is unclear, as the presentation was proffered under a disclaimer of forward looking statements. Apple in its earnings report includes the mandatory Securities and Exchange Commission disclaimer, something also noted by the call's operator prior to introducing the executives. Maestri himself prefaced his comments with a caution that they include forward looking statements. Plaintiffs seek determination of a proper class action, unspecified damages and court fees. Security Fraud Class Action by Mikey Campbell on Scribd",

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More...

Reviews
Videos
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Deals
<ul class="sub-nav">
All Deals
MacBook Pro Deals
iPad Deals
AirPods deals
Apple Watch Deals
iMac Deals
iPhone Deals
Apple Authorized Resellers
Macs for Students

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All
New Macs
iPads
Apple Watch
iPhones
Apple TV & Accessories

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{this.i=a;this.j=b;this.g=c}},E=class{constructor(a,b){this.url=a;this.h=!!
b;this.depth=null}};function H(a,b,c,d,e){const f=[];u(a,function(g,h)
{(g=I(g,b,c,d,e))&&f.push(h+"="+g)});return
f.join(b)}function I(a,b,c,d,e){if(null==a)return"";b=b||
"&";c=c||",$";"string"==typeof
c&&(c=c.split(""));if(a instanceof Array){if(d=d||
0,d<c.length){const f=[];for(let g=0;g<a.length;g+
+)f.push(I(a[g],b,c,d+1,e));return f.join(c[d])}}else
if("object"==typeof a)return e=e||0,2>e?
encodeURIComponent(H(a,b,c,d,e+1)):"...";return
encodeURIComponent(String(a))};class J{constructor(a,b)
{this.g=a;this.depth=b}}var L=()=>{var a=D();const b=Math.max(a.length-
1,0);var c=F(a);a=c.i;var d=c.j;const e=c.g,f=[];c=(h,k)=>null==h?
k:h;e&&f.push(new J([e.url,e.h?2:0],c(e.depth,1)));d&&d!
=e&&f.push(new J([d.url,2],0));a.url&&a!
=e&&f.push(new J([a.url,0],c(a.depth,b)));const g=p(f,
(h,k)=>f.slice(0,f.length-k));!a.url||(e||d)&&a!=e||(d=/https?:\/\/[^\/]
+/.exec(a.url)?.[0]??"")&&g.push([new
J([d,1],c(a.depth,b))]);g.push([]);return p(g,h=>K(b,h))}; function K(a,b){const
c=q(b,
(e,f)=>Math.max(e,f.depth)),d=r(c+2);d[0]=a;n(b,e=>d[e.depth+1]=e.g);return
d}var M=()=>{const a=L();return p(a,b=>I(b))};w=75; window.rfl=function(a)
{try{var b=Number(0===(y()||0)?2083:y());const c=M();c.pop();const d=b-
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By Mikey Campbell
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A new class action lawsuit takes Apple to task over an always rosy outlook on future financials, claiming company executives made materially false statements concerning the health of its main business, iPhone, leading up to a revenue guidance correction in January.
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Listed among the defendants are CEO Tim Cook and CFO Luca Maestri, who are alleged to have made false and misleading statements regarding iPhone sales, performance in the Chinese market and earnings forecasts. Those statements caused Apple's stock price to artificially inflate in the last calendar quarter of 2018, leading to material losses when share prices fell after the company released a guidance revision in January.
The period in question begins on Nov. 2, 2018, a day after Apple reported earnings for its fourth fiscal quarter. During an ensuing conference call, Cook and Maestri recapped the report and reiterated record-breaking guidance for the important holiday quarter, which at the time was pegged to fall <a href="https://appleinsider.com/articles/18/11/01/apple-rakes-in-629b-in-revenue-

on-sales-of-469m-iphones-to-break-september-quarter-record">between $89 billion to $93 billion.

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in revenue for the first quarter of 2019, a miss blamed in large part on a 15% downtick in iPhone sales. Plaintiffs allege Apple and its executives "lacked a reasonable basis in fact" when issuing revenue guidance for the coming fiscal quarter and making statements on the health of its business. Statements from the defendants regarding a range of financial topics were either false or misleading because they knew and failed to disclose key facts that would negatively impact the company's stock price, the plaintiffs claim. Starting with Apple's bread-and-butter iPhone, the document notes Cook said the two most recently released models, iPhone XR and XS, "got off to a really great start." Cook and company also misrepresented or failed to mention a slowdown in iPhone replacements, a phenomenon catalyzed by a battery replacement program instituted in late 2017. It was later learned that Apple replaced 11 million iPhone batteries under the program, some 9 million more than what the company expected. Executives also failed to reveal cuts in iPhone production orders as a result of a slowdown in demand, according to the complaint. China, a major growth market for Apple, is also a bone of contention. Fielding a question from analysts during the fourth quarter call, Cook maintained Chinese demand was strong. The suit, however, claims Apple was being undercut by local manufacturers offering devices that were both more innovative and less expensive than the increasingly pricey iPhone. Further, Apple downplayed U.S.-China tensions resulting from a brewing trade war. Asked about U.S. tariffs and their potential effect on iPhone demand, Cook said Apple was seeing pressure only in emerging markets with weakening currencies. "In relation to China specifically, I would not put China in that category. Our business in China was very strong last quarter," Cook said, according to the suit. "We grew 16%, which we're very happy with. iPhone, in particular, was very strong double-digit growth there." Finally, plaintiffs argue Apple attempted to mask slowing iPhone sales by ending reportage of unit sales. For its part, Apple maintains that the number of units sold does not necessarily represent the relative health of a product's underlying business, a reasoning based on rising average selling prices. Whether commentary from Cook and Maestri, as well as the report from Apple, are admissible in court is unclear, as the presentation was proffered under a disclaimer of forward looking statements. Apple in its earnings report includes the mandatory Securities and Exchange Commission disclaimer, something also noted by the call's operator prior to introducing the executives. Maestri himself prefaced his comments with a caution that they include forward looking statements. Plaintiffs seek determination of a proper class action, unspecified damages and court fees. Security Fraud Class Action by Mikey Campbell on Scribd","image":"https://photos5.appleinsider.com/gallery/30642-50421-25880-35971-Tim-Cook-and-Luca-Maestri-l-xl.jpg","datePublished":"2019-04-17T01:28:00+00:00","dateModified":"2019-04-17T01:28:13+00:00","author":{"@type":"Person","name":"Mikey Campbell"},"publisher":{"@type":"Organization","name":"AppleInsider","sameAs":["https://www.facebook.com/AppleInsiderdotcom","https://www.instagram.com/appleinsider","https://www.youtube.com/appleinsider","https://twitter.com/appleinsider"],"logo":{"@type":"Imageobject","url":"https://

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<script async="" src="//confiant-integrations.global.ssl.fastly.net/gptprebidnative/202205091138/wrap.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://confiant-integrations.global.ssl.fastly.net/mOinGM9MTu5v-Lto835XLhlrSPY/gpt_and_prebid/config.js"></script><script async="" defer="" src="https://gdpr.privacymanager.io/latest/gdpr.bundle.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://securepubads.g.doubleclick.net/tag/js/gpt.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://c.amazon-adsystem.com/aax2/apstag.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://gdpr-wrapper.privacymanager.io/gdpr/7f035220-1751-4684-bb7f-a1c0d45657df/gdpr-liveramp.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" src="https://ads.adthrive.com/builds/core/1aaf099/gdpr/vendor/prebid/es5/prebid.min.js"></script><script src="https://ads.adthrive.com/builds/core/1aaf099/es5/js/adthrive.min.js?deployment=adm-238:pr2532:flex-14:1aaf099:exp&experiments=stubCMP"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/plugins/ua/linkid.js"></script><script src="https://connect.facebook.net/signals/config/2553589638276202?v=2.9.69&r=stable" async=""></script><script async="" src="https://connect.facebook.net/en_US/fbevents.js"></script><script async="" src="//static.ads-twitter.com/uwt.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.google-analytics.com/analytics.js"></script><script type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=G-TE6YF92Y0D&l=dataLayer&cx=c"></script><script

type="text/javascript" async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=UA-6636134-11&l=dataLayer&cx=c"></script><script async="" src="https://ads.adthrive.com/sites/61575e5c934c481d714b3ca9/ads.min.js?referrer=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.britannica.com%2Ftopic%2FApple-Inc&cb=14"></script><script async="" src="//www.googletagmanager.com/gtm.js?id=GTM-5W6NC8"></script><script type="text/javascript" data-type="Init Mendel">

    window.$UI = {};

    window.Constants = {"LICENSE_URL": "/bps/license","DEFAULT_TEST_VERSION": "A","AJAX_PREFIX_URL": "/ajax","TOPIC_BROWSE_URL": "/topic-browse","MARKETING_CONTENT": "/marketing-content","DEFAULT_STATE": "XX","QUIZ_URL": "/quiz","ENV_RUNTIME": "runtime","SPOTLIGHT_BROWSE_URL": "/stories/spotlight","USER_PROFILE_PARTNER_LOGO_URL": "/image/profile-partner","GALLERY_URL": "/gallery","CONTENT_TYPE_TEXT": "text/plain;charset=UTF-8","CONTENT_TYPE_HTML": "text/html;charset=UTF-8","ENV_LOCAL": "override","MEDIA_OVERLAY_URL": "/media-overlay","TOPIC_FACTS_DATA_URL": "/facts","ENV_DEV": "development","MEDIA_URL": "/media","TOPIC_MEDIA_PATH": "/images-videos","TOPIC_TOP_QUESTION_URL": "/question","PODCASTS_URL": "/podcasts","STAND_ALONE_VIDEO_URL": "/video","USER_PROFILE_URL": "/user","DEBUG_URL": "/debug","ONE_GOOD_FACT_URL": "/one-good-fact","MORE_ON_THIS_DAY_URL": "/more-on-this-day","ERROR_404_URL": "/error404","SEARCH_PAGE_URL": "/search","TOPIC_CONTENT_AJAX_URL": "/topic-content/topic","ENV_BRANCH": "branch","ERROR_URL": "/error","MAIN_VERSION": "mainVersion","TOPIC_QUOTES_PATH": "/quotes","DEFAULT_S3_REGION": "US_EAST_1","INSTANT_ARTICLES_URL": "/instant-articles","TOPIC_PAGE_CONTENT_AJAX_URL": "/topic-content/page","TOPIC_COLLECTION_URL": "/summary","LOGINBOX_URL": "/auth/loginbox","ONE_GOOD_FACT_BROWSE_URL": "/one-good-fact/all-good-facts","INFINITE_SCROLL_PREFIX_URL": "/scroll","QUIZ_BROWSE_URL": "/quiz/browse","CC_USD": "USD","domain": "britannica.com","BIO_BROWSE_URL": "/biographies","SURVEY_URL": "/survey","CATEGORY_BROWSE_URL": "/browse","LIST_URL": "/list","STORY_BROWSE_URL": "/stories","IN_THIS_WEEK_BROWSE_URL": "/week-in-review","COUNTRY_US": "US","ALPHA_BROWSE_URL": "/sitemap","CONTENT_TYPE_JSON": "application/json","OPEN_MEDIA_OVERLAY_PARAMETER": "/media","DICTIONARY_URL": "/dictionary","COBRAND_IMAGE_URL": "/image/cobrand","SUBMISSION_URL": "/submission","EB_LOG_OUT": "/auth2/logout","ENV_PRODUCTION": "production","NEWSLETTER_SUBSCRIPTION_URL": "/newsletter-subscription","INSIGHTS_LANDING_PAGE_URL_2": "/factsmatter","INSIGHTS_LANDING_PAGE_URL_1": "/insights","MAINTENANCE_ERROR_URL": "https://maintenance.eb.com","IMARS_EDITOR_ID": "12365882","TOPIC_AJAX_URL": "/ajax/topic","PROFILE_EB_EDITOR_URL": "/editor","WEB_INF_RESOURCES_PATH": "WEB-INF/resources","WTFACT_BROWSE_URL": "/stories/wtfact","TOPIC_ADDITIONAL_INFO_PATH": "/additional-info","VIDEO_CHANNEL_URL": "/videos","GALLERY_BROWSE_URL":

"/gallery/browse","CACHE_URL": "/cache","CC_INR": "INR","ARTICLE_PRINT_URL": "/print/article","FIRST_EDITION_URL": "/subscriber/firstedition","WW1_PORTAL_URL": "/discover/World-War-I","MENDEL_COOKIE": "__mendel","DEMYSTIFIED_BROWSE_URL": "/stories/demystified","COMPANION_BROWSE_URL": "/stories/companion","MEDIA_FOLDER": "/eb-media","SHOW_ALL_CONTRIBUTORS": "/additional-info#contributors","LIST_BROWSE_URL": "/list/browse","PROFILE_EXPERT_URL": "/contributor","ASSEMBLY_IMAGE_URL": "/image/assembly","BRITANNICA_EDITORS_ID": "4419","EXPLORE_BROWSE": "/explore","DAY_IN_HISTORY_URL": "/on-this-day","DEFAULT_CURRENCY": "USD","CONTENT_TYPE_XML": "text/xml;charset=UTF-8","ENV_CACHE_DISABLED": "mendelCache","STORY_URL": "/story","DEFAULT_COUNTRY": "US","NAVBAR_URL": "/ajax/navbar","EB_LOGIN_URL": "/auth/eb-login","NEW_ARTICLES_URL": "/new-articles",};
window.CDN = "https://cdn.britannica.com";
window.CAM_LOGIN_URL = "https://cam.britannica.com";
window.CAM_SIGN_UP_URL = "https://cam.britannica.com/registration"

window.Mendel = {
"config" : {
"domain": "britannica.com",
"page": "Topic",
"videoPlayerId": "UyMCoK2v",
"sharedUrl": "https://www.britannica.com/topic/Apple-Inc",
"resourcesPrefixUrl": "https://cdn.britannica.com/mendel-resources/3-70/[url]?v=3.70.44",
"userInfo": { "type": "ANONYMOUS"
,"currency": "GBP"
,"country": "GB"
,"state": "XX"
,"bcomId": "-7774460654852101125"
,"hasAds": true
,"testVersion": "B"
,"privacyInfo": {
"consentLocation" : true,
"gdpr" : true,
"ccpa" : false,
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}
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,"instId": ""
,"consumerUserName": ""
,"instUserName": ""
},
"isLoggedInAsUser": false,
"analytics": { "gaId": "UA-6636134-11" },
"isPhone": true,
"isDesktop": false,
"logoutUrl": "/auth2/logout",
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"cdnUrl": "https://cdn.britannica.com",
"fetchOffset": 900,

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                        "mendelCookieName": "__mendel",
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  "pagesViewed" : 1,
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  "topicInitialSequence" : 1
},


                        "autocompleteToSearchPage": false,
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       ,"sequence": 1
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            ,"freeTopicReason": ""
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  "p" : 3,
  "t" : 30632
}, {
  "p" : 1,
  "t" : 552496
}, {
  "p" : 1,
  "t" : 1963619
}, {
  "p" : 2,
  "t" : 452928
}, {
  "p" : 1,
  "t" : 649328
}, {
  "p" : 1,
  "t" : 288883
}, {
  "p" : 1,
  "t" : 1808866
}, {
  "p" : 1,
  "t" : 380316
}, {
  "p" : 1,
  "t" : 914224
}, {
  "p" : 2,
  "t" : 304313
} ]
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                 },
                 chatbot: {
                        answerService: {
                               url: 'https://chatbot.api.eb.com/api/qna',
                               apiKey:
'YH4dIgRoMX77z56YfLcz24aur7nONAEI6lziQKpX',
                        },
```

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                        feedbackService: {
                                url: 'https://4ltuaewqxb.execute-api.us-east-
1.amazonaws.com/production/feedback',
                                apiKey:
'YYFYIE3qaS4i6vGDOj2TE1kPBYpSWkK68Uy2L0ME',
                        },
                }
   };

        </script>

<script>
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  "loggedIn" : false,
  "metered" : false
}</script>
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        <meta name="twitter:card" content="summary_large_image">
        <meta name="twitter:site" content="@britannica">
        <meta name="twitter:image"
content="https://cdn.britannica.com/02/24402-050-2C2345B1/Steven-Jobs-
Apple-I-Stephen-Wozniak-circuit-1976.jpg">
        <meta name="twitter:description" content="Apple Inc., formerly Apple
Computer, Inc.,  American manufacturer of personal computers, smartphones,
tablet computers, computer peripherals, and computer software. It was the first
successful personal computer company and the popularizer of the graphical user
interface. Headquarters are located in Cupertino, California.          Apple Inc. had
its genesis in the lifelong dream of Stephen G. Wozniak to build his own
computer—a dream that was made suddenly feasible with the arrival in 1975 of
the first commercially successful microcomputer, the Altair 8800, which came as
a kit and used the recently invented microprocessor chip. Encouraged by his
friends at the Homebrew Computer Club,">

        <meta property="og:type" content="ARTICLE">
        <meta property="og:title" content="Apple Inc. | History, Products,
Headquarters, &amp;amp; Facts">
        <meta property="og:description" content="Apple Inc., formerly Apple
Computer, Inc.,  American manufacturer of personal computers, smartphones,
tablet computers, computer peripherals, and computer software. It was the first
successful personal computer company and the popularizer of the graphical user
interface. Headquarters are located in Cupertino, California.          Apple Inc. had
its genesis in the lifelong dream of Stephen G. Wozniak to build his own
computer—a dream that was made suddenly feasible with the arrival in 1975 of
the first commercially successful microcomputer, the Altair 8800, which came as
a kit and used the recently invented microprocessor chip. Encouraged by his
friends at the Homebrew Computer Club,">
        <meta property="og:site_name" content="Encyclopedia Britannica">
        <meta property="og:url"
content="https://www.britannica.com/topic/Apple-Inc">
        <meta property="og:image"
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Apple-I-Stephen-Wozniak-circuit-1976.jpg">
        <meta property="og:image:type" content="image/jpeg">
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<script type="text/javascript" data-type="init opengraph">
Mendel.openGraph = {
"type" : "ARTICLE",
"title" : "Apple Inc. | History, Products, Headquarters, & Facts",
"description" : "Apple Inc., formerly Apple Computer, Inc., American manufacturer of personal computers, smartphones, tablet computers, computer peripherals, and computer software. It was the first successful personal computer company and the popularizer of the graphical user interface. Headquarters are located in Cupertino, California. Apple Inc. had its genesis in the lifelong dream of Stephen G. Wozniak to build his own computer—a dream that was made suddenly feasible with the arrival in 1975 of the first commercially successful microcomputer, the Altair 8800, which came as a kit and used the recently invented microprocessor chip. Encouraged by his friends at the Homebrew Computer Club,",
"imageUrl" : "https://cdn.britannica.com/02/24402-050-2C2345B1/Steven-Jobs-Apple-I-Stephen-Wozniak-circuit-1976.jpg",
"imageType" : "image/jpeg",
"pageUrl" : "https://www.britannica.com/topic/Apple-Inc"
}</script>

<link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/">
<link rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/icon?family=Material+Icons">
<link href="https://cdn.britannica.com/mendel-resources/3-70/dist/vendor-bundle.css?v=3.70.44" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="https://cdn.britannica.com/mendel-resources/3-70/dist/mendel-css.css?v=3.70.44" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="https://cdn.britannica.com/mendel-resources/3-70/dist/topic-page.css?v=3.70.44" rel="stylesheet">

<script type="text/javascript">

if (self !== top) { top.location = self.location; }

// if ('scrollRestoration' in history) { history.scrollRestoration = 'manual'; }
</script>

<script src="https://www.googleoptimize.com/optimize.js?id=OPT-TD96PKG" async=""></script>
<script>
dataLayer = [];
</script>
<script type="text/javascript">(function(w,d,s,l,i){w[l]=w[l]||[];w[l].push({'gtm.start':
new Date().getTime(),event:'gtm.js'});var f=d.getElementsByTagName(s)[0],
j=d.createElement(s),dl=l!='dataLayer'?'&l='+l:'';j.async=true;j.src=

'//www.googletagmanager.com/gtm.js?
id='+i+dl;f.parentNode.insertBefore(j,f);
})(window,document,'script','dataLayer','GTM-5W6NC8');
</script>
<meta http-equiv="last-modified" content="2022-06-19"><script
id="funnel-relay-installer" data-customer-
id="merriamwebster_6e5b0_encyclopediabritannica" data-property-
id="PROPERTY_ID" data-autorun="true" async="true" src="https://cdn-
magiclinks.trackonomics.net/client/static/v2/merriamwebster_6e5b0_encyclopedi
abritannica.js"></script><style type="text/css">.adthrive-ad{margin-
top:10px;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;overflow-x:visible;clear:both;line-
height:0}</style><style type="text/css">.MediaOverlay-
module_MediaOverlay__3w6ZC {
font-size: 16px;
z-index: 100000;
}
.MediaOverlay-module_MediaOverlay__3w6ZC,
.MediaOverlay-module_MediaOverlay__3w6ZC .MediaOverlay-
module_background__1jrly {
bottom: 0;
left: 0;
position: fixed;
right: 0;
top: 0;
}
.MediaOverlay-module_MediaOverlay__3w6ZC .MediaOverlay-
module_main__3QfZ6 {
background-color: white;
height: 100%;
overflow: hidden;
z-index: 1;
display: grid;
grid-template-columns: 1fr;
}
@media (max-width: 767.98px) {
.MediaOverlay-module_MediaOverlay__3w6ZC .MediaOverlay-
module_main__3QfZ6.MediaOverlay-module_mediaView__1bjx_ {
grid-template-rows: min-content min-content 1fr;
grid-template-areas: "toolbar" "overlayTitle" "mediaViewer";
}
}
@media (min-width: 768px) {
.MediaOverlay-module_MediaOverlay__3w6ZC .MediaOverlay-
module_main__3QfZ6.MediaOverlay-module_mediaView__1bjx_ {
grid-template-rows: min-content min-content 1fr min-content min-content;
grid-template-areas: "toolbar" "overlayTitle" "mediaViewer" "sidebar"
"mediaStrip";
}
}
@media (min-width: 992px) {
.MediaOverlay-module_MediaOverlay__3w6ZC .MediaOverlay-
module_main__3QfZ6.MediaOverlay-module_mediaView__1bjx_ {
grid-template-columns: 1fr min-content;
grid-template-rows: auto auto 1fr auto;

```
    grid-template-areas: "toolbar toolbar" "overlayTitle sidebar" "mediaViewer
sidebar" "mediaStrip sidebar";
  }
}
.MediaOverlay-module_MediaOverlay__3w6ZC .MediaOverlay-
module_main__3QfZ6.MediaOverlay-module_galleryView__15SNG {
  grid-template-rows: min-content 1fr;
  grid-template-areas: "toolbar" "gallery";
}
@media (min-width: 1200px) {
  .MediaOverlay-module_MediaOverlay__3w6ZC .MediaOverlay-
module_main__3QfZ6 {
    border: 1px solid #ccc;
    height: calc(100% - 80px);
    margin: 40px;
  }
}
.MediaOverlay-module_MediaOverlay__3w6ZC .MediaOverlay-
module_background__1jrly {
  background-color: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.9);
  z-index: -1;
}

.MediaOverlay-module_loading__1s97b {
  align-content: center;
  display: flex;
  justify-content: center;
  text-align: center;
}

.MediaOverlay-module_open__3oBd- {
  content: inherit;
}
@media print {
  .MediaOverlay-module_open__3oBd- > * {
    display: none;
  }
  .MediaOverlay-module_open__3oBd- .media-overlay-container {
    display: block !important;
  }
}</style><style type="text/css">.LazyImage_LazyImage__1YDAV {
  opacity: 0;
  transition: opacity 0.2s;
}

.LazyImage_isLoaded__3JO-C {
  opacity: 1;
}</style><style type="text/css">.Thumbnail-module_wrapper__1pTWZ {
  flex-direction: column;
}

.Thumbnail-module_lineClamp__2dsk3 {
  display: -webkit-box;
  -webkit-line-clamp: 3;
```

```
  max-height: 3.8em;
  overflow: hidden;
  -webkit-box-orient: vertical;
  /* autoprefixer: off */
  white-space: normal;
}

.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR {
  background-color: #eeeeee;
  border: 2px solid transparent;
  color: #333333;
  display: inline-block;
  opacity: 0.7;
  padding: 2px;
  transition: 0.2s;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-
module_selected__2rm8B, .Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-
module_opaque__2EYRl {
  opacity: 1;
}
@media (hover: hover) {
  .Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR:hover {
    opacity: 1;
  }
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_selected__2rm8B {
  border-color: #084466;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_size-lg__3tW6H {
  font-size: 11px;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_size-2x__1aTwk {
  font-size: 14px;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-
module_Audio__6iVzE, .Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-
module_Video__4NqlG {
  align-items: center;
  display: inline-flex;
  height: 100%;
  justify-content: center;
  left: 0;
  top: 0;
  width: 100%;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Audio__6iVzE {
  text-align: center;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-
module_Audio__6iVzE.Thumbnail-module_size-lg__3tW6H .Thumbnail-
module_wrapper__1pTWZ {
  padding: 2px;
}
```

```
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Audio__6iVzE.Thumbnail-module_size-2x__1aTwk .Thumbnail-module_wrapper__1pTWZ {
  padding: 10px;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Audio__6iVzE .Thumbnail-module_wrapper__1pTWZ {
  background-color: #000;
  flex-direction: column;
  max-height: 100%;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Audio__6iVzE.Thumbnail-module_audioTitle__ZcG75 {
  hyphens: auto;
  pointer-events: none;
}
@media (hover: hover) {
  .Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Video__4NqlG:hover .Thumbnail-module_videoCaption__1jAPx {
    opacity: 1;
  }
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Video__4NqlG .Thumbnail-module_wrapper__1pTWZ {
  background-color: #000;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Video__4NqlG img {
  height: 100%;
  left: 0;
  opacity: 0.6;
  position: absolute;
  top: 0;
  width: 100%;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Video__4NqlG svg {
  position: relative;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Video__4NqlG .Thumbnail-module_videoCaption__1jAPx {
  bottom: 0;
  left: 0;
  opacity: 0;
  position: absolute;
  transition: opacity 0.3s;
  width: 100%;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Image__3Dn7i .Thumbnail-module_imageCaption__2kBc_, .Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Interactive__36eNv .Thumbnail-module_imageCaption__2kBc_ {
  background: linear-gradient(transparent, rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.8));
  bottom: 0;
  left: 0;
  opacity: 0;
```

```
  position: absolute;
  transition: opacity 0.3s;
  width: 100%;
}
@media (hover: hover) {
  .Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-module_Image__3Dn7i:hover
.Thumbnail-module_imageCaption__2kBc_, .Thumbnail-
module_Thumbnail__30pkR.Thumbnail-
module_Interactive__36eNv:hover .Thumbnail-module_imageCaption__2kBc_ {
    opacity: 1;
  }
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR .Thumbnail-module_wrapper__1pTWZ {
  align-items: center;
  color: #fff;
  display: flex;
  height: 100%;
  justify-content: center;
  overflow: hidden;
  position: relative;
  width: 100%;
}
.Thumbnail-module_Thumbnail__30pkR img {
  object-fit: cover;
  width: 100%;
}

.Thumbnail-module_caption__1I3eH {
  font-size: 11px;
  font-weight: 400;
  margin-top: 5px;
  padding-left: 5px;
  padding-right: 5px;
}</style><style type="text/css">.Gallery-module_Gallery__NZ2L9 {
  grid-area: gallery;
  margin: 0 5px;
  overflow-y: scroll;
  padding: 5px 0;
  -webkit-overflow-scrolling: touch;
}</style><style type="text/css">.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO {
  grid-area: toolbar;
  background-color: #eeeeee;
  align-items: center;
  display: flex;
  margin: 5px 5px 0;
  min-height: 60px;
  padding-left: 15px;
}
@media (max-width: 991.98px) {
  .Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO {
    border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc;
    box-shadow: 0 3px 5px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05);
    margin: 0;
    position: relative;
```

```
    z-index: 1;
  }
}
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO button,
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO a {
  align-items: center;
  appearance: none;
  background: none;
  border: none;
  color: #6c757d;
  cursor: pointer;
  display: inline-flex;
  font-family: inherit;
  font-size: 12px;
  justify-content: center;
  outline: none;
  padding: 5px 10px;
  text-decoration: none;
  text-transform: uppercase;
}
@media (hover: hover) {
  .Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO button:hover,
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO a:hover {
    color: #106596;
  }
}
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO button.Toolbar-module_active__2ZgK7,
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO a.Toolbar-module_active__2ZgK7 {
  background-color: #084466;
  border-radius: 3px;
  color: white;
  padding: 10px;
}
@media (max-width: 991.98px) {
  .Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO button,
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO a {
    align-items: center;
    display: inline-flex;
    height: 48px;
    justify-content: center;
    min-width: 48px;
  }
}
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO svg {
  margin-right: 8px;
}
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-module_overlayTools__N5tWy {
  align-items: center;
  display: flex;
  flex: 1 1 auto;
}
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-module_mediaCount__1O-Cv {
  background-color: white;
  border-radius: 5px;
```

```
  display: inline-block;
  font-size: 14px;
  font-weight: 600;
  margin-right: 10px;
  padding: 5px 15px;
}
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-module_additionalTools__2ZK9-,
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-module_customTools__3ifzs {
  flex: 0 1 auto;
}
@media (min-width: 992px) {
  .Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-module_customTools__3ifzs {
    padding-right: 15px;
  }
}
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-module_sidebarPanels__1ZXS1 {
  display: flex;
}
@media (min-width: 768px) {
  .Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-module_sidebarPanels__1ZXS1 {
    flex-basis: auto;
  }
}
@media (min-width: 992px) {
  .Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-module_sidebarPanels__1ZXS1 {
    border-bottom: 10px solid #084466;
    flex: 0 1 300px;
    margin-right: 10px;
    padding-top: 10px;
  }
}
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-
module_sidebarPanels__1ZXS1 .Toolbar-module_panelButton__1GEoe {
  margin: 0;
}
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-
module_sidebarPanels__1ZXS1 .Toolbar-module_panelButton__1GEoe.Toolbar-
module_active__2ZgK7 {
  border-bottom-right-radius: 0;
  border-bottom-left-radius: 0;
}
@media (min-width: 992px) {
  .Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-
module_sidebarPanels__1ZXS1 .Toolbar-module_panelButton__1GEoe {
    flex: 1 0 0;
    padding-left: 0;
    padding-right: 0;
  }
}
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-module_close__31v8e {
  color: #106596;
}
.Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-module_close__31v8e svg {
  margin: 0;
```

```
}
@media (min-width: 1200px) {
  .Toolbar-module_Toolbar__1w-wO .Toolbar-module_close__31v8e {
    padding: 0.85em;
    position: fixed;
    right: 0;
    top: 0;
  }
}</style><style type="text/css">.SnapSlider-module_SnapSlider__2IaJS {
  position: relative;
}
@media (min-width: 992px) {
  .SnapSlider-module_SnapSlider__2IaJS {
    padding-left: 30px;
    padding-right: 30px;
  }
}
.SnapSlider-module_SnapSlider__2IaJS .SnapSlider-module_track__2bSBt {
  overflow-x: scroll;
  -webkit-overflow-scrolling: touch;
  -ms-overflow-style: none;
  scroll-snap-type: x mandatory;
  scrollbar-width: none;
  /* autoprefixer: off */
  white-space: nowrap;
}
.SnapSlider-module_SnapSlider__2IaJS .SnapSlider-module_track__2bSBt::-webkit-
scrollbar {
  height: 0;
}
.SnapSlider-module_SnapSlider__2IaJS .SnapSlider-module_track__2bSBt > * {
  display: inline-flex;
  scroll-snap-align: start;
  vertical-align: top;
}

.SnapSlider-module_arrow__2pc6s {
  -webkit-appearance: none;
  background: unset;
  border: unset;
  cursor: pointer;
  font-size: 16px;
  outline: unset;
  padding: unset;
  position: absolute;
  top: 50%;
  transform: translateY(-50%);
}
.SnapSlider-module_arrow__2pc6s.SnapSlider-module_previous__2DHU8 {
  left: 0;
}
.SnapSlider-module_arrow__2pc6s.SnapSlider-module_next__2gTW_ {
  right: 0;
}</style><style type="text/css">.MediaStrip-module_MediaStrip__3bP59 {
```

```
  grid-area: mediaStrip;
  background-color: white;
  min-width: 0;
}
@media (min-width: 992px) {
  .MediaStrip-module_MediaStrip__3bP59 {
    margin: 0 15px 15px;
  }
}
@media (min-width: 992px) {
  .MediaStrip-module_MediaStrip__3bP59 .slider {
    padding-left: 30px;
    padding-right: 30px;
  }
}
.MediaStrip-module_MediaStrip__3bP59 .slider-list {
  cursor: auto !important;
  width: auto !important;
}

.MediaStrip-module_captions__2OdOi .slider-list {
  height: 125px !important;
}</style><style type="text/css">.DefaultAudio-module_AudioMedia__244-J {
  align-items: center;
  display: flex;
  justify-content: center;
  flex-direction: column;
}</style><style type="text/css">.DefaultInteractive-
module_InteractiveMedia__1REIi {
  display: contents;
  position: relative;
  width: 100%;
}
.DefaultInteractive-module_InteractiveMedia__1REIi iframe {
  height: 100%;
  position: absolute;
  width: 100%;
}</style><style type="text/css">.DefaultVideo-module_VideoMedia__2nVYJ {
  max-height: 100%;
  width: 100%;
}
@media (min-width: 1200px) {
  .DefaultVideo-module_VideoMedia__2nVYJ {
    height: 100%;
  }
  .DefaultVideo-module_VideoMedia__2nVYJ #eb-video-player {
    height: 100% !important;
  }
  .DefaultVideo-module_VideoMedia__2nVYJ .jwplayer {
    position: inherit !important;
  }
  .DefaultVideo-module_VideoMedia__2nVYJ .jwplayer .jw-media {
    background-color: black;
  }
```

```
  .DefaultVideo-module_VideoMedia__2nVYJ .jwplayer .jw-aspect {
    display: none !important;
  }
  .DefaultVideo-module_VideoMedia__2nVYJ .jwplayer .jw-preview {
    background-color: transparent;
    background-repeat: no-repeat;
    background-position: center center;
    background-size: contain;
  }
}</style><style type="text/css">.MediaViewer-module_MediaViewer__3Mnyp {
  grid-area: mediaViewer;
  background-color: white;
  align-items: center;
  display: flex;
  justify-content: center;
  min-height: 0;
  position: relative;
  transition: 0.2s;
}
@media (hover: hover) {
  .MediaViewer-module_MediaViewer__3Mnyp:hover .MediaViewer-
module_mediaArrow__2SCJa {
    opacity: 0.6;
  }
}
@media (min-width: 992px) {
  .MediaViewer-module_MediaViewer__3Mnyp {
    margin: 15px;
  }
}
.MediaViewer-module_MediaViewer__3Mnyp .MediaViewer-
module_mediaArrow__2SCJa {
  appearance: none;
  background: inherit;
  border: inherit;
  font-size: inherit;
  padding: inherit;
  align-items: center;
  background-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5);
  color: white;
  cursor: pointer;
  display: flex;
  font-size: inherit;
  height: 55px;
  justify-content: center;
  opacity: 0.2;
  position: absolute;
  transition: all 0.2s;
  width: 55px;
}
@media (hover: hover) {
  .MediaViewer-module_MediaViewer__3Mnyp .MediaViewer-
module_mediaArrow__2SCJa:hover {
    opacity: 1;
```

```
  }
}
.MediaViewer-module_MediaViewer__3Mnyp .MediaViewer-
module_mediaArrow__2SCJa.MediaViewer-module_prev__17xY1 {
  left: 0;
}
.MediaViewer-module_MediaViewer__3Mnyp .MediaViewer-
module_mediaArrow__2SCJa.MediaViewer-module_next__1YTUr {
  right: 0;
}
@media (max-width: 991.98px) {
  .MediaViewer-module_MediaViewer__3Mnyp .MediaViewer-
module_mediaArrow__2SCJa {
    opacity: 0.6;
  }
}</style><style type="text/css">.OverlayTitle-module_OverlayTitle__2k90B {
  grid-area: overlayTitle;
  font-size: 18px;
  font-weight: 700;
  margin-left: 5px;
  margin-right: 5px;
  padding: 15px;
}</style><style type="text/css">.Ad-module_Ad__2qCET {
  margin-bottom: 15px;
  height: 250px;
  width: 300px;
}</style><style type="text/css">.CaptionPanel-module_CaptionPanel__3vun5 {
  line-height: 1.5;
}
.CaptionPanel-module_CaptionPanel__3vun5 .CaptionPanel-module_title__FJAHV {
  font-size: 18px;
  font-weight: 600;
  margin-bottom: 10px;
}
.CaptionPanel-module_CaptionPanel__3vun5 .CaptionPanel-
module_credit__34EgH {
  color: #999;
  word-wrap: break-word;
}
.CaptionPanel-module_CaptionPanel__3vun5 .CaptionPanel-
module_credit__34EgH, .CaptionPanel-
module_CaptionPanel__3vun5 .CaptionPanel-module_license__1UqcH {
  font-size: 11px;
  font-style: italic;
  margin-top: 10px;
}</style><style type="text/css">.CitePanel-module_CitePanel__3VFGx {
  font-size: 14px;
}
.CitePanel-module_CitePanel__3VFGx li {
  border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc;
  hyphens: auto;
  margin-bottom: 10px;
  padding-bottom: 10px;
  word-wrap: break-word;
```

```
}
.CitePanel-module_CitePanel__3VFGx strong {
  display: block;
}</style><style type="text/css">.Sidebar-module_Sidebar__3wVak {
  grid-area: sidebar;
  background-color: white;
  display: flex;
  flex-direction: column;
}
@media (max-width: 767.98px) {
  .Sidebar-module_Sidebar__3wVak {
    bottom: 0;
    left: 0;
    max-height: 150px;
    position: fixed;
    width: 100%;
  }
}
@media (max-width: 991.98px) {
  .Sidebar-module_Sidebar__3wVak {
    background-color: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.9);
  }
}
@media (min-width: 768px) and (max-width: 991.98px) {
  .Sidebar-module_Sidebar__3wVak {
    height: 200px;
    margin-top: -200px;
    position: relative;
  }
}
@media (min-width: 992px) {
  .Sidebar-module_Sidebar__3wVak {
    margin-right: 15px;
    max-width: 300px;
    width: 300px;
  }
}
.Sidebar-module_Sidebar__3wVak.Sidebar-module_isCollapsed__3A1yw {
  margin: 0;
  max-width: 0;
  width: 0;
}
.Sidebar-module_Sidebar__3wVak .Sidebar-module_sidebarContent__pGK3O {
  border: 0 solid #eeeeee;
  flex: 1;
  overflow-y: auto;
  padding: 15px;
}
@media (min-width: 768px) {
  .Sidebar-module_Sidebar__3wVak .Sidebar-module_sidebarContent__pGK3O {
    margin-bottom: 15px;
  }
}
@media (min-width: 992px) {
```

```
  .Sidebar-module_Sidebar__3wVak .Sidebar-module_sidebarContent__pGK3O {
    border-width: 0 1px 1px;
  }
}
.Sidebar-module_Sidebar__3wVak img {
  margin-bottom: 15px;
}

.Sidebar-module_SidebarTools__BshOa {
  margin-bottom: 15px;
  width: 100%;
}</style><link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
href="https://cdn.britannica.com/mendel-resources/3-70/dist/9053.79765dc7.css
"><link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
href="https://cdn.britannica.com/mendel-resources/3-70/dist/5702.77f321c9.css"
><style data-jss="" data-meta="MuiSvgIcon">
.MuiSvgIcon-root {
  fill: currentColor;
  width: 1em;
  height: 1em;
  display: inline-block;
  font-size: 1.5rem;
  transition: fill 200ms cubic-bezier(0.4, 0, 0.2, 1) 0ms;
  flex-shrink: 0;
  -webkit-user-select: none;
}
.MuiSvgIcon-colorPrimary {
  color: #3f51b5;
}
.MuiSvgIcon-colorSecondary {
  color: #f50057;
}
.MuiSvgIcon-colorAction {
  color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.54);
}
.MuiSvgIcon-colorError {
  color: #f44336;
}
.MuiSvgIcon-colorDisabled {
  color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.26);
}
.MuiSvgIcon-fontSizeInherit {
  font-size: inherit;
}
.MuiSvgIcon-fontSizeSmall {
  font-size: 1.25rem;
}
.MuiSvgIcon-fontSizeLarge {
  font-size: 2.1875rem;
}
</style><style type="text/css">.adthrive-ad{clear:both;line-height:0;margin-
bottom:10px;margin-top:10px;overflow-x:visible;text-align:center}.jw-flag-small-
player #next-stay-container{margin:0}.jw-flag-small-player #next-video,.jw-flag-
small-player #stay-video{height:30px;line-height:30px;width:75px}#next-stay-
```

container{bottom:25%;margin:12px;position:absolute;right:0}.video-box-shadow{box-shadow:0 0 10px rgba(0,0,0,.5)}#next-video,#stay-video{background-color:#333;color:#fff;cursor:pointer;height:40px;line-height:40px;margin:10px;opacity:.9;text-align:center;width:100px}#next-video{box-shadow:inset 0 0 0 0 #333;transition:box-shadow 5s linear}#next-stay-container.loaded #next-video{box-shadow:inset 100px 0 0 0 red}.adthrive-ad-cls{align-items:center;display:flex;flex-wrap:wrap;justify-content:center}.adthrive-ad-cls>div,.adthrive-ad-cls>iframe{flex-basis:100%}.adthrive-interstitial{margin-bottom:0;margin-top:0}.adthrive-native-recipe{display:inline-block}.adthrive-stuck.adthrive-sticky.adthrive-header,.adthrive-stuck.adthrive-sticky.adthrive-sidebar{position:fixed;top:0;z-index:9999}.adthrive-stuck.adthrive-header{margin-top:0}.adthrive-sticky.adthrive-footer{background-color:hsla(0,0%,100%,.8);border-top:2px solid hsla(0,0%,88%,.8);bottom:0;left:0;margin:0;max-height:100px;overflow:hidden;position:fixed;text-align:center;width:100%;z-index:99999}.adthrive-sticky.adthrive-footer>.adthrive-close{background:#fff;border:1px solid #b2b2b2;border-radius:20px;color:#b2b2b2;cursor:pointer;display:inline-block;font-family:arial,sans-serif;font-size:20px;line-height:20px;padding:0 5px;position:absolute;right:5px;top:5px}.adthrive-device-desktop .adthrive-sticky.adthrive-footer>.adthrive-close{right:10px;top:10px}#_inv_voicefive___{display:none}.adthrive-ccpa-link,.adthrive-footer-message,.adthrive-privacy-preferences{margin-top:5px;text-align:center}.adthrive-ccpa-link,.adthrive-ccpa-link span,.adthrive-footer-message span,.adthrive-privacy-preferences a{color:#b2b2b2;font-family:Arial,Helvetica Neue,Helvetica,sans-serif;font-size:13px}.adthrive-ccpa-link a{cursor:pointer;text-decoration:underline}.adthrive-device-phone .adthrive-footer-message{margin-bottom:60px}.adthrive-footer-message{margin-bottom:100px}.adthrive-footer-message>span{border-top:1px solid #b2b2b2;padding-top:5px;text-transform:uppercase}.adthrive-collapse-player{border-bottom:1px solid #dbdbdb;border-top:1px solid #dbdbdb;margin-left:auto;margin-right:auto;padding:8px!important;width:90%}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-float{position:fixed;width:300px;z-index:2147483644}h3.adthrive-player-title{margin:10px 0}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-float.adthrive-collapse-right{right:5px;top:0}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-float.adthrive-collapse-bottom-right{bottom:100px;right:5px}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-float.adthrive-collapse-bottom-left{bottom:100px;left:5px}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-float>.adthrive-player-title{display:none}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-sticky{padding-bottom:20px;padding-top:20px;position:fixed;z-index:9999}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-sticky>.adthrive-player-title{display:none}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile{position:fixed;width:300px;z-index:99998}.adthrive-collapse-mobile-background{background-color:#000;left:0;position:fixed;top:0;z-index:99990}.adthrive-top-collapse-close{left:-30px;position:fixed;top:5px;z-index:1}.adthrive-top-collapse-wrapper-bar>* .adthrive-top-collapse-close{left:0;position:relative;top:0}.adthrive-top-collapse-wrapper-bar>* .adthrive-wrapper-float-close{display:none;float:none;margin-bottom:0}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile.adthrive-collapse-medium,.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile.adthrive-collapse-small{width:272px}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile.adthrive-collapse-top-center.adthrive-player-without-wrapper-text{left:50%;padding-bottom:5px;padding-top:5px;top:0!important;transform:translateX(-50%)}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile.adthrive-collapse-top-

center.adthrive-player-with-wrapper-text{padding-bottom:5px;padding-top:5px;right:5px;top:0!important}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile.adthrive-collapse-top-right{right:10px;top:26px}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile.adthrive-collapse-top-left{left:5px;top:26px}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile.adthrive-collapse-bottom-left{bottom:52px;left:5px}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile.adthrive-collapse-bottom-right{bottom:52px;right:10px}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile>.adthrive-player-title{display:none}.adthrive-sekindo-mobile-center{display:flex;flex-direction:row;justify-content:center;text-align:center}.adthrive-wrapper-close{align-items:center;color:#fff;font-size:36px;height:36px;justify-content:center;margin-left:auto;margin-right:0;min-width:36px}.adthrive-wrapper-float-close{cursor:pointer;display:none;float:right;margin-bottom:5px}.adthrive-wrapper-bar{background-color:#595959;border-top-left-radius:5px;border-top-right-radius:5px;display:none;font-family:Arial,Helvetica,sans-serif;height:36px}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile.adthrive-collapse-top-center>.adthrive-wrapper-bar{display:none!important}.adthrive-top-collapse-wrapper-bar{color:#fff;display:none;left:5px;padding-bottom:5px;padding-top:5px;position:fixed;top:0!important;width:-webkit-calc(100% - 282px);width:-moz-calc(100% - 282px);width:calc(100% - 282px);z-index:99998}.adthrive-top-collapse-wrapper-video-title{font-weight:700;text-decoration:none}.adthrive-learn-more-link,.adthrive-top-collapse-wrapper-video-title{color:#fff;display:inline-block;font-size:13px;line-height:1.2}.adthrive-player-position.adthrive-collapse-mobile.adthrive-collapse-top-center>.adthrive-top-collapse-wrapper-bar{display:block}.adthrive-video-title{color:#fff;font-size:13px;font-weight:700;text-decoration:none}.adthrive-wrapper-title-wrapper{align-items:center;display:inline-flex;justify-content:center;margin-left:10px;margin-right:10px;min-width:0}.adthrive-video-text-cutoff{color:#fff;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.adthrive-wrapper-title-wrapper>a>svg,.adthrive-wrapper-title-wrapper>div>svg{fill:#fff;margin-right:5px;vertical-align:middle}.adthrive-wrapper-title-wrapper>a{text-decoration:none}.adthrive-sticky-outstream{display:none;overflow:hidden;padding-top:20px;position:fixed;z-index:2147483644}.adthrive-instream-close{pointer-events:all}.adthrive-instream-close.adthrive-float-left{float:left}.adthrive-top-left-outer{height:78px;left:-30px;position:absolute;top:-55px;width:78px}.adthrive-top-left-outer>svg{bottom:30px;left:30px;position:absolute}.adthrive-top-left-inner{position:absolute;top:0}.adthrive-top-left-inner-wrapper.adthrive-wrapper-float-close,.adthrive-top-left-inner.adthrive-wrapper-float-close{background:rgba(0,0,0,.5);color:#fff;padding:2px;pointer-events:none;width:100%;z-index:99}.adthrive-top-left-inner-wrapper.adthrive-wrapper-float-close{position:absolute;top:36px}.adthrive-sticky-outstream>.adthrive-wrapper-float-close{position:absolute;right:1px;top:32px}.adthrive-sticky-outstream>.adthrive-wrapper-float-close.adthrive-wrapper-close-outside-left{left:2px}.adthrive-wrapper-close-bkgd-50>#adthrive-sticky-outstream-close{padding:2px 0 0 2px;pointer-events:all}.adthrive-sticky-outstream>.adthrive-wrapper-float-close.adthrive-wrapper-close-bkgd-50{background:rgba(0,0,0,.5);color:#fff;left:0;padding:2px;pointer-events:none;top:52px}.adthrive-sticky-outstream.adthrive-sticky-outstream-mobile{bottom:52px;right:10px}.adthrive-sticky-outstream.adthrive-sticky-outstream-desktop{bottom:100px;right:5px}.adthrive-sticky-outstream.adthrive-sticky-outstream-active{display:block}.adthrive-video-stickyoutstream div:first-

of-type{margin:-1px}</style><meta http-equiv="origin-trial"
content="AzoawhTRDevLR66Y6MROu167EDncFPBvcKOaQispTo9ouEt5LvcBjnRFq
iAByRT+2cDHG1Yj4dXwpLeIhc98/
gIAAACFeyJvcmlnaW4iOiJodHRwczovL2RvdWJsZWNsaWNrLm5ldDo0NDMiLCJmZ
WF0dXJlIjoiUHJpdmFjeVNhbmRib3hBZHNBUElzIiwiZXhwaXJ5IjoxNjYxMjk5MTk5LCJ
pc1N1YmRvbWFpbiI6dHJ1ZSwiaXNUaGlyZFBhcnR5Ijp0cnVlfQ==">
<meta http-equiv="origin-trial"
content="A6+nc62kbJgC46ypOwRsNW6RkDn2x7tgRh0wp7jb3DtFF7oEhu1hhm4r
dZHZ6zXvnKZLlYcBlQUImC4d3kKihAcAAACLeyJvcmlnaW4iOiJodHRwczovL2dvb2d
sZXN5bmRpY2F0aW9uLmNvbTo0NDMiLCJmZWF0dXJlIjoiUHJpdmFjeVNhbmRib3h
BZHNBUElzIiwiZXhwaXJ5IjoxNjYxMjk5MTk5LCJpc1N1YmRvbWFpbiI6dHJ1ZSwiaXN
UaGlyZFBhcnR5Ijp0cnVlfQ==">
<meta http-equiv="origin-trial"
content="A/9La288e7MDEU2ifusFnMg1C2Ij6uoa/Z/ylwJIXSsWfK37oESIPbxbt4IU86
OGqDEPnNVruUiMjfKo65H/
CQwAAACLeyJvcmlnaW4iOiJodHRwczovL2dvb2dsZXRhZ3NlcnZpY2VzLmNvbTo0N
DMiLCJmZWF0dXJlIjoiUHJpdmFjeVNhbmRib3hBZHNBUElzIiwiZXhwaXJ5IjoxNjYxMjk
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w.adthrive.cmd = w.adthrive.cmd || [];
w.adthrive.plugin = 'adthrive-ads-manual';
w.adthrive.host = 'ads.adthrive.com';

var s = d.createElement('script');
s.async = true;
s.referrerpolicy = 'no-referrer-when-downgrade';
s.src = 'https://' + w.adthrive.host +
'/sites/61575e5c934c481d714b3ca9/ads.min.js?referrer=' +
w.encodeURIComponent(w.location.href) + '&cb=' + Math.floor(Math.random() *
100 + 1);
var n = d.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];
n.parentNode.insertBefore(s, n);
})(window, document);
</script>
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window.adthrive.cmd.push(function () {
const cam_targeting_values = [
...(document.body.classList || [])
];
if (cam_targeting_values.length > 0) {
window.adthrive.setTargeting({key: 'at_custom_1', value:
cam_targeting_values.map(x => 'eb_' + x.toLowerCase().replace(/\s/g, ''))});
}
});

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pushed to its limits in the name of improving athletic performance and in order to break record upon record. The ancient Olympic Games are an early example of the contests in which humans have engaged to showcase physical prowess. In modern times, sports and games have evolved into a lucrative and competitive industry, while other leisure activities, such as card and video games, can be competitive or just serve as a way to unwind or socialize.",
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statistical, and cultural record of the events, people, and movements that have made an impact on humankind and the world at large throughout the ages.",
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Browse
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Search
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                  <em class="material-icons inactive-icon d-inline-block" data-
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                </a>
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        </div>
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                            Table of Contents
                        </button>




    </div>
  </div>

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            </a>
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        </div>
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25"> Competition from IBM <li data-target="#ref92996"> Macintosh and the first affordable GUI <li data-target="#ref92997"> Desktop publishing revolution <li data-target="#ref92998"> Apple litigates while PCs innovate <li data-target="#ref92999"> Apple–IBM rapprochement <li data-target="#ref93000"> Newton and Claris <li data-target="#ref93001"> Apple continues to flounder <li data-target="#ref93002"> The return of Jobs: iMac, iPod, iTunes, iPhone, and iPad <li data-target="#ref93003"> After Jobs: Tim Cook as CEO and the first trillion-dollar company

Fast Facts
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```

<li data-target="#Images-Apple-Inc">

<a class="w-100 ml-25"
href="/topic/Apple-Inc/images-videos#Images">
Images

More
<ul class="list-unstyled mb-0 pb-20 " data-level="h1">

<li data-target="#More-Articles">

<a class="w-100 ml-25" href="/topic/Apple-
Inc/additional-info#More-Articles" rel="nofollow">
More Articles On This Topic

<li data-target="#Additional-Reading">

<a class="w-100 ml-25" href="/topic/Apple-
Inc/additional-info#Additional-Reading" rel="nofollow">
Additional Reading

<li data-target="#contributors-Apple-Inc">

Contributors

<li data-target="#history-Apple-Inc">

Article History

<button class="drawerToggle btn position-sticky border btn-xs btn-white btn-circle rounded d-none d-sm-flex " type="button" aria-label="Toggle Drawer">

</button>

```
<div class="col">
   <div class="container p-0 p-sm-20 ml-0">

      <div class="grid gx-0 gx-sm-20">
         <div class="col-sm mendel-content-rail">

            <div class="infinite-pagination-container">
```

```
<script type="application/ld+json">
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	"@type" : "BreadcrumbList",
	"itemListElement" :
	[


	{
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	}

	,
	{
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	}
	}

	]
}
</script>



<nav class="breadcrumb ml-20 mt-10 ml-sm-0 mt-sm-0">
	<span class="breadcrumb-item ">
		<a href="/" class="">Home</a>
	</span>

		<span class="breadcrumb-item ">



<a class="" href="/browse/Politics-Law-
Government">Politics, Law &amp;amp; Government</a>


		</span>
```

```
                    <span class="breadcrumb-item ">


                                                <a class="" href="/browse/Banking-
Business">Banking &amp;amp; Business</a>


                    </span>

        </nav>
```

```
<div class="grey-box pt-20 w-100 grey-box-top">
        <div class="topic-header">
        <div class="d-flex align-items-top justify-content-between">

                <div class="d-flex flex-column">
                        <h1 class="mb-0">Apple Inc.</h1>

                        <div class="topic-identifier font-16 font-md-20">American
company</div>
                                </div>
```

<button class="js-tooltip-actions ml-10 btn btn-xs btn-outline-blue border shadow-sm pr-10">

Actions
</button>

<div class="md-actions-popover popover popover-sm py-5 px-0 z-1" style="position: absolute; inset: 0px 0px auto auto; margin: 0px; transform: translate3d(-20px, 56px, 0px);" data-popper-placement="bottom-end">

<button class="js-modal qa-cite-modal-button btn btn-sm btn-link" data-modal="[data-topic-id=30632] .md-cite-modal-mobile" data-modal-initialized="true">

Cite
</button>

```
      <button class="js-share-modal-button js-modal btn btn-sm btn-link" data-
modal="[data-topic-id=30632] .md-share-modal" data-modal-initialized="true">

            <em class="material-icons mr-5 ml-n10 my-n5 md-icon" data-
icon="share"></em>


         Share
      </button>




         </div>




         <div>
            <button class="js-feedback-modal-button js-modal btn btn-sm btn-
link" data-modal=".md-feedback-modal" data-modal-initialized="true">
               <em class="material-icons mr-5 ml-n10 my-n5 md-icon" data-
icon="message"></em>

               Give Feedback
            </button>
```

```
        </div>




        <div>
           <button class="js-modal btn btn-sm btn-link" data-modal="[data-
topic-id=30632] .md-websites-modal-mobile" data-modal-initialized="true">
              <em class="material-icons mr-5 ml-n10 my-n5 md-icon" data-
icon="link"></em>

              External Websites
           </button>
        </div>

    </div>




</div>
</div>
```

<button class="js-modal qa-cite-modal-button btn btn-xs btn-outline-blue border shadow-sm pr-10" data-modal="[data-topic-id=30632] .md-cite-modal" data-modal-initialized="true">

Cite
</button>

```
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border shadow-sm pr-10" data-modal=" .md-share-modal" data-modal-
initialized="true">
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icon="share"></em>


            Share
        </button>
```

```
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icon="message"></em>


            Feedback
        </button>
```

```
      <button class="js-tooltip btn btn-xs btn-outline-blue border shadow-sm pr-
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data-icon="more_vert"></em>
      </button>



      <div class="md-more-popover popover popover-sm p-0 font-14 z-1"
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translate3d(0px, 0px, 0px);" data-popper-reference-hidden="" data-popper-
escaped="" data-popper-placement="bottom-start">

            <button class="js-modal btn btn-sm btn-link" data-modal="[data-
topic-id=30632] .md-websites-modal" data-modal-initialized="true">
                <em class="material-icons md-icon ml-n5 mr-5" data-
icon="link"></em>

                External Websites
            </button>

      </div>




</div>
<div class="caption mt-5 mt-md-0">Alternate titles: Apple Computer, Inc.</div>
```

```
        <div class="md-byline mb-sm-10 font-14 ">
                <span class="written-by font-12">By</span>
                <span class="font-12"><a class="" href="/contributor/Steven-
Levy/4387">
                        Steven Levy</a>
        </span>



                <span class="last-updated mt-5">
```

•

Last Updated:

<time datetime="2022-06-19T00:00:00CDT">Jun 19, 2022</time>

•
Edit History

<hr class="grey-box-line my-0 d-none d-sm-block">

<button class="d-flex d-sm-none btn btn-outline-blue border w-100 rounded-sm shadow-sm js-sections-inline-button my-20">

Table of Contents
</button>

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   "template": "PHONE",
   "firstTopicPage": true
   }
</script>

Summary

      <h3 class="concise-accordion--question py-10 pl-15 pr-40 bg-gray-100 mb-0 mt-5 border rounded-sm shadow-sm">
         Read a brief summary of this topic
      </h3>

   <!--[BEFORE-ARTICLE]--> <section id="ref1" data-level="1" data-has-spy="true"> Apple Inc., formerly Apple Computer, Inc., American manufacturer of personal computers, smartphones, tablet computers, computer peripherals, and computer software. It was the first successful personal computer company and the popularizer of the graphical user interface. Headquarters are located in Cupertino, <a href="https://www.britannica.com/place/California-state"

class="md-crosslink">California.</p><!--[P1]--><!--[AM1]-->

```
<div class="slider js-slider position-relative d-inline-flex align-items-center mw-100 media-slider card-snap-slider col-100">
   <div class="slider-container js-slider-container overflow-hidden d-flex col-100 rw-slider rw-prev-disabled rw-next-disabled">

     <div class="rw-track w-100">
                                <div class="p-10 d-inline-flex col-100 rw-slide">
                                        <div class="card w-100">
```


<button class="btn btn-circle position-absolute shadow btn-white" aria-label="Zoom in">

</button>

Steve Wozniak and Steve Jobs

<button disabled="" class="prev-button js-prev-button position-absolute btn btn-circle shadow btn-lg btn-blue rw-disabled" aria-label="Previous">

</button>
<button disabled="" class="next-button js-next-button position-absolute btn btn-circle shadow btn-lg btn-blue rw-disabled" aria-label="Next">

</button>

See all media

<dl class="js-fact mb-10 position-relative ">
<dt class="d-inline">Date:</dt>
<dd class="d-inline">
1976 - present</dd>

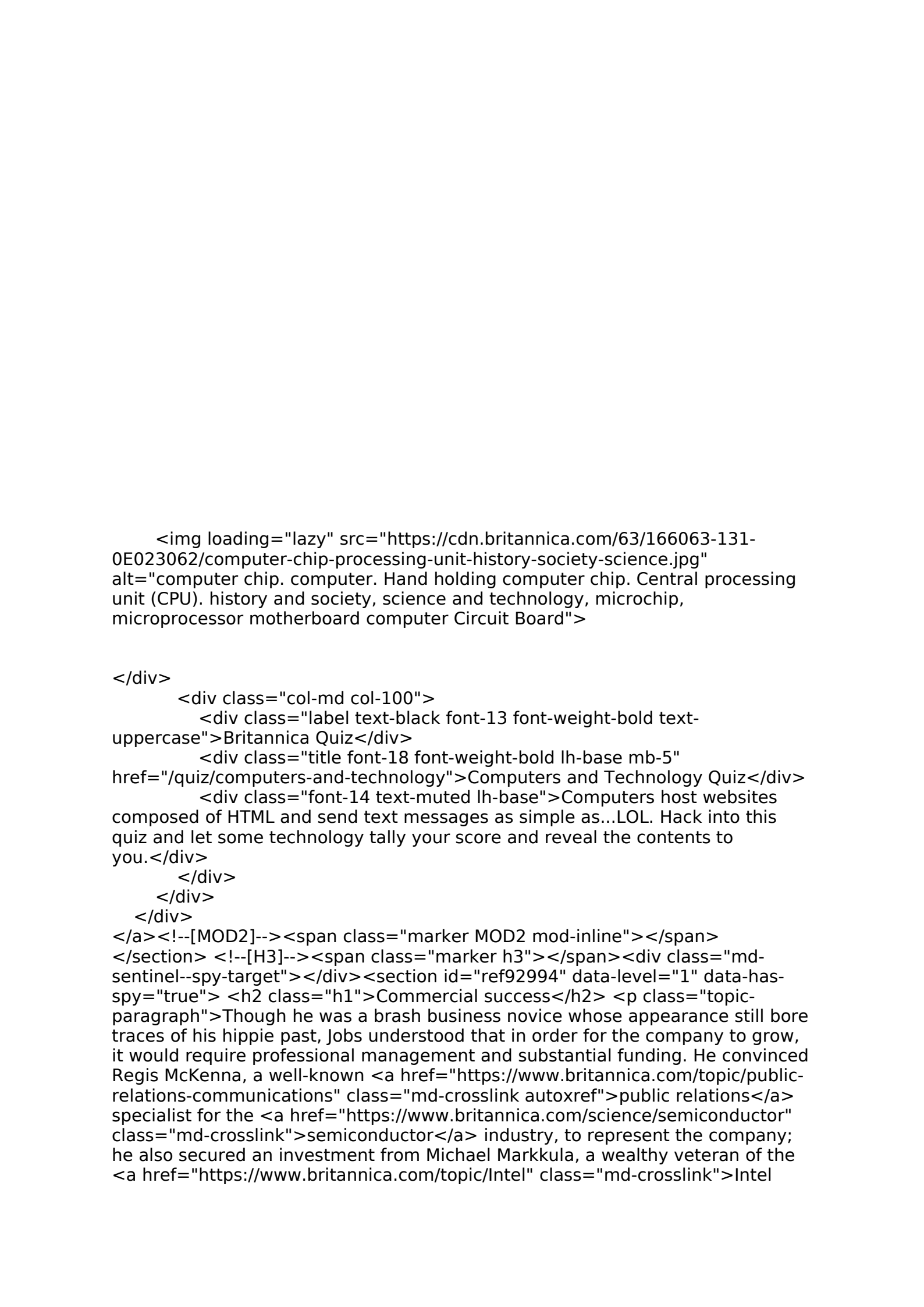
<button class="js-more-btn d-none btn btn-unstyled font-12 position-absolute pr-20 bottom-0 right-0 bg-white" aria-label="Toggle more/less fact data">
...(Show more)
</button>
</dl>
<dl class="js-fact mb-10 position-relative line-clamp clamp-3">
<dt class="d-inline">Areas Of Involvement:</dt>
<dd class="d-inline">
peripheral device</dd>
<button class="js-more-btn d-none btn btn-unstyled font-12 position-absolute pr-20 bottom-0 right-0 bg-white" aria-label="Toggle more/less fact data">
...(Show more)
</button>
</dl>
<dl class="js-fact mb-0 position-relative line-clamp clamp-3">
<dt class="d-inline">Related People:</dt>
<dd class="d-inline">
Steve Jobs
Steve Wozniak
Jony Ive
Tim Cook
Angela Ahrendts
</dd>
<button class="js-more-btn d-none btn btn-unstyled font-12 position-absolute pr-20 bottom-0 right-0 bg-white" aria-label="Toggle more/less fact data">
...(Show more)
</button>
</dl>

See all related content →

<!--[MOD1]--></section> <!--[H2]--> <section id="ref92993" data-level="1" data-has-spy="true"> <h2 class="h1">Garage start-up</h2> <p class="topic-paragraph">Apple Inc. had its genesis in the lifelong dream of Stephen G. Wozniak to build his own computer—a dream that

was made suddenly feasible with the arrival in 1975 of the first commercially successful microcomputer, the Altair 8800, which came as a kit and used the recently invented microprocessor chip. Encouraged by his friends at the Homebrew Computer Club, a San Francisco Bay area group centred around the Altair, Wozniak quickly came up with a plan for his own microcomputer. In 1976, when the Hewlett-Packard Company, where Wozniak was an engineering intern, expressed no interest in his design, Wozniak, then 26 years old, together with a former high-school classmate, 21-year-old Steve Jobs, moved production operations to the Jobs family garage. Jobs and Wozniak named their company Apple. For working capital, Jobs sold his Volkswagen minibus and Wozniak his programmable calculator. Their first model was simply a working circuit board, but at Jobs’s insistence the 1977 version was a stand-alone machine in a custom-molded plastic case, in contrast to the forbidding steel boxes of other early machines. This Apple II also offered a colour display and other features that made Wozniak’s creation the first microcomputer that appealed to the average person.</p><!--[P2]--> <figure class="md-assembly card print-false" data-assembly-id="94239"> <img src="https://cdn.britannica.com/03/24403-050-33ACE2DB/Apple-Computer-circuit-board-1976.jpg?w=300&h=169&c=crop" alt="first Apple computer" data-width="1600" data-height="1062" loading="lazy"><button class="btn btn-circle position-absolute shadow btn-white" aria-label="Zoom in"></button> <figcaption class="card-body">first Apple computer The first Apple computer. <cite class="credit d-block mt-5">Courtesy of Apple Computer, Inc.</cite></figcaption></figure> <figure class="md-assembly card print-false" data-assembly-

id="19611"> <img src="https://cdn.britannica.com/04/24404-050-0E38AF29/Apple-II.jpg?w=300&h=169&c=crop" alt="Apple II" data-width="1600" data-height="1043" loading="lazy"><button class="btn btn-circle position-absolute shadow btn-white" aria-label="Zoom in"></button> <figcaption class="card-body">Apple II The Apple II. <cite class="credit d-block mt-5">Courtesy of Apple Computer, Inc.</cite></figcaption></figure> <button disabled="" class="prev-button js-prev-button position-absolute btn btn-circle shadow btn-lg btn-blue m-20 rw-disabled"></button><button class="next-button js-next-button position-absolute btn btn-circle shadow btn-lg btn-blue m-20"></button> <!--[AM2]-->


<img loading="lazy" src="https://cdn.britannica.com/63/166063-131-0E023062/computer-chip-processing-unit-history-society-science.jpg" alt="computer chip. computer. Hand holding computer chip. Central processing unit (CPU). history and society, science and technology, microchip, microprocessor motherboard computer Circuit Board">

Britannica Quiz
Computers and Technology Quiz
Computers host websites composed of HTML and send text messages as simple as...LOL. Hack into this quiz and let some technology tally your score and reveal the contents to you.

<!--[MOD2]-->
</section> <!--[H3]--> <section id="ref92994" data-level="1" data-has-spy="true"> <h2 class="h1">Commercial success</h2> <p class="topic-paragraph">Though he was a brash business novice whose appearance still bore traces of his hippie past, Jobs understood that in order for the company to grow, it would require professional management and substantial funding. He convinced Regis McKenna, a well-known public relations specialist for the semiconductor industry, to represent the company; he also secured an investment from Michael Markkula, a wealthy veteran of the Intel

Corporation who became Apple’s largest shareholder and an influential member of Apple’s board of directors. The company became an instant success, particularly after Wozniak invented a disk controller that allowed the addition of a low-cost floppy disk drive that made information storage and retrieval fast and reliable. With room to store and manipulate data, the Apple II became the computer of choice for legions of amateur programmers. Most notably, in 1979 two Bostonians—Dan Bricklin and Bob Frankston—introduced the first personal computer spreadsheet, VisiCalc, creating what would later be known as a “killer app” (application): a software program so useful that it propels hardware sales. <!--[P3]--><!--[AM3]--><!--[MOD3]--> While VisiCalc opened up the small-business and consumer market for the Apple II, another important early market was primary educational institutions. By a combination of aggressive discounts and donations (and an absence of any early competition), Apple established a commanding presence among educational institutions, contributing to its platform’s dominance of primary-school software well into the 1990s. <!--[P4]--><!--[AM4]-->
Get a Britannica Premium subscription and gain access to exclusive content.
Subscribe Now
<!--[MOD4]--></section> <!--[H4]--> <section id="ref92995" data-level="1" data-has-spy="true"> <h2 class="h1">Competition from IBM</h2> Apple’s profits and size grew at a historic rate: by 1980 the company netted over $100 million and had more than 1,000 employees. Its public offering in December was the biggest since 1956, when the Ford Motor Company had gone public. (Indeed, by the end of 1980, Apple’s valuation of nearly $2 billion was greater than Ford’s.) However, Apple would soon face competition from the computer industry’s leading player, International Business Machines Corporation. IBM had waited for the personal computer market to grow before introducing its own line of personal computers, the IBM PC, in 1981. IBM broke with its tradition of using only <a class="md-dictionary-link md-dictionary-tt-off mw" data-

term="proprietary" href="https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/proprietary" data-type="MW">proprietary hardware components and software and built a machine from readily available components, including the Intel microprocessor, and used DOS (disk operating system) from the Microsoft Corporation. Because other manufacturers could use the same hardware components that IBM used, as well as license DOS from Microsoft, new software developers could count on a wide IBM PC-compatible market for their software. Soon the new system had its own killer app: the Lotus 1-2-3 spreadsheet, which won an instant constituency in the business community—a market that the Apple II had failed to penetrate.</p><!--[P5]--><!--[AM5]-->

<img loading="lazy"
src="https://cdn.britannica.com/mendel-resources/3-70/images/shared/
GrayThistle15.svg?v=3.70.44" alt="small thistle" class="align-text-bottom">

New from Britannica

<img loading="lazy"
src="https://cdn.britannica.com/mendel-resources/3-70/images/shared/
OneGoodFact.svg?v=3.70.44" alt="ONE GOOD FACT" class="py-5 px-10
rounded-sm ogf-bg-color" height="32" width="200">

Treadmills were used in muscle-powered machinery since ancient
times, and 19th-century English jails used them to punish prisoners.
<a class="gtm-ogf-inline-module-link font-14 font-weight-bold d-
inline-flex align-items-center " href="/one-good-fact/all-good-facts">
See All Good Facts
<em class="material-icons ml-5" data-
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<!--[MOD5]--><span class="marker MOD5
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h5"> <section
id="ref92996" data-level="1" data-has-spy="true"> <h2 class="h1">Macintosh
and the first affordable GUI</h2> <p class="topic-paragraph">Apple had its
own plan to regain leadership: a sophisticated new generation of computers that
would be dramatically easier to use. In 1979 Jobs had led a team of engineers to
see the <a class="md-dictionary-link md-dictionary-tt-off mw" data-
term="innovations"
href="https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/innovations" data-
type="MW">innovations created at the <a
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crosslink">Xerox Corporation’s <a
href="https://www.britannica.com/place/Palo-Alto" class="md-crosslink
autoxref">Palo Alto (California) Research Center (<a
href="https://www.britannica.com/topic/PARC-company" class="md-
crosslink">PARC). There they were shown the first functional <span
id="ref665365"><a
href="https://www.britannica.com/technology/graphical-user-interface"
class="md-crosslink">graphical user interface (GUI), featuring on-screen
windows, a pointing device known as a <a
href="https://www.britannica.com/technology/mouse-computer-device"
class="md-crosslink">mouse, and the use of icons, or pictures, to replace
the awkward <a class="md-dictionary-link md-dictionary-tt-off mw" data-
term="protocols" href="https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/protocols"
data-type="MW">protocols required by all other computers. Apple
immediately incorporated these ideas into two new computers: Lisa, released in
1983, and the lower-cost <a
href="https://www.britannica.com/technology/Macintosh" class="md-
crosslink">Macintosh, released in 1984. Jobs himself took over the latter
project, insisting that the computer should be not merely great but “insanely
great.” The result was a revelation—perfectly in tune with the unconventional,
science-fiction-esque <a href="https://www.britannica.com/story/what-was-the-

super-bowls-first-blockbuster-commercial" class="md-crosslink">television commercial that introduced the Macintosh during the broadcast of the 1984 Super Bowl—a $2,500 computer unlike any that preceded it.</p><!--[P6]--> <figure class="md-assembly card print-false" data-assembly-id="19612"> <img src="https://cdn.britannica.com/05/24405-050-217BD4E9/Apple-Lisa-computer.jpg?w=300&h=169&c=crop" alt="Apple's Lisa computer" data-width="1600" data-height="1138" loading="lazy"><button class="btn btn-circle position-absolute shadow btn-white" aria-label="Zoom in"></button> <figcaption class="card-body">Apple's Lisa computer Apple's Lisa computer. <cite class="credit d-block mt-5">Courtesy of Apple Computer, Inc.</cite></figcaption></figure> <!--[AM6]--><!--[MOD6]--> </section> <!--[END-OF-CONTENT]--><!--[AFTER-ARTICLE]-->

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}
</script>

<!--[BEFORE-ARTICLE]--><!--[H6]--><section

id="ref92997" data-level="1"> <h1 class="h1">Desktop publishing revolution</h1><!--[TOC]--> Despite an ecstatic reaction from the media, the Macintosh initially sold below Apple’s expectations. Critics noted that the Mac, as it came to be known, had insufficient memory and storage and lacked standard amenities such as cursor keys and a colour display. (Many skeptics also doubted that adults would ever want to use a machine that relied on the GUI, condemning it as “toylike” and wasteful of computational resources.) In the wake of the poor sales performance, Jobs was ousted from the company in September 1985 by its chief executive officer (CEO), John Sculley. (Wozniak had left Apple in February 1985 to become a teacher.) Under Sculley, Apple steadily improved the machine. However, what saved the Mac in those early years was Apple’s 1985 introduction of an affordable laser printer along with Aldus Corporation’s PageMaker, the Mac’s first killer app. Together these two innovations launched the desktop publishing revolution. Suddenly, small businesses and print shops could produce professional-looking brochures, pamphlets, and letters without having to resort to expensive lithographic processes. The graphic arts and publishing industries quickly became the Mac’s single most important market. <!--[P1]--><!--[AM1]--><!--[MOD1]--> Another innovation was a software database called HyperCard, which Apple included free with every Macintosh starting in 1987. Using a technique called hyperlinking, this program, written by Bill Atkinson, was employed by many teachers to organize multimedia elements for classroom presentations—an idea that anticipated the HTML (hypertext markup language) underpinnings of the World Wide Web. <!--[P2]--><!--[AM2]--><!--[MOD2]--> </section> <!--[H7]--><section id="ref92998" data-level="1"> <h2 class="h1">Apple litigates while PCs innovate</h2> This was a golden age for Apple; the company’s revenues approached $10 billion, and it sold more than a million computers a year. Still, Apple’s profits obscured the fact that its share of the market was falling, despite the technological superiority of its products. The Mac’s incompatibility with Apple II software, a problem initially ignored, slowed educational sales and compelled the retention of the outmoded Apple II line

through 1993. Consumer sales suffered as the company discouraged game development out of fear that the Mac would not be taken seriously in the business community. Moreover, Microsoft, after an unsuccessful attempt to secure an agreement to market the Mac OS on the Intel processor, introduced Windows, its own graphical operating system. Apple litigated for years, in vain, to stop Microsoft from copying the “look and feel” of its operating system, though the Mac OS itself drew upon the PARC GUI. Meanwhile, as successive versions of Windows were improved and as competition among multiple PC manufacturers led to greater innovation and lower prices, fewer people were willing to pay the premiums that Apple had been able to command owing to its reputation for quality. <!--[P3]--><!--[AM3]--><!--[MOD3]--> </section> <!--[H8]--><section id="ref92999" data-level="1"> <h2 class="h1">Apple–IBM rapprochement</h2> In a rather surprising development, Apple and IBM announced an alliance in 1991. In addition to signing a technology agreement with Motorola, Inc., to develop a next-generation RISC (reduced-instruction-set computing) chip, known as the PowerPC, Apple and IBM created two new software companies, Taligent, Inc., and Kaleida Labs, Inc., for the development of operating system software. Taligent was expected to enable versions of both the Mac OS and the IBM OS/2 to run on a new computer hardware standard, the common hardware reference platform (CHRP), and Kaleida Labs was to develop multimedia software. However, as Apple and IBM began to quarrel over CHRP’s engineering specifications and as costs mounted to approximately $400 million for Taligent and $200 million for Kaleida Labs, Apple pulled out with little to show for its investment. <!--[P4]--><!--[AM4]--><!--[MOD4]--> </section> <!--[H9]--><section id="ref93000" data-level="1"> <h2 class="h1">Newton and Claris</h2> Sculley also promised more than Apple could deliver with Newton, a personal digital assistant

(PDA) that suffered from poor handwriting recognition and that diverted company engineering and financial resources. In addition, the company vacillated over Claris Corporation, its software division, first reorganizing it as an independent company and then reabsorbing it when it began shifting more resources to Windows software. <!--[P5]--><!--[AM5]--><!--[MOD5]--> </section> <!--[H10]--><section id="ref93001" data-level="1"> <h2 class="h1">Apple continues to flounder</h2> Sculley was replaced by Michael Spindler in 1993. Spindler's most notable achievements as CEO were the successful migration of the Mac OS to the PowerPC microprocessor and the initiation of a shift away from Apple's proprietary standards. Nevertheless, Apple struggled with marketing projections, accumulating large unsalable inventories of some models while simultaneously being unable to meet a billion dollars in orders for other models. Combined with drastic quality control problems, notably a defective line of monitors and some highly publicized combustible portable computers, these failings brought an end to Spindler's reign in early 1996 with the appointment of Gilbert F. Amelio. <!--[P6]--><!--[AM6]--><!--[MOD6]--> </section> <!--[H11]--><section id="ref93002" data-level="1"> <h2 class="h1">The return of Jobs: iMac, iPod, iTunes, iPhone, and iPad</h2> Apple cut operating costs and reestablished quality controls, but by that time only a small percentage of new computer buyers were choosing Macs over machines running Windows, and Apple's financial situation was dire. In December 1996, in order to secure a replacement for the Mac's aging operating system following the collapse of CHRP and the company's protracted inability to produce one internally, Apple purchased NeXT Software, Inc., the company formed by Jobs after his 1985 departure. Jobs himself was retained as an advisor to the CEO, but he quickly became disenchanted and sold all but one share of the Apple stock he had received in the NeXT sale. When Apple failed to become profitable under Amelio and its worldwide market share fell to roughly 3 percent, the board of directors, in mid-1997, recruited a surprising temporary replacement: Jobs, for the first time the undisputed leader of the company he cofounded. <!--[P7]--> <figure class="md-assembly card print-false" data-assembly-id="121187"> <img src="https://cdn.britannica.com/64/121664-004-73C27A0C/Steve-Jobs.jpg?w=300&h=169&c=crop" alt="Steve Jobs" data-width="335" data-height="450" loading="lazy"><button class="btn btn-circle position-absolute shadow btn-white" aria-label="Zoom in"></button> <figcaption class="card-body"><a class="md-assembly-title font-weight-bold mb-5 d-inline-block font-16

font-sans-serif media-overlay-link" href="https://cdn.britannica.com/64/121664-004-73C27A0C/Steve-Jobs.jpg" data-href="/media/1/30632/121187">Steve Jobs Steve Jobs. <cite class="credit d-block mt-5">Courtesy of Apple</cite></figcaption></figure> <!--[AM7]--><!--[MOD7]--> Jobs set about revitalizing the company. He quickly announced an alliance with erstwhile foe Microsoft; ended a half-hearted (and profit-draining) program to license the Mac OS; streamlined what had become a confusing product line to focus on the company’s traditional markets of education, publishing, and consumers; and helped oversee the introduction of more affordable computers, notably the distinctively designed all-in-one iMac. <!--[P8]--> <figure class="md-assembly card print-false" data-assembly-id="113609"> <img src="https://cdn.britannica.com/36/100736-050-A6E0FCBE/Participants-social-networking-sites-multimedia-files-type.jpg?w=300&h=169&c=crop" alt="Apple iMac" data-width="1600" data-height="1067" loading="lazy"><button class="btn btn-circle position-absolute shadow btn-white" aria-label="Zoom in"></button> <figcaption class="card-body">Apple iMac Apple marketed its products as part of an upscale lifestyle, or “iLife,” by emphasizing designs, such as the iMac, that took up less space and looked more like modern art than machinery. <cite class="credit d-block mt-5">© Index Open</cite></figcaption></figure> <!--[AM8]--><!--[MOD8]--> Before the introduction of the iMac in 1998, all Macs were built with a special read-only memory (ROM) chip that contained part of Apple’s operating system and enabled the Mac OS to run only on particular machines. The new machine, based in part on the scuttled CHRP design, with PC-standard memory and peripheral interface, was a continuation of Apple’s shift away from hardware-specific, or proprietary, standards. With built-in high-speed networking capabilities, the iMac was designed to revive Apple’s consumer and educational market sales. <!--[P9]--> <figure class="md-assembly card print-false" data-assembly-id="19295"><div class="md-

assembly-wrapper card-media" data-type="image"><img src="https://cdn.britannica.com/89/23889-004-9BE09A6D/Apple-manufacturing-plant-iMac.jpg?w=300&h=169&c=crop" alt="Apple iMac manufacturing plant" data-width="453" data-height="300" loading="lazy"><button class="btn btn-circle position-absolute shadow btn-white" aria-label="Zoom in"></button> <figcaption class="card-body">Apple iMac manufacturing plant Apple iMac manufacturing plant. <cite class="credit d-block mt-5">Courtesy of Apple Computer, Inc.; photograph, Gary Parker</cite></figcaption></figure> <!--[AM9]--><!--[MOD9]--> The iMac quickly became the all-time best-selling Mac and lifted Apple’s U.S. market share from a record low of 2.6 percent in December 1997 to roughly 13.5 percent in August 1998. Moreover, Apple had a profitable fiscal year in 1998, its first since 1995. <!--[P10]--><!--[AM10]--><!--[MOD10]--> In 2001 Apple introduced iTunes, a computer program for playing music and for converting music to the compact MP3 digital format commonly used in computers and other digital devices. Later the same year, Apple began selling the iPod, a portable MP3 player, which quickly became the market leader. (The term podcasting, combining iPod and broadcasting, is used as both a noun and a verb to refer to audio or video material downloaded for portable or delayed playback.) Later models added larger storage capacities or smaller sizes, colour screens, and video playback features. In 2003 Apple began selling downloadable copies of major record company songs in MP3 format over the Internet. By 2006 more than one billion songs and videos had been sold through Apple’s Web site. <!--[P11]--> <figure

class="md-assembly card print-false" data-assembly-id="113610"> <img src="https://cdn.britannica.com/57/90457-050-6AD457F3/iPod-Nano-music-player-size-Apple-Computer.jpg?w=300&h=169&c=crop" alt="iPod Nano" data-width="1600" data-height="1084" loading="lazy"><button class="btn btn-circle position-absolute shadow btn-white" aria-label="Zoom in"></button> <figcaption class="card-body">iPod Nano The iPod Nano digital music player, one-fifth the size of the original iPod, was introduced by Apple in 2005. <cite class="credit d-block mt-5">Courtesy of Apple</cite></figcaption></figure> <!--[AM11]--><!--[MOD11]--> <p class="topic-paragraph">In 2007 Apple introduced the touch-screen iPhone, a cellular telephone with capabilities for playing MP3s and videos and for accessing the Internet. The first models were available only in conjunction with AT&T’s wireless service and could not be used over the latest third-generation (3G) wireless networks. Apple rectified the latter limitation in 2008 with the release of the iPhone 3G, or iPhone 2.0, which also included support for the global positioning system (GPS). Like other “smartphones” such as the BlackBerry, from the Canadian company Research in Motion, the new iPhone included features geared toward business users. In particular, the storage memory in the units could be remotely “wiped” if the unit were lost. As with the original iPhone, demand was very high, and the new iPhone 3G sold one million units in the first three days after its introduction. That same year, Apple introduced the App Store, where iPhone users could purchase applications. By June 19, 2009, when Apple released the iPhone 3G S, which also sold one million units in the first three days after its release, the company’s share of the smartphone market had reached about 20 percent (compared with about 55 percent for the BlackBerry line of smartphones). In addition to hardware changes such as a three-megapixel digital camera that can record digital videos and an

internal digital compass (capable of working with various mapping software), the iPhone 3G S included a new operating system, the iPhone OS 3.0. The new system included support for voice-activated controls and peer-to-peer (P2P) play of electronic games with other iPhone users over Wi-Fi Internet connections. The latter feature was part of Apple’s strategy to compete in the portable gaming market with the Nintendo Company’s DS and the Sony Corporation’s PSP. The iPhone can also be used for reading electronic books, or e-books. E-books in iPhone-compatible formats can be purchased over the Internet from electronic book dealers, such as the iTunes store and Amazon.com. <!--[P12]--> <figure class="md-assembly card print-false" data-assembly-id="107672"> <img src="https://cdn.britannica.com/94/102994-050-184833AC/telephone-addition-iPhone-Web-browser-Internet-content-2007.jpg?w=300&h=169&c=crop" alt="iPhone" data-width="896" data-height="1600" loading="lazy"><button class="btn btn-circle position-absolute shadow btn-white" aria-label="Zoom in"></button> <figcaption class="card-body">iPhone The iPhone. <cite class="credit d-block mt-5">Courtesy of Apple</cite></figcaption></figure> <!--[AM12]--><!--[MOD12]--> In 2010 Apple unveiled the iPad, a touch-screen device intermediate in size between a laptop computer and a smartphone with a display that measured 9.7 inches (24.6 cm) diagonally. It was about 0.5 inch (1.2 cm) thin and weighed 1.5 pounds (0.7 kg). The iPad was operated with the same set of finger gestures that were used on the iPhone. The touch screen was capable of displaying high-definition video. The iPad also had such applications as iTunes built in and could run all applications that were available for the iPhone. In partnership with five major publishers—Penguin, HarperCollins, <a href="https://www.britannica.com/topic/Simon-and-Schuster-Inc" class="md-

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href="https://www.britannica.com/topic/Macmillan-Publishers-Ltd" class="md-
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050-BFA56CE2/iPad-2010.jpg"
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d-block mt-5">Courtesy of
Apple</cite></figcaption></figure> <!--[AM13]--><span
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photographs, documents, calendars, and recently purchased music would be
stored in iCloud and automatically updated in the user’s other devices. Some
analysts saw iCloud as Apple’s plan for a future in which users could <a
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name="__tcfapiLocator"></iframe><div class="md-modal2 md-modal2-md
light" style="display: none;"><div class="md-feedback-modal size-lg d-none
md-modal2-content size-md" id="___id1" style="display: block;"><em
class="md-close material-icons" data-icon="close">

			Feedback

		<form method="post" action="/submission/feedback/30632"
id="___id3" class="md-form2-initialized">

				Corrections? Updates? Omissions? Let us know if you
have suggestions to improve this article (requires login).

				<label for="feedback-type" class="label mb-
10">Feedback Type</label>
				<select id="feedback-type" class="form-select mb-30"
name="feedbackTypeId" required="">
					<option value="" selected="selected">Select a
type (Required)</option>
					<option value="1">Factual Correction</option>
					<option value="2">Spelling/Grammar
Correction</option>
					<option value="3">Link Correction</option>
					<option value="4">Additional
Information</option>
					<option value="5">Other</option>
				</select>

```
                    </div>

                    <label for="feedback" class="label mb-10">Your
Feedback</label>
                    <textarea id="feedback" class="form-control mb-30"
name="feedback" maxlength="3000" rows="7" required=""></textarea>

                    <button class="btn btn-blue" type="submit"
disabled="disabled">Submit Feedback</button>
                </form>

                <div class="success-messaging d-none mt-30">
                    <div class="title">Thank you for your feedback</div>
                    <p>Our editors will review what you've submitted and
determine whether to revise the article.</p>
                    <a class="promo"
href="http://corporate.britannica.com/publishing-partner-program/"
target="_blank" rel="noopener">
                        Join <strong>Britannica's Publishing Partner
Program</strong> and our community of experts to gain a global audience for
your work!
                    </a>
                </div>
            </div>
</div></div><div class="md-modal2 md-modal2-md light" style="display:
none;"><div class="md-feedback-modal size-lg d-none md-modal2-content size-
md" id="__id2" style="display: block;"><em class="md-close material-icons"
data-icon="close"></em>
            <div class="md-modal-body">
                <div class="h2 font-serif pb-15 border-bottom">
                    Feedback
                </div>

                <form method="post" action="/submission/feedback/30632">

                    <div class="my-20">
                        Corrections? Updates? Omissions? Let us know if you
have suggestions to improve this article (requires login).
                    </div>

                    <div class="type-menu">
                        <label for="feedback-type" class="label mb-
10">Feedback Type</label>
                        <select id="feedback-type" class="form-select mb-30"
name="feedbackTypeId" required="">
                            <option value="" selected="selected">Select a
type (Required)</option>
                            <option value="1">Factual Correction</option>
                            <option value="2">Spelling/Grammar
Correction</option>
                            <option value="3">Link Correction</option>
                            <option value="4">Additional
Information</option>
                            <option value="5">Other</option>
```

```
                        </select>
                    </div>

                    <label for="feedback" class="label mb-10">Your Feedback</label>
                    <textarea id="feedback" class="form-control mb-30" name="feedback" maxlength="3000" rows="7" required=""></textarea>

                    <button class="btn btn-blue" type="submit">Submit Feedback</button>
                </form>

                <div class="success-messaging d-none mt-30">
                    <div class="title">Thank you for your feedback</div>
                    <p>Our editors will review what you've submitted and determine whether to revise the article.</p>
                    <a class="promo" href="http://corporate.britannica.com/publishing-partner-program/" target="_blank" rel="noopener">
                        Join <strong>Britannica's Publishing Partner Program</strong> and our community of experts to gain a global audience for your work!
                    </a>
                </div>
            </div>
</div></div><div class="md-modal2 md-modal2-md light" style="display: none;"><div class="md-cite-modal-mobile size-lg d-none md-modal2-content size-md" id="__id4" style="display: block;"><em class="md-close material-icons" data-icon="close"></em>
            <div class="md-modal-body">
                <div class="h2 font-serif d-flex align-items-center pb-15 border-bottom mb-15">
                    <em class="material-icons text-blue mr-10">verified</em>Cite
                </div>
                <div class="font-serif">
                    While every effort has been made to follow citation style rules, there may be some discrepancies.
                    Please refer to the appropriate style manual or other sources if you have any questions.
                </div>
                <div class="label mt-20 mb-10">Select Citation Style</div>
                <select class="js-citation-format-select form-select">
                    <option selected="" value="mla">MLA</option>
                    <option value="apa">APA</option>
                    <option value="chicago">Chicago Manual of Style</option>
                </select>

                <div class="citation font-serif border rounded p-15 mt-20" data-authors="Steven Levy" data-title="Apple Inc." data-published-date="19 Jun. 2022" data-url="https://www.britannica.com/topic/Apple-Inc">
                    <div class="citation-text">Levy, Steven. "Apple Inc.". <em>Encyclopedia Britannica</em>, 19 Jun. 2022, https://www.britannica.com/topic/Apple-Inc. Accessed 2 August 2022.</div>
```

```
      <button class="js-copy-citation-button mt-20 btn btn-xs btn-outline-blue
border shadow-sm pr-10">
         <em class="material-icons md-icon ml-n10 my-n5 mr-5" data-
icon="file_copy"></em>


                     <span class="js-citation-status-text">Copy Citation</span>
      </button>



        </div>
</div></div><div class="md-modal2 md-modal2-md light" style="display:
none;"><div class="md-share-modal size-lg d-none md-modal2-content size-
md" id="__id5" style="display: block;"><em class="md-close material-icons"
data-icon="close"></em>
   <div class="md-modal-body">
      <div class="h2 font-serif d-flex align-items-center pb-15 border-bottom">
         <em class="material-icons text-blue mr-10" data-icon="share"></em>

         Share
      </div>
      <div class="label my-20">Share to social media</div>
```

Facebook

Twitter

```
</div>


        <div class="label pt-20 mt-20 mb-5 border-top">URL</div>
        <a class="font-serif text-truncate d-inline-block"
href="https://www.britannica.com/topic/Apple-Inc">https://www.britannica.com/
topic/Apple-Inc</a>
    </div>
</div></div><div class="md-modal2 md-modal2-md light" style="display:
none;"><div class="md-share-modal size-lg d-none md-modal2-content size-
md" id="__id6" style="display: block;"><em class="md-close material-icons"
data-icon="close"></em>
    <div class="md-modal-body">
        <div class="h2 font-serif d-flex align-items-center pb-15 border-bottom">
            <em class="material-icons text-blue mr-10" data-icon="share"></em>

            Share
        </div>
        <div class="label my-20">Share to social media</div>
```

Facebook

Twitter

```
        <div class="label pt-20 mt-20 mb-5 border-top">URL</div>
        <a class="font-serif text-truncate d-inline-block"
href="https://www.britannica.com/topic/Apple-Inc">https://www.britannica.com/
topic/Apple-Inc</a>
    </div>
</div></div><div class="md-modal2 md-modal2-md light" style="display:
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content size-md" id="___id7" style="display: block;"><em class="md-close
material-icons" data-icon="close"></em>
        <div class="md-modal-body">
            <div class="h2 font-serif pb-15 border-bottom">
                External Websites
            </div>
            <div class="pb-20">
            <ul class="list-unstyled mt-20 lh-lg">
            <li><a class="external" href="https://www.apple.com" target="_blank"
rel="noopener ">Official Site of Apple Incorporation</a></li>
            <li><a class="external"
href="https://edition.cnn.com/2014/07/01/business/apple-fast-facts/index.html"
target="_blank" rel="noopener ">CNN - Apple Fast Facts</a></li>
            </ul>
        </div>

    <div class="md-websites-ebk-title">Britannica Websites</div>
        <div class="md-websites-ebk-subtitle">Articles from Britannica
Encyclopedias for elementary and high school students.</div>

        <ul class="list-unstyled bps-topic-web-sites lh-lg">
            <li><a class="external"
href="https://kids.britannica.com/students/article/Apple-Inc/545138"
target="_blank" rel="noopener">Apple Inc. - Student Encyclopedia (Ages 11 and
up)</a></li>
            </ul>



        </div>
    </div></div><div class="md-modal2 md-modal2-md light" style="display:
none;"><div class="md-cite-modal size-lg d-none md-modal2-content size-md"
id="___id8" style="display: block;"><em class="md-close material-icons" data-
icon="close"></em>
          <div class="md-modal-body">
                <div class="h2 font-serif d-flex align-items-center pb-15 border-
bottom mb-15">
                    <em class="material-icons text-blue
mr-10">verified</em>Cite
                </div>
                <div class="font-serif">
                    While every effort has been made to follow citation style
rules, there may be some discrepancies.
                    Please refer to the appropriate style manual or other sources
if you have any questions.
                </div>
                <div class="label mt-20 mb-10">Select Citation Style</div>
                <select class="js-citation-format-select form-select">
```

```
                    <option selected="" value="mla">MLA</option>
                    <option value="apa">APA</option>
                    <option value="chicago">Chicago Manual of Style</option>
                </select>

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authors="Steven Levy" data-title="Apple Inc." data-published-date="19 Jun.
2022" data-url="https://www.britannica.com/topic/Apple-Inc">
                    <div class="citation-text">Levy, Steven. "Apple Inc.".
<em>Encyclopedia Britannica</em>, 19 Jun. 2022,
https://www.britannica.com/topic/Apple-Inc. Accessed 2 August 2022.</div>
                </div>
```

```
      <button class="js-copy-citation-button mt-20 btn btn-xs btn-outline-blue
border shadow-sm pr-10">
         <em class="material-icons md-icon ml-n10 my-n5 mr-5" data-
icon="file_copy"></em>


                     <span class="js-citation-status-text">Copy Citation</span>
      </button>



        </div>
</div></div><div class="md-modal2 md-modal2-md light" style="display:
none;"><div class="md-websites-modal size-lg d-none md-modal2-content size-
md" id="__id9" style="display: block;"><em class="md-close material-icons"
data-icon="close"></em>
         <div class="md-modal-body">
            <div class="h2 font-serif pb-15 border-bottom">
               External Websites
            </div>
            <div class="pb-20">
         <ul class="list-unstyled mt-20 lh-lg">
         <li><a class="external" href="https://www.apple.com" target="_blank"
rel="noopener ">Official Site of Apple Incorporation</a></li>
         <li><a class="external"
href="https://edition.cnn.com/2014/07/01/business/apple-fast-facts/index.html"
target="_blank" rel="noopener ">CNN - Apple Fast Facts</a></li>
         </ul>
      </div>

   <div class="md-websites-ebk-title">Britannica Websites</div>
      <div class="md-websites-ebk-subtitle">Articles from Britannica
Encyclopedias for elementary and high school students.</div>

      <ul class="list-unstyled bps-topic-web-sites lh-lg">
         <li><a class="external"
href="https://kids.britannica.com/students/article/Apple-Inc/545138"
```

target="_blank" rel="noopener">Apple Inc. - Student Encyclopedia (Ages 11 and up)

<img src="https://t.co/i/adsct?bci=3&eci=2&event_id=3c98bbf9-7207-4a16-b44f-5f3d02ba4bfb&events=%5B%5B%22pageview%22%2C%7B%7D%5D%5D&p_id=Twitter&p_user_id=0&pl_id=64a4656e-6a93-470e-ae5a-792a9a31677c&tw_document_href=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.britannica.com%2Ftopic%2FApple-Inc&tw_iframe_status=0&tw_order_quantity=0&tw_sale_amount=0&txn_id=o1kfk&type=javascript&version=2.4.15" height="1" width="1" style="display: none;"><img src="https://analytics.twitter.com/i/adsct?bci=3&eci=2&event_id=3c98bbf9-7207-4a16-b44f-5f3d02ba4bfb&events=%5B%5B%22pageview%22%2C%7B%7D%5D%5D&p_id=Twitter&p_user_id=0&pl_id=64a4656e-6a93-470e-ae5a-792a9a31677c&tw_document_href=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.britannica.com%2Ftopic%2FApple-Inc&tw_iframe_status=0&tw_order_quantity=0&tw_sale_amount=0&txn_id=o1kfk&type=javascript&version=2.4.15" height="1" width="1" style="display: none;">

Update Privacy Preferences

<div id="confiant_tag_holder" style<html lang="en"><head><style type="text/css">.truste_cursor_pointer {cursor: pointer;}.truste_border_none {border: none;}</style><meta charset="UTF-8"><meta http-equiv="Content-Language" content="en_US"><meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,initial-scale=1,maximum-scale=5,minimum-scale=1,user-scalable=yes"><title itemprop="headline">Apple (AAPL)</title><link rel="shortcut icon" href="https://i.forbesimg.com/48X48-F.png"><link rel="canonical" href="https://www.forbes.com/companies/apple/"><meta name="referrer" content="origin-when-cross-origin"><meta name="description" itemprop="description" content="Apple, Inc. engages in the design, manufacture, and sale of smartphones, personal computers, tablets, wearables and accessories, and other variety of related services."><meta name="keywords" content="Apple"><meta property="og:site_name" content="Forbes"><meta property="og:title" content="Apple (AAPL)"><meta property="og:type" content="website"><meta property="og:url" content="https://www.forbes.com/companies/apple/"><meta property="og:image" content="https://www.forbes.com/no-pic-no-image/" name="image"><meta property="og:image:type" content="image/jpeg"><meta property="og:description" content="Apple, Inc. engages in the design, manufacture, and sale of smartphones, personal computers, tablets, wearables and accessories, and other variety of related services."><meta property="fb:app_id" content="123694841080850"><meta

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n[l]&&(f(n,l,function(){return!0}),this.thrown=!0,i(n))}),s.on("fn-end",function()
{d&&!this.thrown&&p>0&&(p-=1)}),s.on("internal-error",function(t){o("ierr",
[t,c.now(),!0])})}},{}],3:[function(t,e,n){var r=t("loader");r.disabled||
(r.features.ins=!0)},{}],4:[function(t,e,n){function r(){var t=new
PerformanceObserver(function(t,e){var n=t.getEntries();s(v,
[n])});try{t.observe({entryTypes:["resource"]})}catch(e){}}function i(t){if(s(v,
[window.performance.getEntriesByType(w)]),window.performance["c"+l])try{win
dow.performance[h](m,i,!1)}catch(t){}else try{window.performance[h]
("webkit"+m,i,!1)}catch(t){}}function o(t)
{}if(window.performance&&window.performance.timing&&window.performance.
getEntriesByType){var
a=t("ee"),s=t("handle"),c=t(10),f=t(9),u=t(5),d=t(19),l="learResourceTimings",
p="addEventListener",h="removeEventListener",m="resourcetimingbufferfull",v
="bstResource",w="resource",g="-start",y="-
end",x="fn"+g,b="fn"+y,E="bstTimer",R="pushState",S=t("loader");if(!
S.disabled){S.features.stn=!0,t(8),"addEventListener"in window&&t(6);var
O=NREUM.o.EV;a.on(x,function(t,e){var n=t[0];n instanceof
O&&(this.bstStart=S.now())}),a.on(b,function(t,e){var n=t[0];n instanceof
O&&s("bst",[n,e,this.bstStart,S.now()])}),c.on(x,function(t,e,n)
{this.bstStart=S.now(),this.bstType=n}),c.on(b,function(t,e){s(E,
[e,this.bstStart,S.now(),this.bstType])}),f.on(x,function()
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[e,this.bstStart,S.now(),"requestAnimationFrame"])}),a.on(R+g,function(t)
{this.time=S.now(),this.startPath=location.pathname+location.hash}),a.on(R+y,
function(t){s("bstHist",
[location.pathname+location.hash,this.startPath,this.time])}),u()?(s(v,
[window.performance.getEntriesByType("resource")]),r()):p in
window.performance&&(window.performance["c"+l]?window.performance[p]
(m,i,d(!1)):window.performance[p]("webkit"+m,i,d(!1))),document[p]
("scroll",o,d(!1)),document[p]("keypress",o,d(!1)),document[p]("click",o,d(!
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window.PerformanceObserver}},{}],6:[function(t,e,n){function r(t){for(var
e=t;e&&!e.hasOwnProperty(u);)e=Object.getPrototypeOf(e);e&&i(e)}function i(t)
{s.inPlace(t,[u,d],"-",o)}function o(t,e){return t[1]}var
a=t("ee").get("events"),s=t("wrap-function")(a,!
0),c=t("gos"),f=XMLHttpRequest,u="addEventListener",d="removeEventListener
";e.exports=a,"getPrototypeOf"in Object?
(r(document),r(window),r(f.prototype)):f.prototype.hasOwnProperty(u)&&(i(windo
w),i(f.prototype)),a.on(u+"-start",function(t,e){var n=t[1];if(null!
==n&&("function"==typeof n||"object"==typeof n)){var
r=c(n,"nr@wrapped",function(){function t(){if("function"==typeof
n.handleEvent)return n.handleEvent.apply(n,arguments)}var
e={object:t,"function":n}[typeof n];return e?
s(e,"fn-",null,e.name||"anonymous"):n});this.wrapped=t[1]=r}}),a.on(d+"-
start",function(t){t[1]=this.wrapped||t[1]})},{}],7:[function(t,e,n){function
r(t,e,n){var r=t[e];"function"==typeof r&&(t[e]=function(){var
t=o(arguments),e={};i.emit(n+"before-start",[t],e);var
a;e[m]&&e[m].dt&&(a=e[m].dt);var s=r.apply(this,t);return i.emit(n+"start",
[t,a],s),s.then(function(t){return i.emit(n+"end",[null,t],s),t},function(t){throw
i.emit(n+"end",[t],s),t})})}var
i=t("ee").get("fetch"),o=t(28),a=t(27);e.exports=i;var
s=window,c="fetch-",f=c+"body-",u=["arrayBuffer","blob","json","text","formDat
a"],d=s.Request,l=s.Response,p=s.fetch,h="prototype",m="nr@context";d&&l&

&p&&(a(u,function(t,e)
{r(d[h],e,f),r(l[h],e,f)}),r(s,"fetch",c),i.on(c+"end",function(t,e){var n=this;if(e)
{var r=e.headers.get("content-length");null!==r&&(n.rxSize=r),i.emit(c+"done",
[null,e],n)}else i.emit(c+"done",[t],n)}))},{}],8:[function(t,e,n){var
r=t("ee").get("history"),i=t("wrap-function")(r);e.exports=r;var
o=window.history&&window.history.constructor&&window.history.constructor.pr
ototype,a=window.history;o&&o.pushState&&o.replaceState&&(a=o),i.inPlace(a,
["pushState","replaceState"],"-")},{}],9:[function(t,e,n){var
r=t("ee").get("raf"),i=t("wrap-function")
(r),o="equestAnimationFrame";e.exports=r,i.inPlace(window,
["r"+o,"mozR"+o,"webkitR"+o,"msR"+o],"raf-"),r.on("raf-start",function(t)
{t[0]=i(t[0],"fn-")})},{}],10:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e,n)
{t[0]=a(t[0],"fn-",null,n)}function i(t,e,n)
{this.method=n,this.timerDuration=isNaN(t[1])?
0:+t[1],t[0]=a(t[0],"fn-",this,n)}var o=t("ee").get("timer"),a=t("wrap-function")
(o),s="setTimeout",c="setInterval",f="clearTimeout",u="-
start",d="-";e.exports=o,a.inPlace(window,
[s,"setImmediate"],s+d),a.inPlace(window,[c],c+d),a.inPlace(window,
[f,"clearImmediate"],f+d),o.on(c+u,r),o.on(s+u,i)},{}],11:[function(t,e,n)
{function r(t,e){d.inPlace(e,["onreadystatechange"],"fn-",s)}function i(){var
t=this,e=u.context(t);t.readyState>3&&!e.resolved&&(e.resolved=!
0,u.emit("xhr-resolved",[],t)),d.inPlace(t,y,"fn-",s)}function o(t)
{x.push(t),m&&(E?E.then(a):w?w(a):(R=-R,S.data=R))}function a(){for(var
t=0;t<x.length;t++)r([],x[t]);x.length&&(x=[])}function s(t,e){return e}function
c(t,e){for(var n in t)e[n]=t[n];return e}t(6);var
f=t("ee"),u=f.get("xhr"),d=t("wrap-function")
(u),l=t(19),p=NREUM.o,h=p.XHR,m=p.MO,v=p.PR,w=p.SI,g="readystatechange"
,y=["onload","onerror","onabort","onloadstart","onloadend","onprogress","ontim
eout"],x=[];e.exports=u;var b=window.XMLHttpRequest=function(t){var e=new
h(t);try{u.emit("new-xhr",[e],e),e.addEventListener(g,i,l(!1))}catch(n)
{try{u.emit("internal-error",[n])}catch(r){}}return
e};if(c(h,b),b.prototype=h.prototype,d.inPlace(b.prototype,["open","send"],"-
xhr-",s),u.on("send-xhr-start",function(t,e){r(t,e),o(e)}),u.on("open-xhr-
start",r),m){var E=v&&v.resolve();if(!w&&!v){var
R=1,S=document.createTextNode(R);new m(a).observe(S,{characterData:!
0})}}else f.on("fn-end",function(t){t[0]&&t[0].type===g||a()})},{}],12:
[function(t,e,n){function r(t){if(!s(t))return null;var e=window.NREUM;if(!
e.loader_config)return null;var n=(e.loader_config.accountID||"").toString()||
null,r=(e.loader_config.agentID||"").toString()||
null,f=(e.loader_config.trustKey||"").toString()||null;if(!n||!r)return null;var
h=p.generateSpanId(),m=p.generateTraceId(),v=Date.now(),w={spanId:h,traceI
d:m,timestamp:v};return(t.sameOrigin||
c(t)&&l())&&(w.traceContextParentHeader=i(h,m),w.traceContextStateHeader=o
(h,v,n,r,f)),(t.sameOrigin&&!u()||!
t.sameOrigin&&c(t)&&d())&&(w.newrelicHeader=a(h,m,v,n,r,f)),w}function i(t,e)
{return"00-"+e+"-"+t+"-01"}function o(t,e,n,r,i){var
o=0,a="",s=1,c="",f="";return
i+"@nr="+o+"-"+s+"-"+n+"-"+r+"-"+t+"-"+a+"-"+c+"-"+f+"-"+e}function
a(t,e,n,r,i,o){var a="btoa"in window&&"function"==typeof window.btoa;if(!
a)return null;var s={v:[0,1],d:{ty:"Browser",ac:r,ap:i,id:t,tr:e,ti:n}};return o&&r!
==o&&(s.d.tk=o),btoa(JSON.stringify(s))}function s(t){return f()&&c(t)}function
c(t){var e=!1,n={};if("init"in NREUM&&"distributed_tracing"in
NREUM.init&&(n=NREUM.init.distributed_tracing),t.sameOrigin)e=!0;else
if(n.allowed_origins instanceof Array)for(var r=0;r<n.allowed_origins.length;r++)

{var
i=h(n.allowed_origins[r]);if(t.hostname===i.hostname&&t.protocol===i.protoco
l&&t.port===i.port){e=!0;break}}return e}function f(){return"init"in
NREUM&&"distributed_tracing"in NREUM.init&&!!
NREUM.init.distributed_tracing.enabled}function u(){return"init"in
NREUM&&"distributed_tracing"in NREUM.init&&!!
NREUM.init.distributed_tracing.exclude_newrelic_header}function d()
{return"init"in NREUM&&"distributed_tracing"in
NREUM.init&&NREUM.init.distributed_tracing.cors_use_newrelic_header!==!
1}function l(){return"init"in NREUM&&"distributed_tracing"in NREUM.init&&!!
NREUM.init.distributed_tracing.cors_use_tracecontext_headers}var
p=t(24),h=t(14);e.exports={generateTracePayload:r,shouldGenerateTrace:s}},
{}],13:[function(t,e,n){function r(t){var e=this.params,n=this.metrics;if(!
this.ended){this.ended=!0;for(var r=0;r<l;r+
+)t.removeEventListener(d[r],this.listener,!1);return
e.protocol&&"data"===e.protocol?void
g("Ajax/DataUrl/Excluded"):void(e.aborted||(n.duration=a.now()-
this.startTime,this.loadCaptureCalled||4!==t.readyState?
null==e.status&&(e.status=0):o(this,t),n.cbTime=this.cbTime,s("xhr",
[e,n,this.startTime,this.endTime,"xhr"],this)))}}function i(t,e){var
n=c(e),r=t.params;r.hostname=n.hostname,r.port=n.port,r.protocol=n.protocol,r
.host=n.hostname+":"+n.port,r.pathname=n.pathname,t.parsedOrigin=n,t.same
Origin=n.sameOrigin}function o(t,e){t.params.status=e.status;var
n=v(e,t.lastSize);if(n&&(t.metrics.rxSize=n),t.sameOrigin){var
r=e.getResponseHeader("X-NewRelic-App-Data");r&&(t.params.cat=r.split(",
").pop())}t.loadCaptureCalled=!0}var a=t("loader");if(a.xhrWrappable&&!
a.disabled){var
s=t("handle"),c=t(14),f=t(12).generateTracePayload,u=t("ee"),d=["load","error",
"abort","timeout"],l=d.length,p=t("id"),h=t(20),m=t(18),v=t(15),w=t(19),g=t(21
).recordSupportability,y=NREUM.o.REQ,x=window.XMLHttpRequest;a.features.xh
r=!0,t(11),t(7),u.on("new-xhr",function(t){var
e=this;e.totalCbs=0,e.called=0,e.cbTime=0,e.end=r,e.ended=!
1,e.xhrGuids={},e.lastSize=null,e.loadCaptureCalled=!
1,e.params=this.params||{},e.metrics=this.metrics||
{},t.addEventListener("load",function(n){o(e,t)},w(!1)),h&&(h>34||h<10)||
t.addEventListener("progress",function(t){e.lastSize=t.loaded},w(!
1))}),u.on("open-xhr-start",function(t)
{this.params={method:t[0]},i(this,t[1]),this.metrics={}}),u.on("open-xhr-
end",function(t,e){"loader_config"in NREUM&&"xpid"in
NREUM.loader_config&&this.sameOrigin&&e.setRequestHeader("X-NewRelic-
ID",NREUM.loader_config.xpid);var n=f(this.parsedOrigin);if(n){var r=!
1;n.newrelicHeader&&(e.setRequestHeader("newrelic",n.newrelicHeader),r=!
0),n.traceContextParentHeader&&(e.setRequestHeader("traceparent",n.traceCon
textParentHeader),n.traceContextStateHeader&&e.setRequestHeader("tracestat
e",n.traceContextStateHeader),r=!0),r&&(this.dt=n)}}),u.on("send-xhr-
start",function(t,e){var n=this.metrics,r=t[0],i=this;if(n&&r){var
o=m(r);o&&(n.txSize=o)}this.startTime=a.now(),this.listener=function(t)
{try{"abort"!==t.type||i.loadCaptureCalled||(i.params.aborted=!0),("load"!
==t.type||i.called===i.totalCbs&&(i.onloadCalled||"function"!=typeof
e.onload))&&i.end(e)}catch(n){try{u.emit("internal-error",[n])}catch(r)
{}}};for(var s=0;s<l;s++)e.addEventListener(d[s],this.listener,w(!
1))}),u.on("xhr-cb-time",function(t,e,n){this.cbTime+=t,e?this.onloadCalled=!
0:this.called+=1,this.called!==this.totalCbs||!
this.onloadCalled&&"function"==typeof n.onload||this.end(n)}),u.on("xhr-load-

added",function(t,e){var n=""+p(t)+!!e;this.xhrGuids&&!
this.xhrGuids[n]&&(this.xhrGuids[n]=!0,this.totalCbs+=1)}),u.on("xhr-load-
removed",function(t,e){var n=""+p(t)+!!
e;this.xhrGuids&&this.xhrGuids[n]&&(delete this.xhrGuids[n],this.totalCbs-
=1)}),u.on("xhr-resolved",function()
{this.endTime=a.now()}),u.on("addEventListener-end",function(t,e){e instanceof
x&&"load"===t[0]&&u.emit("xhr-load-added",
[t[1],t[2]],e)}),u.on("removeEventListener-end",function(t,e){e instanceof
x&&"load"===t[0]&&u.emit("xhr-load-removed",[t[1],t[2]],e)}),u.on("fn-
start",function(t,e,n){e instanceof x&&("onload"===n&&(this.onload=!0),
("load"===(t[0]&&t[0].type)||
this.onload)&&(this.xhrCbStart=a.now()))}),u.on("fn-end",function(t,e)
{this.xhrCbStart&&u.emit("xhr-cb-time",[a.now()-
this.xhrCbStart,this.onload,e],e)}),u.on("fetch-before-start",function(t){function
e(t,e){var n=!1;return
e.newrelicHeader&&(t.set("newrelic",e.newrelicHeader),n=!
0),e.traceContextParentHeader&&(t.set("traceparent",e.traceContextParentHead
er),e.traceContextStateHeader&&t.set("tracestate",e.traceContextStateHeader),
n=!0),n}var n,r=t[1]||{};"string"==typeof t[0]?n=t[0]:t[0]&&t[0].url?
n=t[0].url:window.URL&&t[0]&&t[0]instanceof
URL&&(n=t[0].href),n&&(this.parsedOrigin=c(n),this.sameOrigin=this.parsedOrig
in.sameOrigin);var i=f(this.parsedOrigin);if(i&&(i.newrelicHeader||
i.traceContextParentHeader))if("string"==typeof t[0]||
window.URL&&t[0]&&t[0]instanceof URL){var o={};for(var a in
r)o[a]=r[a];o.headers=new Headers(r.headers||
{}),e(o.headers,i)&&(this.dt=i),t.length>1?t[1]=o:t.push(o)}else
t[0]&&t[0].headers&&e(t[0].headers,i)&&(this.dt=i)}),u.on("fetch-
start",function(t,e)
{this.params={},this.metrics={},this.startTime=a.now(),this.dt=e,t.length>=1
&&(this.target=t[0]),t.length>=2&&(this.opts=t[1]);var n,r=this.opts||
{},o=this.target;if("string"==typeof o?n=o:"object"==typeof o&&o instanceof
y?n=o.url:window.URL&&"object"==typeof o&&o instanceof
URL&&(n=o.href),i(this,n),"data"!==this.params.protocol){var s=(""+(o&&o
instanceof y&&o.method||
r.method||"GET")).toUpperCase();this.params.method=s,this.txSize=m(r.body)||
0}}),u.on("fetch-done",function(t,e){if(this.endTime=a.now(),this.params||
(this.params={}),"data"===this.params.protocol)return void
g("Ajax/DataUrl/Excluded");this.params.status=e?e.status:0;var
n;"string"==typeof this.rxSize&&this.rxSize.length>0&&(n=+this.rxSize);var
r={txSize:this.txSize,rxSize:n,duration:a.now()-this.startTime};s("xhr",
[this.params,r,this.startTime,this.endTime,"fetch"],this)})}},{}],14:
[function(t,e,n){var r={};e.exports=function(t){if(t in r)return
r[t];if(0===(t||"").indexOf("data:"))return{protocol:"data"};var
e=document.createElement("a"),n=window.location,i={};e.href=t,i.port=e.port;
var o=e.href.split("://");!i.port&&o[1]&&(i.port=o[1].split("/")
[0].split("@").pop().split(":")[1]),i.port&&"0"!==i.port||
(i.port="https"===o[0]?"443":"80"),i.hostname=e.hostname||
n.hostname,i.pathname=e.pathname,i.protocol=o[0],"/"!
==i.pathname.charAt(0)&&(i.pathname="/"+i.pathname);var a=!
e.protocol||":"===e.protocol||
e.protocol===n.protocol,s=e.hostname===document.domain&&e.port===n.p
ort;return i.sameOrigin=a&&(!e.hostname||s),"/"===i.pathname&&(r[t]=i),i}},
{}],15:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){var
n=t.responseType;return"json"===n&&null!==e?

e:"arraybuffer"===n||"blob"===n||"json"===n?
i(t.response):"text"===n||""===n||void 0===n?i(t.responseText):void 0}var
i=t(18);e.exports=r},{}],16:[function(t,e,n){function r(){}function i(t,e,n,r)
{return function(){return u.recordSupportability("API/"+e+"/called"),o(t+e,
[f.now()].concat(s(arguments)),n?null:this,r),n?void 0:this}}var
o=t("handle"),a=t(27),s=t(28),c=t("ee").get("tracer"),f=t("loader"),u=t(21),d=N
REUM;"undefined"==typeof window.newrelic&&(newrelic=d);var
l=["setPageViewName","setCustomAttribute","setErrorHandler","finished","addT
oTrace","inlineHit","addRelease"],p="api-",h=p+"ixn-";a(l,function(t,e)
{d[e]=i(p,e,!0,"api")}),d.addPageAction=i(p,"addPageAction",!
0),d.setCurrentRouteName=i(p,"routeName",!
0),e.exports=newrelic,d.interaction=function(){return(new r).get()};var
m=r.prototype={createTracer:function(t,e){var
n={},r=this,i="function"==typeof e;return o(h+"tracer",
[f.now(),t,n],r),function(){if(c.emit((i?"":"no-")+"fn-start",
[f.now(),r,i],n),i)try{return e.apply(this,arguments)}catch(t){throw c.emit("fn-
err",[arguments,this,t],n),t}finally{c.emit("fn-end",
[f.now()],n)}}}};a("actionText,setName,setAttribute,save,ignore,onEnd,getConte
xt,end,get".split(","),function(t,e)
{m[e]=i(h,e)}),newrelic.noticeError=function(t,e){"string"==typeof t&&(t=new
Error(t)),u.recordSupportability("API/noticeError/called"),o("err",[t,f.now(),!
1,e])}},{}],17:[function(t,e,n){function r(t){if(NREUM.init){for(var
e=NREUM.init,n=t.split("."),r=0;r<n.length-1;r++)if(e=e[n[r]],"object"!=typeof
e)return;return e=e[n[n.length-1]]}}e.exports={getConfiguration:r}},{}],18:
[function(t,e,n){e.exports=function(t){if("string"==typeof t&&t.length)return
t.length;if("object"==typeof t){if("undefined"!=typeof ArrayBuffer&&t instanceof
ArrayBuffer&&t.byteLength)return t.byteLength;if("undefined"!=typeof Blob&&t
instanceof Blob&&t.size)return t.size;if(!("undefined"!=typeof FormData&&t
instanceof FormData))try{return JSON.stringify(t).length}catch(e){return}}}},
{}],19:[function(t,e,n){var r=!1;try{var i=Object.defineProperty({},"passive",
{get:function(){r=!
0}});window.addEventListener("testPassive",null,i),window.removeEventListener
("testPassive",null,i)}catch(o){}e.exports=function(t){return r?{passive:!
0,capture:!!t}:!!t}},{}],20:[function(t,e,n){var
r=0,i=navigator.userAgent.match(/Firefox[\/\s](\d+\.\
d+)/);i&&(r=+i[1]),e.exports=r},{}],21:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){var
n=[a,t,{name:t},e];return o("storeMetric",n,null,"api"),n}function i(t,e){var
n=[s,t,{name:t},e];return o("storeEventMetrics",n,null,"api"),n}var
o=t("handle"),a="sm",s="cm";e.exports={constants:
{SUPPORTABILITY_METRIC:a,CUSTOM_METRIC:s},recordSupportability:r,recordCu
stom:i}},{}],22:[function(t,e,n){function r(){return s.exists&&performance.now?
Math.round(performance.now()):(o=Math.max((new Date).getTime(),o))-
a}function i(){return o}var o=(new
Date).getTime(),a=o,s=t(29);e.exports=r,e.exports.offset=a,e.exports.getLastTi
mestamp=i},{}],23:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){var
n=t.getEntries();n.forEach(function(t){"first-paint"===t.name?p("timing",
["fp",Math.floor(t.startTime)]):"first-contentful-paint"===t.name&&p("timing",
["fcp",Math.floor(t.startTime)])})}function i(t,e){var
n=t.getEntries();if(n.length>0){var r=n[n.length-
1];if(f&&f<r.startTime)return;var i=[r],o=a({});o&&i.push(o),p("lcp",i)}}function
o(t){t.getEntries().forEach(function(t){t.hadRecentInput||p("cls",[t])})}function
a(t){var e=navigator.connection||navigator.mozConnection||
navigator.webkitConnection;if(e)return e.type&&(t["net-
type"]=e.type),e.effectiveType&&(t["net-etype"]=e.effectiveType),e.rtt&&(t["net-

rtt"]=e.rtt),e.downlink&&(t["net-dlink"]=e.downlink),t}function s(t){if(t instanceof w&&!y){var e=Math.round(t.timeStamp),n={type:t.type};a(n),e<=h.now()?n.fid=h.now()-e:e>h.offset&&e<=Date.now()?(e-=h.offset,n.fid=h.now()-e):e=h.now(),y=!0,p("timing",["fi",e,n])}}function c(t){"hidden"===t&&(f=h.now(),p("pageHide",[f]))}if(!("init"in NREUM&&"page_view_timing"in NREUM.init&&"enabled"in NREUM.init.page_view_timing&&NREUM.init.page_view_timing.enabled===!1)){var f,u,d,l,p=t("handle"),h=t("loader"),m=t(26),v=t(19),w=NREUM.o.EV;if("PerformanceObserver"in window&&"function"==typeof window.PerformanceObserver){u=new PerformanceObserver(r);try{u.observe({entryTypes:["paint"]})}catch(g){}d=new PerformanceObserver(i);try{d.observe({entryTypes:["largest-contentful-paint"]})}catch(g){}l=new PerformanceObserver(o);try{l.observe({type:"layout-shift",buffered:!0})}catch(g){}}if("addEventListener"in document){var y=!1,x=["click","keydown","mousedown","pointerdown","touchstart"];x.forEach(function(t){document.addEventListener(t,s,v(!1))})}m(c)}},{}],24:[function(t,e,n){function r(){function t(){return e?15&e[n++]:16*Math.random()|0}var e=null,n=0,r=window.crypto||window.msCrypto;r&&r.getRandomValues&&(e=r.getRandomValues(new Uint8Array(31)));for(var i,o="xxxxxxxx-xxxx-4xxx-yxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxx",a="",s=0;s<o.length;s++)i=o[s],"x"===i?a+=t().toString(16):"y"===i?(i=3&t()|8,a+=i.toString(16)):a+=i;return a}function i(){return a(16)}function o(){return a(32)}function a(t){function e(){return n?15&n[r++]:16*Math.random()|0}var n=null,r=0,i=window.crypto||window.msCrypto;i&&i.getRandomValues&&Uint8Array&&(n=i.getRandomValues(new Uint8Array(t)));for(var o=[],a=0;a<t;a++)o.push(e().toString(16));return o.join("")}e.exports={generateUuid:r,generateSpanId:i,generateTraceId:o}},{}],25:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){if(!i)return!1;if(t!==i)return!1;if(!e)return!0;if(!o)return!1;for(var n=o.split("."),r=e.split("."),a=0;a<r.length;a++)if(r[a]!==n[a])return!1;return!0}var i=null,o=null,a=/Version\/(\S+)\s+Safari/;if(navigator.userAgent){var s=navigator.userAgent,c=s.match(a);c&&s.indexOf("Chrome")===-1&&s.indexOf("Chromium")===-1&&(i="Safari",o=c[1])}e.exports={agent:i,version:o,match:r}},{}],26:[function(t,e,n){function r(t){function e(){t(s&&document[s]?document[s]:document[o]?"hidden":"visible")}"addEventListener"in document&&a&&document.addEventListener(a,e,i(!1))}var i=t(19);e.exports=r;var o,a,s;"undefined"!=typeof document.hidden?(o="hidden",a="visibilitychange",s="visibilityState"):"undefined"!=typeof document.msHidden?(o="msHidden",a="msvisibilitychange"):"undefined"!=typeof document.webkitHidden&&(o="webkitHidden",a="webkitvisibilitychange",s="webkitVisibilityState")},{}],27:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){var n=[],r="",o=0;for(r in t)i.call(t,r)&&(n[o]=e(r,t[r]),o+=1);return n}var i=Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;e.exports=r},{}],28:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e,n){e||(e=0),"undefined"==typeof n&&(n=t?t.length:0);for(var r=-1,i=n-e||0,o=Array(i<0?0:i);++r<i;)o[r]=t[e+r];return o}e.exports=r},{}],29:[function(t,e,n){e.exports={exists:"undefined"!=typeof window.performance&&window.performance.timing&&"undefined"!=typeof window.performance.timing.navigationStart}},{}],ee:[function(t,e,n){function r(){}function i(t){function e(t){return t&&t instanceof r?t:t?f(t,c,a):a()}function n(n,r,i,o,a){if(a!==!1&&(a=!0),!p.aborted||o){t&&a&&t(n,r,i);for(var s=e(i),c=m(n),f=c.length,u=0;u<f;u++)c[u].apply(s,r);var l=d[y[n]];return

l&&l.push([x,n,r,s]),s}}function o(t,e){g[t]=m(t).concat(e)}function h(t,e){var n=g[t];if(n)for(var r=0;r<n.length;r++)n[r]===e&&n.splice(r,1)}function m(t){return g[t]||[]}function v(t){return l[t]=l[t]||i(n)}function w(t,e){p.aborted||u(t,function(t,n){e=e||"feature",y[n]=e,e in d||(d[e]=[])})}var g={},y={},x={on:o,addEventListener:o,removeEventListener:h,emit:n,get:v,listeners:m,context:e,buffer:w,abort:s,aborted:!1};return x}function o(t){return f(t,c,a)}function a(){return new r}function s(){(d.api||d.feature)&&(p.aborted=!0,d=p.backlog={})}var c="nr@context",f=t("gos"),u=t(27),d={},l={},p=e.exports=i();e.exports.getOrSetContext=o,p.backlog=d},{}],gos:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e,n){if(i.call(t,e))return t[e];var r=n();if(Object.defineProperty&&Object.keys)try{return Object.defineProperty(t,e,{value:r,writable:!0,enumerable:!1}),r}catch(o){}return t[e]=r,r}var i=Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;e.exports=r},{}],handle:[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e,n,r){i.buffer([t],r),i.emit(t,e,n)}var i=t("ee").get("handle");e.exports=r,r.ee=i},{}],id:[function(t,e,n){function r(t){var e=typeof t;return!t||"object"!==e&&"function"!==e?-1:t===window?0:a(t,o,function(){return i++})}var i=1,o="nr@id",a=t("gos");e.exports=r},{}],loader:[function(t,e,n){function r(){if(!O++){var t=S.info=NREUM.info,e=m.getElementsByTagName("script")[0];if(setTimeout(f.abort,3e4),!(t&&t.licenseKey&&t.applicationID&&e))return f.abort();c(E,function(e,n){t[e]||(t[e]=n)});var n=a();s("mark",["onload",n+S.offset],null,"api"),s("timing",["load",n]);var r=m.createElement("script");0===t.agent.indexOf("http://")||0===t.agent.indexOf("https://")?r.src=t.agent:r.src=p+"://"+t.agent,e.parentNode.insertBefore(r,e)}}function i(){"complete"===m.readyState&&o()}function o(){s("mark",["domContent",a()+S.offset],null,"api")}var a=t(22),s=t("handle"),c=t(27),f=t("ee"),u=t(25),d=t(17),l=t(19),p=d.getConfiguration("ssl")===!1?"http":"https",h=window,m=h.document,v="addEventListener",w="attachEvent",g=h.XMLHttpRequest,y=g&&g.prototype,x=!1;NREUM.o={ST:setTimeout,SI:h.setImmediate,CT:clearTimeout,XHR:g,REQ:h.Request,EV:h.Event,PR:h.Promise,MO:h.MutationObserver};var b=""+location,E={beacon:"bam.nr-data.net",errorBeacon:"bam.nr-data.net",agent:"js-agent.newrelic.com/nr-1216.min.js"},R=g&&y&&y[v]&&!/CriOS/.test(navigator.userAgent),S=e.exports={offset:a.getLastTimestamp(),now:a,origin:b,features:{},xhrWrappable:R,userAgent:u,disabled:x};if(!x){t(16),t(23),m[v]?(m[v]("DOMContentLoaded",o,l(!1)),h[v]("load",r,l(!1))):(m[w]("onreadystatechange",i),h[w]("onload",r)),s("mark",["firstbyte",a.getLastTimestamp()],null,"api");var O=0}},{}],"wrap-function":[function(t,e,n){function r(t,e){function n(e,n,r,c,f){function nrWrapper(){var o,a,u,l;try{a=this,o=d(arguments),u="function"==typeof r?r(o,a):r||{}}catch(p){i([p,"",[o,a,c],u],t)}s(n+"start",[o,a,c],u,f);try{return l=e.apply(a,o)}catch(h){throw s(n+"err",[o,a,h],u,f),h}finally{s(n+"end",[o,a,l],u,f)}}return a(e)?e:(n||(n=""),nrWrapper[l]=e,o(e,nrWrapper,t),nrWrapper)}function r(t,e,r,i,o){r||(r="");var s,c,f,u="-"===r.charAt(0);for(f=0;f<e.length;f++)c=e[f],s=t[c],a(s)||(t[c]=n(s,u?c+r:r,i,c,o))}function s(n,r,o,a){if(!h||e){var s=h;h=!0;try{t.emit(n,r,o,e,a)}catch(c){i([c,n,r,o],t)}h=s}}return t||(t=u),n.inPlace=r,n.flag=l,n}function i(t,e){e||(e=u);try{e.emit("internal-error",t)}catch(n){}}function o(t,e,n){if(Object.defineProperty&&Object.keys)try{var r=Object.keys(t);return r.forEach(function(n){Object.defineProperty(e,n,{get:function(){return t[n]},set:function(e){return t[n]=e,e}})}),e}catch(o){i([o],n)}for(var a in

t)p.call(t,a)&&(e[a]=t[a]);return e}function a(t){return!(t&&t instanceof Function&&t.apply&&!t[l])}function s(t,e){var n=e(t);return n[l]=t,o(t,n,u),n}function c(t,e,n){var r=t[e];t[e]=s(r,n)}function f(){for(var t=arguments.length,e=new Array(t),n=0;n<t;++n)e[n]=arguments[n];return e}var u=t("ee"),d=t(28),l="nr@original",p=Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty,h=!1;e.exports=r,e.exports.wrapFunction=s,e.exports.wrapInPlace=c,e.exports.argsToArray=f},{}]},{},["loader",2,13,4,3]);</script><link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="https://i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/appicons/forbes-app-icon_57x57.png"><link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="72x72" href="https://i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/appicons/forbes-app-icon_72x72.png"><link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="114x114" href="https://i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/appicons/forbes-app-icon_114x114.png"><link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="144x144" href="https://i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/appicons/forbes-app-icon_144x144.png"><style type="text/css">/*!
 * Bootstrap v3.3.7 (http://getbootstrap.com)
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 * Bootstrap v3.3.7 (http://getbootstrap.com)
 * Copyright 2011-2016 Twitter, Inc.
 * Licensed under MIT (https://github.com/twbs/bootstrap/blob/master/LICENSE)
 /fbs-carousel{display:block}.fbs-slider{max-width:100%;position:relative;width:100%}.fbs-slider--initialized .fbs-slider__controls{display:block}.fbs-slider--initialized .fbs-slider__slide{float:left;min-height:1px;overflow:hidden}.fbs-slider--no-controls .fbs-slider__controls{display:none}.fbs-slider__slides-wrapper{margin:0 80px;overflow:hidden}.fbs-slider__slides{-webkit-transition:none;-o-transition:none;transition:none}.fbs-slider__slides.is-animating{-webkit-transition:all .5s ease;-o-transition:all .5s ease;transition:all .5s ease}.fbs-slider__controls{display:none}.fbs-slider__controls button{-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;background:#181716;border-radius:50%;-webkit-box-shadow:0 0 50px rgba(0,0,0,.2);box-shadow:0 0 50px rgba(0,0,0,.2);color:#fff;cursor:pointer;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;height:64px;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;opacity:.7;position:absolute;top:45%;width:64px}.fbs-slider__controls button.disabled{color:#ccc}.fbs-slider__controls .fbs-slider__control-left{left:30px}.fbs-slider__controls .fbs-slider__control-right{right:30px}.fbs-slider__controls .fs-icon{fill:currentColor;width:24px}@media (max-width:1023px) and (min-width:769px){.fbs-slider__controls .fbs-slider__control-left{left:15px}.fbs-slider__controls .fbs-slider__control-right{right:15px}}/! normalize.css v5.0.0 | MIT License | github.com/necolas/normalize.css */html{-ms-text-size-adjust:100%;-webkit-text-size-adjust:100%;font-family:sans-serif;line-height:1.15}body{margin:0}article,aside,footer,header,nav,section{display:block}h1{font-size:2em;margin:.67em 0}figcaption,figure,main{display:block}figure{margin:1em 40px}hr{-webkit-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-

box;height:0;overflow:visible}pre{font-family:monospace,monospace;font-size:1em}a{-webkit-text-decoration-skip:objects;background-color:transparent}a:active,a:hover{outline-width:0}abbr[title]{border-bottom:none;text-decoration:underline;-webkit-text-decoration:underline dotted;text-decoration:underline dotted}b,strong{font-weight:inherit;font-weight:bolder}code,kbd,samp{font-family:monospace,monospace;font-size:1em}dfn{font-style:italic}mark{background-color:#ff0;color:#000}small{font-size:80%}sub,sup{font-size:75%;line-height:0;position:relative;vertical-align:baseline}sub{bottom:-.25em}sup{top:-.5em}audio,video{display:inline-block}audio:not([controls]){display:none;height:0}img{border-style:none}svg:not(:root) {overflow:hidden}button,input,optgroup,select,textarea{font-family:sans-serif;font-size:100%;line-height:1.15;margin:0}button,input{overflow:visible}button,select{text-transform:none}[type=reset],[type=submit],button,html [type=button]{-webkit-appearance:button}[type=button]::-moz-focus-inner,[type=reset]::-moz-focus-inner,[type=submit]::-moz-focus-inner,button::-moz-focus-inner{border-style:none;padding:0}[type=button]:-moz-focusring,[type=reset]:-moz-focusring,[type=submit]:-moz-focusring,button:-moz-focusring{outline:1px dotted ButtonText}fieldset{border:1px solid silver;margin:0 2px;padding:.35em .625em .75em}legend{-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box;color:inherit;display:table;max-width:100%;padding:0;white-space:normal}progress{display:inline-block;vertical-align:baseline}textarea{overflow:auto}[type=checkbox],[type=radio]{-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box;padding:0}[type=number]::-webkit-inner-spin-button,[type=number]::-webkit-outer-spin-button{height:auto} [type=search]{-webkit-appearance:textfield;outline-offset:-2px}[type=search]::-webkit-search-cancel-button,[type=search]::-webkit-search-decoration{-webkit-appearance:none}::-webkit-file-upload-button{-webkit-appearance:button;font:inherit}details,menu{display:block}summary{display:list-item}canvas{display:inline-block}[hidden],template{display:none}.eyebrows--color-capitalist-teal{background:#00808a}.eyebrows--color-merlot-burgundy{background:#660434}.eyebrows--color-centennial-silver{background:#7e7467}.eyebrows--color-fortknox-gold{background:#887411}.eyebrows--color-benjamins-green{background:#598141}.eyebrows--color-statuesque-bronze{background:#bd5b00}.eyebrows--color-diamondring-blue{background:#0066b2}.eyebrows--color-brandvoice-red{background:#c41a23}.eyebrows--color-advisor-amethyst{background:#5a71ff}.eyebrows--color-shopping-salmon{background:#eb6262}.eyebrows--color-default-gray{background:#737373}@font-face{font-display:swap;font-family:Merriweather;font-style:italic;font-weight:700;src:local("Merriweather Bold Italic"),local("Merriweather-BoldItalic"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/merriweather/merriweather-bolditalic-webfont.woff2) format("woff2"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/merriweather/merriweather-bolditalic-webfont.woff) format("woff")}@font-face{font-display:swap;font-family:Merriweather;font-style:normal;font-weight:700;src:local("Merriweather Bold"),local("Merriweather-Bold"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/merriweather/merriweather-bold-webfont.woff2) format("woff2"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/merriweather/merriweather-bold-webfont.woff) format("woff")}@font-face{font-

display:swap;font-family:Merriweather;font-style:italic;font-weight:400;src:local("Merriweather Italic"),local("Merriweather-Italic"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/merriweather/merriweather-italic-webfont.woff2) format("woff2"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/merriweather/merriweather-italic-webfont.woff) format("woff")}@font-face{font-display:swap;font-family:Merriweather;font-style:normal;font-weight:400;src:local("Merriweather"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/merriweather/merriweather-regular-webfont.woff2) format("woff2"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/merriweather/merriweather-regular-webfont.woff) format("woff")}@font-face{font-display:swap;font-family:Work Sans;font-style:normal;font-weight:600;src:local("Work Sans SemiBold"),local("WorkSans-SemiBold"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/work-sans/work_sans_600_latin_ext.woff2) format("woff2")}@font-face{font-display:swap;font-family:Work Sans;font-style:normal;font-weight:600;src:local("Work Sans SemiBold"),local("WorkSans-SemiBold"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/work-sans/work_sans_600_latin.woff2) format("woff2")}@font-face{font-display:swap;font-family:Work Sans;font-style:normal;font-weight:400;src:local("Work Sans"),local("WorkSans-Regular"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/work-sans/work_sans_400_latin_ext.woff2) format("woff2")}@font-face{font-display:swap;font-family:Work Sans;font-style:normal;font-weight:400;src:local("Work Sans"),local("WorkSans-Regular"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/work-sans/work_sans_400_latin.woff2) format("woff2")}@font-face{font-family:Graphik Wide;font-style:normal;font-weight:600;src:url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/graphik-wide/graphik-wide-semibold.woff2) format("woff2"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/graphik-wide/graphik-wide-semibold.woff) format("woff")}@font-face{font-display:block;font-family:EuclidCircularB;font-style:normal;font-weight:700;src:local("EuclidCircular Bold"),local("EuclidCircular-Bold"),local("EuclidCircularB"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/EuclidCircular/EuclidCircularB-Bold.otf) format("opentype")}@font-face{font-display:block;font-family:EuclidCircularSB;font-weight:600;src:local("EuclidCircularSB"),local("EuclidCircular Semi Bold"),local("EuclidCircular-Semi-Bold"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/EuclidCircular/EuclidCircularB-Semibold.otf) format("opentype")}@font-face{font-display:block;font-family:EuclidCircular;font-weight:400;src:url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/EuclidCircular/EuclidCircularB-Regular.otf) format("opentype")}body,html{color:#333}h1,h2,h3,h4,h5,h6{-webkit-margin-before:0;-webkit-margin-after:0}.h1--dense,.h2--dense-white{display:block;font:700 22px/34px Merriweather,serif}.h2--dense{font:700 20px/30px Merriweather,serif}.h3--dense{font:700 18px/26px Merriweather,serif}.body--dense-merriweather,.h4--dense{font:700 14px/22px Merriweather,serif}.h5--dense{font:700 11px/18px Merriweather,serif}.body--dense{font:16px/24px tabular-numbers,Georgia}@media (min-width:1230px){.body--dense-merriweather{font:700 16px/24px Merriweather,serif}}@media (max-width:1024px){.h1--dense{font-size:20px;line-height:30px}.h2--dense{font-size:18px;line-height:26px}.h3--dense{font-size:16px;line-height:24px}.body--dense-merriweather,.h4--dense{font-size:12px;line-height:20px}.body--dense{font-size:14px;line-height:22px}}@media (max-width:768px){.h3--dense,.h4--dense{font-size:14px;line-height:22px}}@media (max-width:480px){.h1--dense{font-size:18px;line-height:26px}.body--

dense{font-size:14px;line-height:22px}}.fs-card{padding:1em 0}.fs-card:after,.fs-card:before{content:" ";display:table}.fs-card:after{clear:both}.fs-card-metric{color:gray;display:block;font-size:.75rem;font-weight:400;line-height:1;margin-bottom:1em}.fs-card-metric span{margin-right:1.5em}.fs-card-metric-type{color:#999;font-weight:700}.fs-card-metric-time{color:#666;font-style:italic}.fs-card-metric-views{color:#333}.fs-card-thumb{float:left;margin-right:1em;max-width:200px;width:20%}.fs-card--basic .fs-card-thumb:after{background:gray;content:"";display:block;padding-top:100%;width:100%}.fs-card-info{overflow:auto}.fs-author{display:block;font-style:normal}.fs-author:after,.fs-author:before{content:" ";display:table}.fs-author:after{clear:both}.fs-author-avatar{float:left;margin-right:1em;max-width:1em;position:relative;width:20%}.fs-author-image{border:1px solid rgba(0,0,0,.15);border-radius:50%;max-width:100%;overflow:hidden}.fs-author-badge{bottom:0;font-size:.875rem;font-weight:400;position:absolute;right:0}.fs-author-badge .icon-flame{background:#ffc000;border-radius:50%;display:inline-block;height:1.5em;line-height:1.5em;text-align:center;width:1.5em}.fs-author-name{font-weight:700}.fs-author--inline{margin-top:.5em}.fs-author--inline .fs-author-info{line-height:1em}.fs-author--inline .fs-author-avatar{margin-right:.5em}.fs-author--inline .fs-author-byline{font-size:.75rem;font-weight:400}.fs-author--inline .fs-author-title{margin-left:.5em}.fs-card-description{color:#4d4d4d;display:none;font-size:.75em;line-height:1.5;margin:.5em 0 0;overflow:auto}@media (min-width:768px){.fs-card-description{display:block}}.fs-card--dark{color:#fff}.fs-card--dark .fs-author-title .icon-staff-verified{color:hsla(0,0%,100%,.7)}.fs-card--cover .fs-card-content{overflow:hidden;position:relative}.fs-card--cover .fs-card-content:before{content:"";display:block;padding-bottom:56.25%}.fs-card--cover .fs-card-thumb{bottom:0;float:none;left:0;margin-right:auto;max-width:none;position:absolute;right:0;top:0;width:100%}.fs-card--cover .fs-card-thumb:after{background-image:-webkit-gradient(linear,left top,left bottom,from(transparent),to(rgba(0,0,0,.8)));background-image:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,transparent,rgba(0,0,0,.8));background-image:-o-linear-gradient(top,transparent,rgba(0,0,0,.8));background-image:linear-gradient(180deg,transparent,rgba(0,0,0,.8));bottom:0;content:"";left:0;position:absolute;right:0;top:-2em}.fs-card--cover .fs-card-info{bottom:0;left:0;padding:1em;position:absolute;right:0;z-index:1}.fs-card--cover .fs-headline{font-size:1.25em}.fs-card--cover .fs-card-thumb{background-size:cover}.fs-text-link{-webkit-tap-highlight-color:rgba(0,0,0,0);background-image:-webkit-gradient(linear,left top,left bottom,from(rgba(0,56,145,.5)),to(rgba(0,56,145,.5)));background-image:-webkit-linear-gradient(rgba(0,56,145,.5),rgba(0,56,145,.5));background-image:-o-linear-gradient(rgba(0,56,145,.5),rgba(0,56,145,.5));background-image:linear-gradient(rgba(0,56,145,.5),rgba(0,56,145,.5));background-position:0 1.2em;background-repeat:repeat-x;background-size:1px 1px;color:#003891;cursor:pointer;text-decoration:none}.fs-text-link *,.fs-text-link :after,.fs-text-link :before,.fs-text-link:after,.fs-text-link:before{text-shadow:none}.fs-text-link:visited{color:#003891}.fs-text-link:hover{background-image:-webkit-gradient(linear,left top,left bottom,from(#003891),to(#003891));background-image:-webkit-linear-gradient(#003891,#003891);background-image:-o-linear-gradient(#003891,#003891);background-image:linear-gradient(#003891,#003891)}@media (min-width:48rem){.fs-text-link{background-position:0 1.3em}}body{-webkit-font-smoothing:antialiased;font-size:.9375em}@media (min-width:480px){body{font-size:calc(.9375em + .32609vw - 1.56522px)}}@media (min-width:1400px)

{body{font-size:1.125em}}h1,h2,h3,h4,h5,h6,li,ol,ul{-webkit-margin-before:0;-webkit-margin-after:0}.fs-text-xxl,h1{font-size:2.5rem;font-weight:400}.fs-text-xl,h2{font-size:2rem;font-weight:400;line-height:2.2rem}.fs-text-l,h3{font-size:1.5rem;font-weight:400}.fs-text-m,h4{font-size:1.25rem;font-weight:400}.fs-text-s,h5{font-size:.875rem;font-weight:400}.fs-text-xs,h6{font-size:.75rem;font-weight:400}.fs-text-xxs,small{font-size:.625rem;font-weight:400}.fs-text-xxl.fs-responsive-text,h1.fs-responsive-text{font-size:2.5em}.fs-text-xl.fs-responsive-text,h2.fs-responsive-text{font-size:2em}.fs-text-l.fs-responsive-text,h3.fs-responsive-text{font-size:1.5em}.fs-text-m.fs-responsive-text,h4.fs-responsive-text{font-size:1.25em}.fs-text-s.fs-responsive-text,h5.fs-responsive-text{font-size:.875em}.fs-text-xs.fs-responsive-text,h6.fs-responsive-text{font-size:.75em}.fs-text-xxs.fs-responsive-text{font-size:.625em}.fs-headline{font-family:Merriweather,serif;font-weight:700;line-height:2.75rem;margin:0}.fs-text-margin{margin:1.6rem 0}ul{-webkit-padding-start:0;list-style:none}button,input,optgroup,select,textarea{font-family:inherit}*,:after,:before{-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box}body,html{text-rendering:optimizeLegibility;-webkit-font-feature-settings:"kern";font-feature-settings:"kern";font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;-webkit-font-kerning:normal;-moz-font-kerning:normal;font-kerning:normal;-webkit-font-variant-ligatures:common-ligatures;font-variant-ligatures:common-ligatures;height:100%;width:100%}img{display:block;height:auto!important;max-width:100%;width:auto}figure{margin:0}figure img{display:block;max-width:100%}a{color:inherit}a,button{cursor:pointer}button{background:none;border:none;outline:none;padding:0}em,i{font-style:italic}b,strong{font-weight:700}table{border-collapse:collapse;border-spacing:0}p a{color:#003891}p a:hover{text-decoration:underline}li{-webkit-font-smoothing:auto}ul{margin:0;padding:0}[position=ntv-contentd]{display:none}[position=bottom],[position=mobilerec],[position=qotd-mob],[position=qotd],[position=top],[position=topx]{display:block;text-align:center;width:100%;z-index:3}[position=top]{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;min-height:134px;padding:30px 0 10px}[position=bottom],[position=topx]{min-height:90px;padding:60px 0 40px}.channel--ad [position=topx]{padding:16px 0 40px}.fbs-ad--bottom-wrapper{margin:0 30px;overflow:hidden}[position=bottom]{overflow-x:auto;padding-top:20px}.fbs-ad--mobile-medianet-wrapper>div,[position=mobilerec],[position=mobilex]{padding:20px 0}.fbs-ad--fluid-top{display:block;padding-bottom:10px}body:not(.adblock-on) .fbs-ad--top-wrapper.fbs-ad--top-wrapper-with-label{display:block}body:not(.adblock-on) .fbs-ad--top-wrapper.fbs-ad--top-wrapper-with-label:before{color:#737373;content:"ADVERTISEMENT";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;position:absolute;text-align:center;top:10px;width:100%}.no-ad-label:before{opacity:0;-webkit-transition:opacity .1s ease-in-out .1s;-o-transition:opacity .1s ease-in-out .1s;transition:opacity .1s ease-in-out .1s}.fbs-ad--top-wrapper{background-color:#f4f4f4;-webkit-box-shadow:inset 0 -1px 0 0 #e2e2e2;box-shadow:inset 0 -1px 0 0 #e2e2e2;display:none;height:114px;overflow:hidden;position:relative;-webkit-transform:translateY(0);-ms-transform:translateY(0);transform:translateY(0);-webkit-transition:background-color .2s ease;-o-transition:background-color .2s ease;transition:background-

color .2s ease;width:100%}.fbs-ad--top-wrapper.vetted-ad{height:170px}.fbs-ad--top-wrapper.fbs-ad--top-wrapper--desktop.fbs-ad--top-wrapper-with-label{display:block;-webkit-transition:height .8s ease;-o-transition:height .8s ease;transition:height .8s ease}.fbs-ad--top-wrapper.fbs-ad--top-wrapper--desktop.fbs-ad--top-wrapper-with-label:before{color:#737373;content:"ADVERTISEMENT";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;position:absolute;text-align:center;top:10px;width:100%}.fbs-ad--top-wrapper.fbs-ad--top-wrapper--dont-stick{display:block;height:120px;padding-top:0;position:static;-webkit-transition:height .8s ease;-o-transition:height .8s ease;transition:height .8s ease}.fbs-ad--top-wrapper.fbs-ad--top-wrapper--sticky{left:0;position:fixed;top:56px;-webkit-transition:height .8s ease;-o-transition:height .8s ease;transition:height .8s ease;z-index:10}.fbs-ad--top-wrapper.top-ad-animation{-webkit-transition:min-height .8s ease,-webkit-transform .8s ease-in-out;transition:min-height .8s ease,-webkit-transform .8s ease-in-out;-o-transition:min-height .8s ease,transform .8s ease-in-out;transition:min-height .8s ease,transform .8s ease-in-out;transition:min-height .8s ease,transform .8s ease-in-out,-webkit-transform .8s ease-in-out}.fbs-ad--top-wrapper.fbs-ad--top-wrapper--up{-webkit-transform:translateY(0);-ms-transform:translateY(0);transform:translateY(0)}.fbs-ad--top-wrapper.fbs-ad--top-wrapper--takeover{background-color:transparent;-webkit-box-shadow:none;box-shadow:none;-webkit-transition:background-color .2s ease;-o-transition:background-color .2s ease;transition:background-color .2s ease}.fbs-ad--top-wrapper.fbs-ad--top-wrapper--takeover fbs-ad,.fbs-ad--top-wrapper.fbs-ad--top-wrapper--takeover iframe{display:none}.fbs-ad--top-wrapper.animating{-webkit-transition:-webkit-transform 1.2s cubic-bezier(.19,1,.22,1);transition:-webkit-transform 1.2s cubic-bezier(.19,1,.22,1);-o-transition:transform 1.2s cubic-bezier(.19,1,.22,1);transition:transform 1.2s cubic-bezier(.19,1,.22,1);transition:transform 1.2s cubic-bezier(.19,1,.22,1),-webkit-transform 1.2s cubic-bezier(.19,1,.22,1)}.rec--sticky.rec--sticky--translate-down fbs-ad>div,.rec--sticky:not(.rec--absolute) fbs-ad>div{-webkit-transition:-webkit-transform .8s ease-in-out;transition:-webkit-transform .8s ease-in-out;-o-transition:transform .8s ease-in-out;transition:transform .8s ease-in-out;transition:transform .8s ease-in-out,-webkit-transform .8s ease-in-out}.rec--sticky.rec--sticky--translate-down fbs-ad>div{-webkit-transform:translateY(40px);-ms-transform:translateY(40px);transform:translateY(40px)}.rec--sticky fbs-ad{position:fixed;width:100%}.rec--absolute fbs-ad{left:50%;position:absolute;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) fbs-ad:not([position=top]):not([position=ntv-deskchannel]):not([position=ntv-mobchannel]):not([position=ntv-home]):not([position=mobile]):not([position=mobsearch]):not([position=ntv-mobhome]):not([position=ntv-rail-2]):not([position=artbottom]):not([position=qotd]):not([position=qotd-mob])>div.show-label{position:relative}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) fbs-ad:not([position=top]):not([position=ntv-deskchannel]):not([position=ntv-mobchannel]):not([position=ntv-home]):not([position=mobile]):not([position=mobsearch]):not([position=ntv-mobhome]):not([position=ntv-rail-2]):not([position=artbottom]):not([position=qotd]):not([position=qotd-mob])>div.show-label:before{content:"ADVERTISEMENT";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) fbs-

ad:not([position=top]):not([position=ntv-deskchannel]):not([position=ntv-mobchannel]):not([position=ntv-home]):not([position=mobile]):not([position=mobsearch]):not([position=ntv-mobhome]):not([position=ntv-rail-2]):not([position=artbottom]):not([position=qotd]):not([position=qotd-mob])>.native-ad.show-label:before{content:"PROMOTED";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) fbs-ad>.blocker.show-label:before{content:"";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .search-results__stream-ad{position:relative}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .search-results__stream-ad:before{content:"ADVERTISEMENT";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content--desktop-article fbs-ad[position=top],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content--desktop-article fbs-ad[position=topx],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .premium-container fbs-ad[position=top],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .premium-container fbs-ad[position=topx]{position:relative}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content--desktop-article fbs-ad[position=top]>div.show-label:before,body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content--desktop-article fbs-ad[position=topx]>div.show-label:before,body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .premium-container fbs-ad[position=top]>div.show-label:before,body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .premium-container fbs-ad[position=topx]>div.show-label:before{content:"ADVERTISEMENT";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content--desktop-article fbs-ad[position=top]{-webkit-box-flex:1;-webkit-flex:1;-ms-flex:1;flex:1}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content:not(.main-content--desktop-article) .search-results__stream-ad,body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content:not(.main-content--desktop-article) fbs-ad[position=mobilerec],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content:not(.main-content--desktop-article) fbs-ad[position=mobilex],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content:not(.main-content--desktop-article) fbs-ad[position=moreon],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content:not(.main-content--desktop-article) fbs-ad[position=rec],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content:not(.main-content--desktop-article) fbs-ad[position=recx],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content:not(.main-content--desktop-article) fbs-ad[position=top],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .main-content:not(.main-content--desktop-article) fbs-ad[position=topx],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) article .main-content--body:not(.premium) fbs-ad[position=rec],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) article .main-content--body:not(.premium) fbs-ad[position=recx],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) article .main-content--body:not(.premium) fbs-ad[position=top],body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) article .top-ad-container{color:#737373}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) article .main-content--body:not(.premium) .footer-ad-labeling:after{color:#737373;content:"ADVERTISEMENT";display:block;font:400

10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) article .main-content--body:not(.premium) .footer-ad-labeling.no-label:after{content:"";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .fbs-ad--bottom-medianet-wrapper,body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .fbs-ad--mobile-medianet-wrapper{color:#737373;position:relative}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .fbs-ad--bottom-medianet-wrapper>div:before,body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .fbs-ad--mobile-medianet-wrapper>div:before{content:"ADVERTISEMENT";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .gallery-wrap .fbs-ad--rec-wrapper,body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .gallery-wrap .fbs-ad--recx-wrapper{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .contributor-leaderboard-ad fbs-ad[position=top]>div.show-label:before{content:"ADVERTISEMENT";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .article-body:not(.fs-premium) .footer-ad-labeling{margin-top:1rem}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .article-body:not(.fs-premium) .footer-ad-labeling:after{color:#737373;content:"ADVERTISEMENT";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .article-body:not(.fs-premium) .footer-ad-labeling.no-label:after{content:"";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}body:not(.adblock-on):not(.list-lander) .medianet-disabled{display:none}[position=mobile], [position=mobilex]{display:block;text-align:center;width:100%;z-index:3} [position=mobile]{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center}.ribbon-mobile-ad-wrapper, [position=mobile]{bottom:0;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;left:0;position:fixed}.ribbon-mobile-ad-wrapper{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;min-height:245px;width:100%;z-index:79}.ribbon-mobile-ad-wrapper .fbs-ad--mobile-wrapper{z-index:10}.ribbon-mobile-ad-wrapper .fbs-ad--mobile-wrapper [position=mobile] {position:static;-webkit-transform:none;-ms-transform:none;transform:none}.ribbon-mobile-ad-wrapper .fbs-ad--mobile-wrapper .fbs-ad--mobile-close{position:absolute;z-index:-1}.fbs-ad--mobile{background:#e6e6e6;-webkit-box-shadow:inset 0 1px 2px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.3),inset 0 -1px 2px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.3);box-shadow:inset 0 1px 2px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.3),inset 0 -1px 2px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.3);height:50px}.fbs-ad--mobile>div{max-height:50px}body:not(.list-lander) .fbs-ad--mobile-medianet-wrapper>div,body:not(.list-lander) [position=mobilerec],body:not(.list-lander) [position=mobilex]{padding:20px 0}.fbs-ad--mobile-medianet-wrapper{padding:0 20px}.fbs-ad--mobile-fluid{display:block;padding:0}.ntv-contentm{display:none}.fbs-ad--mobile-fluid{background:#e6e6e6;-webkit-box-shadow:inset 0 1px 2px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.3),inset 0 -1px 2px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.3);box-shadow:inset 0 1px 2px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.3),inset 0 -1px 2px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.3);height:100px;z-index:3}.fbs-ad--mobile-fluid>div{max-height:100px}.fbs-ad--mobile-close{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-

align:center;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;background-color:#b3b3b3;border-radius:50%;bottom:81px;display:none;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;height:38px;position:fixed;right:5px;text-align:center;width:38px;z-index:2}.fbs-ad--mobile-close.show{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.fbs-ad--mobile-close .close{color:#fff;font-size:18px;left:0;line-height:20px;position:relative;top:0}.fbs-ad--mobile-hidden{display:none}.byline__author{position:relative}.byline,.byline__author{font:400 12px/1.33 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.byline__author>*{display:inline-block}.byline__by-space{display:none}.byline__by{margin-right:4px}.byline__author-name{color:#333;font-weight:600;margin-right:8px;text-decoration:none}.byline__author-type{color:#737373;font:400 10px/1.2 Work Sans,sans-serif}.author_shopping .byline__by{font-family:EuclidCircular,Work Sans,serif;line-height:1.17}.author_shopping .byline__author-name{font-family:EuclidCircularSB,Work Sans,serif;line-height:1.17;margin-right:4px}.author_shopping .byline__author-name:hover{text-decoration:underline}.author_shopping .byline__author-type{font:12px/1.17 EuclidCircular,Work Sans,serif}.card__icon{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;border-radius:50%;bottom:16px;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;left:24px;position:absolute}.card__icon--preview{color:#fff;font:600 16px/1.14 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:1.17px;text-shadow:0 1px 2px rgba(0,0,0,.4);z-index:2}.card__icon--preview .fs-icon{fill:#fff;border-radius:50%;-webkit-box-shadow:0 1px 2px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.4);box-shadow:0 1px 2px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.4);height:16px;margin-left:4px}.chansec-special-feature__thumbnail{margin:22px 0 0}.card--small .card__icon,.chansec-special-feature__card.card--video .card__icon,.chansec-special-feature__thumbnail .card__icon,.stream-item__image .card__icon{bottom:8px;left:16px}.card--small .card__icon--preview,.chansec-special-feature__card.card--video .card__icon--preview,.chansec-special-feature__thumbnail .card__icon--preview,.stream-item__image .card__icon--preview{font:600 12px/1 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:1px}.preview__link.ratio1x2 .card__icon{-webkit-box-align:end;-ms-flex-align:end;-webkit-box-pack:start;-ms-flex-pack:start;-webkit-align-items:flex-end;align-items:flex-end;background:-webkit-gradient(linear,left top,left bottom,color-stop(74%,transparent),to(#000));background:-webkit-linear-gradient(transparent 74%,#000);background:-o-linear-gradient(transparent 74%,#000);background:linear-gradient(transparent 74%,#000);border-radius:0;bottom:0;height:100%;-webkit-justify-content:flex-start;justify-content:flex-start;left:50%;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:100%}.preview__link.ratio1x2 .card__icon--preview{font:600 8px/1.14 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:.73px;padding:4% 2%}.preview__link.ratio1x2 .card__icon--preview .fs-icon{height:10px}@media (max-width:480px){.card__icon{bottom:8px;left:16px}.card__icon.card__icon--preview-eyebrow{bottom:20px}.card__icon--preview{font:600 12px/1 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:1px}}fbs-video .brightcove_perform{height:225px;width:300px}.profile-wrap{margin-bottom:50px}.profile-content{overflow:hidden;padding:0 15px}.profile-content>div{width:100%}.profile-content h1{font-family:Merriweather,serif;font-size:20px;font-weight:700;margin-bottom:10px;margin-top:10px}.profile-

heading--desktop{display:none}.profile-heading__deceased{font-size:12px}.profile-heading__executive-disclaimer{color:#737373;font-size:9px;padding-bottom:10px}.profile-heading{-webkit-box-ordinal-group:2;-ms-flex-order:1;display:block;-webkit-order:1;order:1;width:100%}.profile-subheading{color:#333;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;font-size:12px;margin-bottom:16px}.profile-share{display:none;font-size:16px;left:-58px;line-height:24px;position:absolute;text-align:center;top:0}.profile-share a{color:#b3b3b3;display:block;height:24px;text-decoration:none;width:36px}.profile-share a+a{margin-top:28px}.profile-share .fs-icon{fill:#b3b3b3;pointer-events:none;width:20px}.profile-share .email,.profile-share .sharrow{display:none}.profile-text{font-family:Georgia,Cambria,Times New Roman,Times,serif;font-size:16px;line-height:1.6}.profile-text ul{list-style-type:disc;padding-left:20px}.profile-text ul li{margin-bottom:10px}.profile-text ul li:last-child{margin-bottom:0}.profile-tags{display:-webkit-inline-box;display:-webkit-inline-flex;display:-ms-inline-flexbox;display:inline-flex;-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;font-size:12px;font-weight:600;margin-bottom:20px}.profile-content .profile-adv{font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-left:-15px;margin-right:-15px;width:calc(100% + 30px)}.profile-stats{font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;font-size:14px}.profile-stats+.profile-stats{border-top:3px solid #e6e6e6}.profile-stats .profile-stats__heading{font-weight:600;padding-bottom:15px;padding-top:15px;text-transform:uppercase}.profile-stats .profile-stats__item{border-top:1px solid #e6e6e6;padding-bottom:15px;padding-top:15px}.profile-stats .profile-stats__text{font-weight:600;margin-left:34px}.profile-stats .profile-stats__title{text-transform:uppercase}.profile-stats .profile-stats__title+.profile-stats__text{display:inline-block;margin-left:18px}.profile-stats a{text-decoration:none}.profile-stats a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.profile-blockquote{background-color:#f2f2f2;border-radius:2px;-webkit-box-shadow:0 8px 14px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.06);box-shadow:0 8px 14px 0 rgba(0,0,0,.06);padding:60px 40px 30px}.profile-blockquote blockquote{font-family:Merriweather,serif;font-size:14px;font-style:italic;font-weight:700;line-height:1.86;margin:0;text-align:center}.profile-blockquote blockquote p{margin-top:0;text-align:left}.profile-blockquote cite{border-top:1px solid #181716;display:inline-block;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;font-size:12px;font-style:normal;font-weight:400;margin-left:auto;margin-right:auto;margin-top:6px;padding:2px 0}.profile-facts{border-top:3px solid #8d6e67;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:20px;margin-top:30px;padding-top:20px}.profile-facts .profile-facts__header{font-size:14px;font-weight:600;margin-bottom:10px;text-transform:uppercase}.profile-facts__slider{font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;margin:0 auto 10px;max-width:534px}.profile-facts .fbs-slider__slides-wrapper{margin-left:36px;margin-right:36px}.profile-facts .fbs-slider__controls button{background-color:transparent;color:#181716;height:auto;top:50%;-webkit-transform:translateY(-50%);-ms-transform:translateY(-50%);transform:translateY(-50%);width:auto}.profile-facts .fbs-slider__controls button.disabled{opacity:.3;pointer-events:none}.profile-facts .fbs-slider__controls button .icon{font-size:22px}.profile-facts .fbs-slider__slides{font-size:14px;line-height:1.7}.profile-facts .fbs-slider__control-left{left:0}.profile-facts .fbs-slider__control-right{right:0}@media (min-width:1230px){.profile-wrap{width:1200px}.profile-content{padding-left:50px}fbs-video .brightcove_perform{height:300px;width:400px}}@media (min-width:1920px) and (max-width:1980px){.main-content--body .profile-wrap{margin-right:286px}}@media (min-width:1024px) and (max-

width:1230px){.profile-wrap{width:95%}.profile-content{padding-left:40px}}@media (min-width:1024px){.profile-wrap{margin-left:auto;margin-right:auto}.profile-share{display:block;left:-50px}}@media (min-width:768px) and (max-width:1023px){.profile-facts__slider{width:400px}}@media (min-width:768px){.profile-content{margin-right:40px}.profile-wrap{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;padding-top:15px}}@media (min-width:480px){.profile-content h1{font-size:2rem;line-height:37px;margin-top:20px}.profile-heading--desktop{display:block}.profile-heading--desktop .profile-heading__up .fs-icon--forbes-shook{height:12.5px;width:auto}.profile-heading--desktop .profile-subheading{font-size:14px;margin-bottom:20px}.profile-heading__deceased{font-size:14px}.profile-heading{display:none;margin-bottom:20px}.profile-subheading{display:block}.profile-text{padding:10px 0 24px}.profile-text ul{font-size:18px}.profile-adv,.profile-adv__mobile-sticky{display:none}}.profile-disclaimer__link{color:#737373;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;font-size:12px;margin-bottom:20px}.profile-disclaimer__link p{margin:0}.profile-disclaimer__link p:last-of-type{margin-bottom:0}.profile-disclaimer__link .profile-disclaimer--premium-advisors{display:none}.profile-disclaimer__link a{color:#737373;font-weight:600;text-decoration:none}.profile-disclaimer__link a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.profile-nav{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-box-ordinal-group:3;-ms-flex-order:2;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:600 14px Work Sans,sans-serif;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;margin-bottom:20px;-webkit-order:2;order:2;text-transform:uppercase;width:100%}.profile-nav .profile-nav__list-name{font:700 12px/1.67 Work Sans,sans-serif;text-decoration:none}.profile-nav .fs-icon--arrow-left,.profile-nav .fs-icon--arrow-right{fill:#fff;background-color:#737373;border-radius:50%;height:37px;padding:10px}.profile-nav .profile-nav__next,.profile-nav .profile-nav__prev{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;color:#737373;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;opacity:.4;position:relative;text-decoration:none}.profile-nav .profile-nav__next svg,.profile-nav .profile-nav__prev svg{pointer-events:none}.profile-nav .profile-nav__slash{opacity:.4}.profile-nav .profile-nav__next:hover,.profile-nav .profile-nav__prev:hover{opacity:1}.profile-nav .profile-nav__prev .fs-icon--arrow-left{margin-right:5px}.profile-nav .profile-nav__next .fs-icon--arrow-right{margin-left:5px}@media (max-width:480px){.profile-content .profile-nav{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-box-ordinal-group:0;-ms-flex-order:-1;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 -16px;-webkit-order:-1;order:-1;padding:8px 16px;width:100vw}.profile-content .profile-nav.profile-nav__first{-webkit-box-pack:end;-ms-flex-pack:end;-webkit-justify-content:flex-end;justify-content:flex-end}.profile-content .profile-nav .profile-nav__list,.profile-content .profile-nav .profile-nav__list-name{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-ordinal-group:2;-ms-flex-order:1;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;color:#737373;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;line-height:1.43;opacity:.8;-webkit-order:1;order:1;text-decoration:none}.profile-content .profile-nav .profile-nav__list-name{font-size:14px;left:50%;position:absolute;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%)}.profile-content .profile-

nav .profile-nav__url,.profile-content .profile-nav span{display:none}.profile-content .profile-nav .profile-nav__next{-webkit-box-ordinal-group:3;-ms-flex-order:2;-webkit-order:2;order:2}.profile-content .profile-nav .profile-nav__rank{display:block;font:500 10px/14px Work Sans,sans-serif}.profile-nav__item--desktop,.profile-nav__slash{display:none}.profile-nav__list-item{text-align:center}}@media (min-width:480px){.profile-nav{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:end;-ms-flex-pack:end;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;bottom:0;color:#737373;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font-size:10px;font-weight:500;-webkit-justify-content:flex-end;justify-content:flex-end;margin-bottom:0;position:static;width:auto}.profile-nav .profile-nav__list{font-size:12px;font-weight:600;line-height:1.67;text-decoration:none}.profile-nav .profile-nav__url{color:#737373;display:inline;line-height:1.6;margin-left:8px;margin-right:36px;text-decoration:none}.profile-nav .profile-nav__url:hover{text-decoration:underline}.profile-nav .profile-nav__list-item{display:none}.profile-nav .profile-nav__item--desktop{color:#737373;margin-right:24px;text-decoration:none}.profile-nav .profile-nav__item--desktop .profile-nav__list-name{font-size:12px;font-weight:700;margin-right:8px;opacity:1}.profile-nav .profile-nav__view-list:hover{text-decoration:underline}.profile-nav span{display:inline;margin:0 2px}}.profile-lists{margin-right:15px}.profile-lists__header{font:600 14px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:23px}.profile-lists__item{border:1px solid #e2e2e2;margin-bottom:18px}.profile-lists__image{background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:contain;display:block;inset:0;margin:32px auto;position:absolute;width:237px}@media (min-width:768px){.profile-content .profile-lists{display:none}.profile-lists__item{margin-bottom:16px}}.profile-news{font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-top:20px}.profile-news__header{font-size:14px;font-weight:600;padding-bottom:12px;position:relative;text-transform:uppercase}.profile-news__header:after{background-color:#333;bottom:0;content:"";height:2px;left:0;position:absolute;width:170px}.fbs-ad--loaded-moreon-wrapper,.fbs-ad--mobile-medianet-wrapper,.fbs-ad--moreon-wrapper{border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;padding:24px 0}.fbs-ad--loaded-moreon-wrapper.blocked-ad,.fbs-ad--mobile-medianet-wrapper.blocked-ad,.fbs-ad--moreon-wrapper.blocked-ad{display:none}.fbs-ad--mobile-medianet-wrapper:last-child{border-bottom:none;padding:0}.profile-news__digital-header{border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;border-top:1px solid #333;color:#333;font:600 14px/1.43 Work Sans,sans-serif;padding:12px 0 14px;text-transform:capitalize}.profile-news__adv{border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;padding:24px 0}.profile-news__adv.blocked-ad,.profile-news__items--has-hidden .fbs-ad--moreon-wrapper--incremental,.profile-news__items--has-hidden .stream-item:nth-child(n+12){display:none}.person-networth-graph{border-top:1px solid #e3e3e3;padding:32px 43px 0}.person-networth-graph__content{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center}.person-networth-graph__content .person-networth-graph__title{color:#333;font:600 18px/24px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.person-networth-graph__content .person-networth-graph__subtitle{color:#737373;font:12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}@media (max-width:480px){.person-networth-graph{border-top:1px solid #e2e2e2;padding:32px 20px 0}.person-networth-

graph__content .person-networth-graph__title{font:600 16px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif}.person-networth-graph__content .person-networth-graph__subtitle{font:10px/12px Work Sans,sans-serif}}.profile-list{border-bottom:2px solid #e6e6e6;border-top:2px solid #e6e6e6;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;font-size:14px}.profile-list+.profile-list{border-top:3px solid #e6e6e6}.profile-list .profile-list__heading{font-weight:600;padding-bottom:15px;padding-top:15px;text-transform:uppercase}.profile-list .profile-list__mainlist{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.profile-list .profile-list__item{border-top:1px solid #e6e6e6;padding-bottom:15px;padding-top:15px}.profile-list .profile-list__text{font-weight:600}.profile-list .profile-list__dropoff{font-size:10px;font-weight:400;margin-left:8px}.profile-list .profile-list__rank{-ms-flex-preferred-size:4em;-ms-flex-negative:0;display:inline-block;-webkit-flex-basis:4em;flex-basis:4em;-webkit-flex-shrink:0;flex-shrink:0;text-transform:uppercase}.profile-list a{text-decoration:none}.profile-list a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.profile-list .profile-list__sublist{border-top:1px solid #e6e6e6;margin-top:15px;padding-left:50px;padding-top:15px}.profile-list .profile-list__sublist li{display:inline;font-size:12px;padding:0 25px}.profile-list .profile-list__sublist-rank{display:inline-block;width:40px}.profile-list .college-profile__sub-text{font-weight:400}@media (max-width:1023px){.profile-list .profile-list__sublist{border-top:none}.profile-list .profile-list__sublist li{display:block;margin-bottom:15px;padding:0}}.profile-sidebar{-webkit-box-flex:0;-ms-flex-positive:0;-ms-flex-negative:0;display:none;-webkit-flex-grow:0;flex-grow:0;-webkit-flex-shrink:0;flex-shrink:0;margin-top:15px;min-width:300px;position:relative;width:300px}.profile-sidebar>div{margin-bottom:50px}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__video+.profile-connections{padding-top:47px}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__video .video-close{display:none}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__video.profile-sidebar--sticky-video fbs-video{left:1%;position:fixed}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__video.profile-sidebar--sticky-video .profile-sidebar__video-placeholder{background:#f2f2f2 url(https://thumbor.forbes.com/thumbor/75x0/i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/logos/f-gray.png) no-repeat 50%;height:300px}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__video fbs-video .brightcove_perform .vjs-current-time.vjs-time-control,.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__video fbs-video .brightcove_perform .vjs-duration.vjs-time-control,.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__video fbs-video .brightcove_perform .vjs-time-control.vjs-time-divider,.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__video fbs-video .brightcove_perform .vjs-volume-panel .vjs-volume-control.vjs-volume-horizontal{display:-webkit-box!important;display:-webkit-flex!important;display:-ms-flexbox!important;display:flex!important}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__sticky-container{-webkit-box-align:start;-ms-flex-align:start;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-align-items:flex-start;align-items:flex-start;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.profile-sidebar .fbs-ad--recx-wrapper:last-child,.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__sticky-container{-webkit-box-flex:1;-ms-flex-positive:1;-webkit-flex-grow:1;flex-grow:1}.profile-sidebar .fbs-ad--recx-wrapper:not(:last-child){padding-bottom:50px}.profile-sidebar .fbs-ad--recx-wrapper fbs-ad{display:block;position:-webkit-sticky;position:sticky;top:70px;-webkit-transition:top .8s ease-in-out;-o-transition:top .8s ease-in-out;transition:top .8s ease-in-out}.profile-sidebar .fbs-ad--rec-wrapper,.profile-sidebar .fbs-ad--recx-wrapper{-ms-flex-item-align:start;-webkit-align-self:flex-start;align-self:flex-start;width:300px}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__articles{font-family:Work

Sans,sans-serif}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__articles .profile-sidebar__articles-header{color:#737373;font-size:16px;font-weight:600;margin-bottom:10px;text-transform:uppercase}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__articles .profile-sidebar__articles-item{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;border-top:1px solid #e6e6e6;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;margin-bottom:15px;padding-top:15px;text-decoration:none}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__articles .profile-sidebar__articles-item:hover{text-decoration:underline}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__articles .profile-sidebar__articles-item .profile-sidebar__articles-item-title{font-family:Merriweather;font-size:14px;font-weight:600;line-height:1.43;width:-webkit-fit-content;width:-moz-fit-content;width:fit-content}.profile-sidebar .profile-sidebar__articles .profile-sidebar__articles-item .profile-sidebar__articles-item-title span{display:block;font-weight:400;margin-bottom:5px;text-transform:uppercase}.person-sidebar{margin-top:0}@media (min-width:1230px){.profile-sidebar{min-width:400px;width:400px}}@media (max-width:1023px){.profile-sidebar{margin-right:16px}}@media (min-width:1024px) and (max-width:1230px){.profile-sidebar{margin-right:32px}}@media (min-width:768px){.profile-sidebar{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}}.profile-photo{margin-bottom:15px;margin-left:-15px;margin-right:-15px}.profile-photo .profile-photo__img{margin-left:auto;margin-right:auto;max-height:300px}.profile-photo .profile-photo__credit{color:#737373;font-size:10px;margin-top:8px;text-transform:uppercase}.profile-executive-badge{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;background-color:#96842d;color:#fff;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font-size:10px;font-weight:600;height:26px;padding:8px;text-transform:uppercase;width:190px}.profile-executive-badge .profile-executive-badge__icon{border:1px solid #fff;border-radius:50%;color:#fff;height:18px;margin-left:6px;padding:2px;width:18px}.profile-executive-badge .profile-executive-badge__icon .fs-icon{fill:#fff}.profile-info__wrap{-webkit-box-ordinal-group:0;-ms-flex-order:-1;-webkit-order:-1;order:-1;position:relative}.profile-info{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif}.profile-info .profile-info__item+.profile-info__item{margin-top:5px}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-title{border-bottom:1px solid #181716;display:inline-block;font-size:12px;font-weight:600;letter-spacing:-.2px;line-height:16px;margin:0 5px 2px 0}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-value{display:inline-block;font-size:12px;font-weight:600;margin-right:5px}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-value i{margin-left:3px}.profile-info .profile-info__item--fa{font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:18px}.profile-info .profile-info__item--fa .profile-info__item--fa-title{color:#333;font-size:12px}.profile-info .profile-info__item--fa .profile-info__item--fa-value{font-size:16px;font-weight:600}.profile-info .profile-info__item--fa-date{color:#666;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;font-size:12px;margin-bottom:18px}.profile-heading__up{margin-top:20px}.profile-heading__up .profile-heading__up-logo{display:inline-block}.profile-heading__up .profile-heading__up-logo svg{height:10px;width:auto}.profile-

heading__up .profile-heading__up-bold{font-weight:700}@media (min-width:480px){.profile-info__content{max-height:300px;max-width:300px;width:57%}.profile-heading__up{margin-top:5px}.profile-content__executive-badge{margin-top:15px}.profile-photo{margin-bottom:0;margin-left:0;width:100%}.profile-photo__img{width:auto}.profile-info__wrap{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;margin-bottom:30px}.profile-info{margin-left:10px;position:relative;width:43%}.profile-info .profile-info__item{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap}.profile-info .profile-info__item+.profile-info__item{margin-top:36px}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-date{display:block;margin-bottom:2px;width:-webkit-fit-content;width:-moz-fit-content;width:fit-content}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-value{-webkit-box-ordinal-group:2;-ms-flex-order:1;display:block;font-size:30px;margin-right:0;-webkit-order:1;order:1;width:100%}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-value i{margin-left:10px}.profile-info .profile-info__item--fa .profile-info__item--fa-title{font-size:14px}.profile-info .profile-info__item--fa .profile-info__item--fa-value{font-size:18px}}@media (max-width:480px){.profile-executive-badge{-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;height:30px;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;margin:0 -15px 15px;width:100vw}.profile-photo__credit{margin-left:8px}}.profile-info .profile-info__item-value-container{-webkit-box-align:end;-ms-flex-align:end;-webkit-align-items:flex-end;align-items:flex-end;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap;margin-top:5px}.profile-info .profile-info__item-value-container .profile-info__item-value{-webkit-box-ordinal-group:1;-ms-flex-order:0;line-height:.67;margin-right:16px;-webkit-order:0;order:0;width:auto}@media (hover){.profile-info .profile-info__item-date:hover{cursor:default}.profile-info .profile-info__item-date:hover .profile-info__item-disclaimer{display:block}}.profile-info .profile-info__item-flag{border-color:transparent;border-style:solid;bottom:50%;height:0;left:4px;position:absolute;-webkit-transform:translateY(50%);-ms-transform:translateY(50%);transform:translateY(50%);width:0}.profile-info .profile-info__item-flag--up{border-bottom-color:#5bba60;border-width:0 6px 9px}.profile-info .profile-info__item-flag--down{border-top-color:#d01010;border-width:9px 6px 0}.profile-info .profile-info__item-diff{color:#333;font:14px/1.86 Work Sans,sans-serif;padding-left:24px;position:relative;white-space:nowrap}.profile-info .profile-info__footnote{-webkit-box-ordinal-group:3;-ms-flex-order:2;color:#6f6f6f;font:12px/1.67 Work Sans,sans-serif;-webkit-order:2;order:2}.profile-info .profile-info__title-container{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.profile-info .profile-info__title-container .profile-info__item-value{display:none}.profile-mobile-share{display:none;margin-bottom:16px;text-align:center}.profile-mobile-share a{margin-right:33px}.profile-mobile-share svg{width:25px}.profile-mobile-share svg path{fill:#b3b3b3}.profile-info__item-disclaimer{background-color:#fff;-webkit-box-shadow:0 5px 15px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.1);box-shadow:0 5px 15px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.1);color:#737373;display:none;font:10px/12px Work Sans,sans-serif;left:50px;max-width:298px;padding:8px 10px;position:absolute;top:10px;-webkit-transform:translateY(-50%);-ms-transform:translateY(-50%);transform:translateY(-50%)}.profile-info__advisors-list{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-

flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between}.profile-info__advisors-list>*{padding-right:8px}@media (max-width:480px){.profile-heading--desktop{display:block}.profile-heading--desktop h1{font-size:26px}.profile-heading--desktop .profile-heading__rank{font-size:30px}.profile-info__grid-advisors-list{padding:0 16px}.profile-info__item-date{pointer-events:none}.profile-info__advisors-list{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.profile-info__advisors-list>*{padding-right:0}.profile-mobile-share{display:block}.profile-mobile-share .sharrow{display:none}.profile-photo{margin-left:0;margin-right:0}.profile-photo .profile-photo__img{max-height:343px}.profile-info{border-bottom:3px solid #363636;margin-bottom:24px;padding-bottom:16px}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-diff{text-align:left}.profile-info .profile-info__title-container{-webkit-box-align:end;-ms-flex-align:end;-webkit-align-items:flex-end;align-items:flex-end;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.profile-info .profile-info__title-container .profile-info__item-value{display:block}.profile-info .profile-info__item+.profile-info__item{margin-top:8px}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-date{margin-bottom:6px;margin-left:0}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-title{margin-right:12px;max-width:75%}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-value{font-size:20px}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__footnote{margin-bottom:16px}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-value-container,.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-value-container .profile-info__item-value{display:inline-block}.profile-info .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-value-container .profile-info__item-value{margin-right:16px;text-align:left}}.premium-header{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;line-height:25px;margin-bottom:20px;padding-bottom:10px;position:relative}.premium-header .brandvoice-partner{color:#c41a23;font-size:14px;margin-left:3px;text-transform:uppercase}.premium-header:after{background-color:#96842d;bottom:0;content:"";height:3px;left:0;position:absolute;width:162px}.premium-header h6{font-size:14px;font-weight:700;margin-bottom:0;margin-left:7px;margin-top:0;text-transform:uppercase}.premium-header svg{background-color:#96842d;border-radius:50%;height:25px;padding:3px;width:25px}.premium-header svg path{fill:#fff}.profile-premium-video{margin:12px 0 30px}.profile-premium-video.profile-premium-video--person{border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;padding-bottom:30px}.profile-premium-video .profile-premium-video__player{height:0;overflow:hidden;padding-bottom:56.25%;position:relative;width:auto}.profile-premium-video .profile-premium-video__player .video-js,.profile-premium-video .profile-premium-video__player iframe{height:100%;left:0;position:absolute;top:0;width:100%}.profile-premium-video .video-close,.vjs-dock-text{display:none}.profile-premium__video-label,.profile-premium__watch-label{color:#333;font:14px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:9px}.profile-premium__watch-label{font-weight:600}.video-js .vjs-big-play-button{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.3);border:1px solid #fff;font-size:42px;height:74px;line-height:74px;width:74px}.video-js:hover .vjs-big-play-button{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.7)}@media (max-width:768px){.profile-premium-video{margin:13px 0 24px;padding-bottom:0}.video-js .vjs-big-play-button{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.7);font-size:34px;height:60px;line-height:60px;width:60px}}@media (max-width:480px){.profile-premium-video{margin:22px 0 42px;padding-bottom:0}.video-js .vjs-big-play-button{font-

size:28px;height:50px;line-height:50px;width:50px}.profile-content{padding:0 16px}.profile-content .profile-adv{margin:0 -16px;width:calc(100% + 32px)}.profile-content .profile-stats .profile-stats__heading{padding:10px 0}.profile-content .profile-blockquote{padding:40px 16px}.profile-content .profile-facts{margin-bottom:16px;margin-top:24px}.profile-content .profile-graph__header{margin-bottom:24px}.profile-content .profile-list__heading,.profile-content .profile-list__item,.profile-content .profile-stats__item,.profile-content .stream-item{padding:16px 0}.profile-content .profile-news{margin-top:24px}.profile-content .profile-news__header{margin-bottom:25px;padding-bottom:12px}.profile-content .stream-item:first-child{padding-top:0}}.profile-contacts{color:#333;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;margin:-14px 0 30px}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__header{font-size:14px;font-weight:600;margin-bottom:20px}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__info{font-size:12px;margin-bottom:20px}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__info .profile-contacts__info-item{margin-bottom:16px}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__info .profile-contacts__info-address .profile-contacts__info-item{margin-bottom:6px}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share-links{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-inline-box;display:-webkit-inline-flex;display:-ms-inline-flexbox;display:inline-flex;-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share-links a{border:1px solid #b3b3b3;border-radius:50%;display:inline-block;height:30px;line-height:30px;padding:2px;text-align:center;width:30px}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share-links a svg{pointer-events:none}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share-links a+a{margin-left:20px}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share-links a:hover{border-color:#333}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share-links a:hover .fs-icon--facebook{fill:#3b5998}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share-links a:hover .fs-icon--twitter{fill:#55acee}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share-links a:hover .fs-icon--linkedin{fill:#0077b5}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share--broker-check{margin-left:20px}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share--broker-check a{border:1px solid #737373;border-radius:5px;color:#333;display:block;font:400 10px/32px Work Sans,sans-serif;height:32px;text-align:center;text-decoration:none;width:97px}@media (min-width:768px){.profile-content .profile-contacts{display:none}.profile-contacts{border-top:4px solid #515151;margin-right:15px;padding-top:16px}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__info .profile-contacts__info-item{margin-bottom:18px}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__info .profile-contacts__info-address .profile-contacts__info-item{margin-bottom:8px}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share{display:block}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share-links{-webkit-flex-wrap:nowrap;-ms-flex-wrap:nowrap;flex-wrap:nowrap}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share--broker-check{margin:20px 0 0}.profile-contacts .profile-contacts__share--broker-check a{border:.8px solid #8c8c8c;border-radius:.8px}}.main-content{background-color:#fff;left:0;overflow:hidden;position:relative;-webkit-transition:left .4s ease;-o-transition:left .4s ease;transition:left .4s ease;z-index:2}.et-on .main-content{-webkit-transform:translateX(300px);-ms-transform:translateX(300px);transform:translateX(300px)}.et-on .main-content .header{left:auto}.et-on .et-btn-container{margin-left:160px}.main-content--desktop-article{overflow:initial}.main-content--desktop-article .main-content--body{min-height:85vh;padding-top:0}.main-content--desktop-

padding{padding-top:340px}.main-content--mobile-padding{padding-top:66px}.main-content--universal-header{background-color:#fcfcfc;padding-top:56px}.main-content--right{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;height:100%;overflow-y:scroll;width:100%}.main-content--right .playlists-container .fs-content{margin:0 80px}.main-content--overflow-visible{overflow:visible}.main-content__left-col{clear:left;float:left;width:calc(100% - 354px)}.main-content__right-col{clear:right;float:right}.main-content__body--animating{-webkit-transition:padding-top .8s ease;-o-transition:padding-top .8s ease;transition:padding-top .8s ease}.main-content--body{padding-top:114px}.main-content--without-stick{padding-top:0}progressive-image img{width:100%}@media (max-width:1024px){.touch-screen-input-fixed-modal{-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch!important;height:100%!important;overflow:auto!important}.main-content--universal-header{padding-top:56px}}@media (max-width:768px){.vetted-header{padding-top:145px!important}}@media (max-width:480px){.vetted-header{overflow:hidden!important}.main-content--body{padding-top:0}}.footer{background:#f0f0f0;bottom:0;color:#181716;left:0;min-height:235px;overflow:hidden;position:relative;text-align:center;width:100%}.footer__magazine-image img,.footer__magazine-image progressive-image{pointer-events:none}.footer__logo{border-bottom:1px solid #ccc;padding-bottom:12px;padding-top:26px}.footer__logo svg{width:120px}.footer__logo .footer__copyright{display:block;font:10px Work Sans,sans-serif;padding-top:16px}.footer__links{margin:20px 10px}.footer__links a,.footer__links li{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;color:#181716;display:inline-block;-webkit-flex-flow:row wrap;-ms-flex-flow:row wrap;flex-flow:row wrap;font:14px Work Sans,sans-serif;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;list-style:none;padding:0 5px;text-decoration:none}.footer__links a .mob,.footer__links li .mob{display:none}@media (max-width:768px){.footer{padding:0 48px}.footer__links a,.footer__links li{font-size:11px}}@media (max-width:480px){.footer__links{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;margin:0 auto 20px}.footer__links a,.footer__links li{font-size:14px;padding:5px 0}.footer__links a .desk,.footer__links li .desk{display:none}.footer__links a .mob,.footer__links li .mob{display:inline;visibility:visible}.footer--mobile{padding-bottom:70px}.footer--mobile-fluid{padding-bottom:120px}}.modal{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;background-color:rgba(24,23,22,.95);display:none;height:100%;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;left:0;overflow:auto;position:fixed;top:0;width:100%;z-index:1000}.body--modal-open{overflow:hidden}.body--modal-open .modal{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.modal__content{max-width:60%;position:relative;width:100%}.modal__content fbs-video{display:block;padding-bottom:56.25%;position:relative}.modal__content fbs-video .video-js{padding-

bottom:56.25%;position:absolute;width:100%}.modal__content .sponsor{backgr
ound:none;display:none}.modal__content .sponsor--loaded{display:-webkit-
box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;padding-
bottom:10px}.modal__content .fs-icon--close{fill:#fff;stroke:#fff;stroke-
width:.2;height:40px;width:40px}.modal__content .fs-icon--
close:focus,.modal__content .fs-icon--
close:hover{fill:#ccc}.modal__content .video-
close.hidden{display:none}.modal__title{color:#fff;font-
weight:700;padding:10px 0}.close{position:absolute;right:0;top:-50px;z-
index:1}.modal__content--has-sponsor .close{top:0}@media (max-
width:1024px){.modal__content{max-width:80%}}@media (max-width:768px)
{.modal__content .sponsor{margin-bottom:10px}.modal__content .fs-icon--
close{height:30px;width:30px}}@media (max-width:767px)
{.close,.modal__content--has-
sponsor .close{position:fixed;right:15px;top:15px}}.voice{color:#ff696f}.ftc-
label,.paid-program{color:#737373;font:400 14px/16px Work Sans,sans-
serif}.voice__disclaimer{position:relative}.ftc-disclaimer:hover .ftc-
disclaimer__tooltip,.voice:hover .ftc-
disclaimer__tooltip{display:block}.brand,.brand-voice{font:12px Work
Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.brand{color:#737373;text-
transform:capitalize}.brand-
voice{color:#c41a23}.insights{color:#5c76f6}.insights__title{position:relative;t
ext-decoration:none}.insights__title--name{font-size:14px;font-weight:700;text-
decoration:none}.insights__title--mobile{display:inline-block;text-
decoration:none}.ftc-disclaimer__tooltip{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-
align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;background-
color:#e6e6e6;bottom:2em;-webkit-box-shadow:0 0 6px 2.5px #e6e6e6;box-
shadow:0 0 6px 2.5px #e6e6e6;color:#333;cursor:pointer;display:none;font:400
12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;left:50%;padding:12px;position:absolute;text-
align:center;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-
50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:275px;z-index:12}input::-ms-
clear{display:none}.search-modal{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-
align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-
items:center;align-items:center;background-
color:#212424;display:none;height:100%;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-
content:center;left:0;overflow:auto;position:fixed;top:0;width:100%;z-
index:1000}.body--search-modal-open{overflow:hidden}.body--search-modal-
open .search-modal{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-
flexbox;display:flex}.search-modal__icon--forbes-logo-
link{color:#fff;position:absolute;text-align:center;top:40px}.search-
modal__icon--forbes-logo-link .fs-icon--forbes-
logo{fill:currentColor;height:47px;top:-12px}.search-modal__icon--close-circle{-
webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-
pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;border:1px solid
#333;border-radius:50%;color:#fff;cursor:pointer;display:-webkit-box;display:-
webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;height:40px;-webkit-justify-
content:center;justify-
content:center;position:absolute;right:40px;top:40px;width:40px}.search-
modal__icon--close-circle:hover{border:1px solid #8c8c8c}.search-modal__icon--
close-circle .fs-icon--close{fill:currentColor;height:16px}.search-
modal__form,.search-modal__icon--forbes-logo-link{max-
width:60%;width:100%}.search-modal__form{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-
align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-
items:center;align-items:center;-webkit-box-shadow:inset 0 -2px 0 0 #333;box-

shadow:inset 0 -2px 0 0 #333;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;position:relative}.search-modal__input{-webkit-appearance:none;background:none;border:none;color:#fcfcfc;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;font-size:44px;font-weight:400;opacity:.3;outline:none;padding-bottom:15px;text-align:center;width:75%}.search-modal__input:active,.search-modal__input:focus{opacity:1}.search-modal__submit{color:#fff;height:100%;position:absolute;right:0;top:0}.search-modal__submit .fs-icon--arrow-right{fill:currentColor;height:20px}@media (max-width:480px){.search-modal__icon--forbes-logo-link{top:11px}.search-modal__icon--forbes-logo-link .fs-icon--forbes-logo{height:24px}.search-modal__icon--close-circle{border:none;height:20px;right:20px;top:12px;width:20px}.search-modal__icon--close-circle:hover{border:none}.search-modal__icon--close-circle .fs-icon--close{height:20px}.search-modal__form{max-width:80%}}.social-share{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-ms-flex-negative:0;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-shrink:0;flex-shrink:0;margin-bottom:10px}.social-share__arrow{margin-right:18px}.fs-icon--share{width:13px}.fs-icon--share:hover{cursor:pointer}.fs-icon--share path{fill:#e2e2e2}.social-share__icon-wrapper{opacity:0;position:relative;-webkit-transform:translate(-30px);-ms-transform:translate(-30px);transform:translate(-30px);-webkit-transition-duration:.2s;-o-transition-duration:.2s;transition-duration:.2s;-webkit-transition-property:opacity,-webkit-transform;transition-property:opacity,-webkit-transform;-o-transition-property:opacity,transform;transition-property:opacity,transform;transition-property:opacity,transform,-webkit-transform;z-index:-1}.social-share__icon{margin-right:18px}.social-share__icon:hover{cursor:pointer}.social-share__icon svg{fill:#737373;pointer-events:none;width:17px}.social-share__icon--facebook:hover svg{fill:#3b5998}.social-share__icon--twitter:hover svg{fill:#00aced}.social-share__icon--linkedin{width:19px}.social-share__icon--linkedin:hover svg{fill:#0077b5}.social-share__icon--email:hover svg{fill:#ffc000}.search-hidden-icon{opacity:0;pointer-events:none}.search-hidden-icon .star-img{display:inline}.search-hidden-icon.edit-tools-active{content:url(https://edittools.forbes.com/tools/img/unstar.png);opacity:1;pointer-events:all}.search-hidden-icon.edit-tools-active.edit-tools-starred{content:url(https://edittools.forbes.com/tools/img/star.png)}@media (max-width:768px){.stream-item__byline-social-wrapper{-webkit-box-align:normal;-ms-flex-align:normal;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-align-items:normal;align-items:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;margin-bottom:0;margin-top:15px}}.stream-item{-webkit-box-align:start;-ms-flex-align:start;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-align-items:flex-start;align-items:flex-start;border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;padding:24px 0;width:100%}.stream-shopping{-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:reverse;-webkit-box-pack:end;-ms-flex-pack:end;border-bottom:none;-webkit-flex-direction:row-reverse;-ms-flex-direction:row-reverse;flex-direction:row-reverse;-webkit-justify-content:flex-end;justify-content:flex-end;padding:16px 0}.stream-item__image{background-position:50%;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:cover;height:100%;position:relative;width:100%}.stream-item__fallback-image{-ms-flex-negative:0;background:#f2f2f2

url(https://thumbor.forbes.com/thumbor/75x0/i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/logos/f-gray.png) no-repeat center 50%/25%;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-shrink:0;flex-shrink:0;height:135px;margin-left:40px;position:relative;width:240px}.fallback-image_shopping{height:164px;margin:0 32px 0 0;width:292px}.stream-item__label{color:#737373;display:inline-block;font:400 12px/1.17 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.17px;margin-right:16px}.paid-content__company-name,.stream-item__label .paid-content__text-wrapper{display:inline}.stream-item__label-company{margin-right:5px}.paid-label__brandvoice{color:#c41a23}.paid-label__insights{color:#5c76f6}.paid-label__comm{color:#931e1e}.paid-label__authorvoice{color:#1e2e93}.paid-label__connoisseur{color:#537c7c}.stream-item__badge{text-decoration:none;text-transform:uppercase}.eyebrow-label{color:#333;font:12px/1.17 EuclidCircular,Work Sans,serif;letter-spacing:1.4px;margin:16px 0 8px;min-height:14px;text-transform:uppercase}.stream-item__badge,.stream-item__date,.stream-item__views{color:#737373;display:inline-block;font:400 10px/1.4 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.1px;white-space:nowrap}.date-shopping{display:none}.stream-item__title{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:2;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:600 18px/1.56 Merriweather,serif;margin:10px 0 15px;overflow:hidden;text-decoration:none;-o-text-overflow:ellipsis;text-overflow:ellipsis}.title-shopping{font-weight:700;line-height:1.44;margin:8px 0 16px}.title-shopping:hover{text-decoration:underline}.stream-item__lock-icon{margin-left:12px}.stream-item__lock-icon svg{fill:#333;position:relative;top:2px;width:16px}.stream-item__description{font:400 14px/1.67 tabular-numbers,Georgia}.stream-item__byline-social-wrapper{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap;margin:10px 0 0}.stream-item__byline-social-wrapper .byline{-ms-flex-negative:0;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-shrink:0;flex-shrink:0;margin-bottom:10px;margin-right:18px}.stream__more-articles-wrapper{padding:24px 0;text-align:center}.load-more{background:#333;color:#fff;font:14px Work Sans,sans-serif;padding:16px 30px}.load-more:hover{background:gray}@media (min-width:1025px){.stream-item:hover .social-share__icon-wrapper{display:inline;opacity:1;-webkit-transform:translateX(0);-ms-transform:translateX(0);transform:translateX(0);-webkit-transition:all .2s;-o-transition:all .2s;transition:all .2s;z-index:0}.stream-item:hover .fs-icon--share path{fill:#737373}}@media (max-width:1024px){.stream-item .social-share--share-open .social-share__icon-wrapper{display:inline;opacity:1;-webkit-transform:translateX(0);-ms-transform:translateX(0);transform:translateX(0);-webkit-transition:all .2s;-o-transition:all .2s;transition:all .2s;z-index:0}.stream-item .social-share--share-open .fs-icon--share path{fill:#737373}.fallback-image_shopping{height:106px;width:188px}.title-shopping{font-size:16px;line-height:1.5;margin:4px 0 8px}}@media (max-width:768px){.stream{margin-right:30px}.stream-item{-webkit-box-align:normal;-ms-flex-align:normal;-webkit-align-items:normal;align-items:normal}.stream-item__description{display:none}.stream-item__fallback-image{height:90px;margin-left:16px;width:160px}.stream-item__byline-social-wrapper{-webkit-box-align:start;-ms-flex-align:start;-webkit-align-items:flex-start;align-items:flex-start}.stream-item__byline-social-wrapper .byline{margin-bottom:10px;margin-right:0}.fallback-image_shopping{height:160px;margin-

right:24px;width:240px}.title-shopping{font-size:18px;line-height:1.44;margin:8px 0 16px}.stream-shopping,.stream__more-articles-wrapper{padding:20px 0}}@media (max-width:480px){.stream,.stream-item__image,.stream-item__text{width:100%}.stream{margin-right:0}.stream-content{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;min-height:56px}.title-icon{margin-top:12px}.stream-item{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:reverse;-webkit-flex-direction:column-reverse;-ms-flex-direction:column-reverse;flex-direction:column-reverse;padding:15px 0}.stream-shopping{-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:reverse;-webkit-flex-direction:row-reverse;-ms-flex-direction:row-reverse;flex-direction:row-reverse;padding:8px 0}.stream-item__fallback-image{height:195px;margin-bottom:16px;margin-left:0;width:100%}.stream__more-articles--button{margin-bottom:20px}.social-wrapper_shopping .stream-item__byline-social-wrapper{margin-top:0}.fallback-image_shopping{background-size:50%;height:80px;margin-right:16px;width:80px}.title-shopping{font-size:14px;line-height:1.57;margin:2px 0 6px}.eyebrow-label{color:#d5384d}.stream__more-articles-wrapper{padding:16px 0}}#teconsent a{background:-webkit-gradient(linear,left top,right top,from(#fff),to(#f4f4f4));background:-webkit-linear-gradient(left,#fff,#f4f4f4);background:-o-linear-gradient(left,#fff,#f4f4f4);background:linear-gradient(90deg,#fff,#f4f4f4);background-color:#fff;border:1px solid #ccc;border-radius:5px;bottom:110px;cursor:pointer;left:-57px;opacity:.8;padding:7px 2px;position:fixed;-webkit-transform:rotate(-90deg);-ms-transform:rotate(-90deg);transform:rotate(-90deg);z-index:9999}#teconsent a:hover{opacity:1}.amp-plus #amp-plus-consent-flow,.amp-plus amp-consent{display:none!important}.body__prevent-scrolling{overflow-y:hidden!important}.header.universal-header a.subscribe{border-radius:8px;height:40px;padding:9px 16px}.header.universal-header a.subscribe:hover{background-color:#c20000}.header.universal-header .dropdown-content{background-color:#181716;border-top:none;display:none;margin-top:18px;position:absolute;right:-5px;top:38px;-webkit-transform:translateX(-73px);-ms-transform:translateX(-73px);transform:translateX(-73px);width:264px}.header.universal-header .dropdown-content>*{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-inline-box;display:-webkit-inline-flex;display:-ms-inline-flexbox;display:inline-flex;height:48px}.header.universal-header .dropdown-content>span{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;height:auto;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;margin:13px 16px 4px}.header.universal-header .dropdown-content .signout-container{display:block}.header.universal-header .dropdown-content .fs-icon--close{width:20px}.header.universal-header .dropdown-content.show{display:grid}.loggedin__border{background-color:#e2e2e2;display:none;height:2px;position:absolute;right:0;width:100vw}.loggedin__border.show{display:block}.loggedin-dropdown{border-radius:4px;cursor:pointer;font:14px Work Sans,sans-serif}.login__menu{-webkit-box-flex:1;-webkit-box-pack:end;-ms-flex-pack:end;-webkit-flex:1;-ms-flex:1;flex:1;-webkit-justify-content:flex-end;justify-content:flex-end}.login-icon,.login__menu{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.login-icon{-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:normal;cursor:pointer;-webkit-flex-direction:row;-ms-flex-

direction:row;flex-direction:row;height:100%;margin-right:32px;vertical-align:text-top}.signed-in:hover .dropdown-content{display:grid}.signed-in:hover .loggedin__border{background-color:#4285f4;display:block}.profile-button{color:#fff;font:14px Work Sans,sans-serif;padding:10px 16px}.profile-button:hover{background-color:#212424}.account-button,.contact-preferences-button,.following-button,.help-button,.login,.newsletters-button,.signout-button,.subscribe{color:#fff;font:14px/1.14 Work Sans,sans-serif;padding:10px 16px}.login--wrapper{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;cursor:pointer;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;white-space:nowrap}.login--wrapper span{display:none;height:100%}.login{margin-right:32px;padding:0;text-align:start;width:100%}.account-button:hover,.contact-preferences-button:hover,.following-button:hover,.help-button:hover,.newsletters-button:hover,.subscribe:hover{background-color:#212424}.signout-button{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;cursor:pointer;display:-webkit-inline-box;display:-webkit-inline-flex;display:-ms-inline-flexbox;display:inline-flex;height:calc(100% - 2px);list-style:none;width:100%}.signout-button:hover{background-color:#212424}.signout-button--border{margin:0 16px}.explore-text{color:#fff;font:14px Work Sans,sans-serif;position:absolute;-webkit-transform:translateX(50px);-ms-transform:translateX(50px);transform:translateX(50px)}.greeting-text{color:#fff;display:inline-block;font:700 16px/24px Merriweather,serif;word-break:break-all}.header.universal-header{background:#181716;color:#fcfcfc;left:0;position:fixed;top:0;-webkit-transition:-webkit-transform .8s ease-in-out;transition:-webkit-transform .8s ease-in-out;-o-transition:transform .8s ease-in-out;transition:transform .8s ease-in-out;transition:transform .8s ease-in-out,-webkit-transform .8s ease-in-out;width:100%;z-index:1000}.header.universal-header a{position:relative;text-decoration:none}.header.universal-header .fs-icon{fill:#fff;pointer-events:none}.header.universal-header .fs-icon--search{color:#fff}.header.universal-header .fs-icon--search circle{stroke:currentColor}.header.universal-header .fs-icon--forbes-logo{height:28px;width:104px}.header.universal-header .fs-icon--avatar{fill:#333;width:30px}.header.universal-header .fs-icon--avatar path{fill:#333;stroke:#fff}.header.universal-header .signed-in .fs-icon--avatar path{fill:#fff}.header.universal-header .signed-in .loggedin__border{background-color:#4285f4;bottom:-1px}.header.universal-header .fs-icon--arrow-right{fill:currentColor;height:12px;padding-left:8px}.header.universal-header .fs-icon--arrow-right,.header.universal-header .fs-icon--close,.header.universal-header .fs-icon--search{margin-right:32px;width:24px}.header.universal-header .fs-icon--hamburger{margin-bottom:16px;margin-top:16px;width:24px}.header.universal-header .icon--arrow{fill:currentColor;height:12px;padding:0 10px;-webkit-transform:rotate(-180deg);-ms-transform:rotate(-180deg);transform:rotate(-180deg)}.header__channel{font:18px Work Sans,sans-serif;padding:0 1.5rem}.header__channel a{cursor:pointer}.header__channel span{cursor:default}.header__channel.header__channel--is-open,.header__channel.header__hoverable:hover{border-left:4px solid}.header__channel.header__channel--is-open .header__divider,.header__channel.header__hoverable:hover .header__divider{visibility:visible;width:100%}.header__channel.header__channel--is-open .header__subnav,.header__channel.header__hoverable:hover .header__sub

nav{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.header__channel.header__channel--is-open .featured-header-content,.header__channel.header__hoverable:hover .featured-header-content,.header__channel.header__subnav--is-open .featured-header-content{display:block}.header__channel.header__channel--no-sections:hover{border-left:4px solid}.header__channel--is-open .header__subnav{display:block}.header__channel--is-open .header__channels--wrapper{width:350px}.header__channel--is-closed{border-left:none}.header__channel--is-closed .featured-header-content,.header__channel--is-closed .header__subnav .header__divider{display:none}.header__channel--is-closed .header__title{color:#fcfcfc}.header__channels{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:start;-ms-flex-pack:start;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;font:18px #FCFCFC;height:100%;-webkit-justify-content:flex-start;justify-content:flex-start;overflow:scroll;scrollbar-width:none;width:100%}.header__channels a,.header__channels span:not(.pc-label){color:#fcfcfc;font-weight:400}.header__channels>li,.header__legal-links{padding:12px 14px;width:100%}.header__channels--wrapper{background-color:#181716;display:none;height:calc(100vh - 56px);left:0;margin:0 auto;min-width:350px;position:absolute;scrollbar-width:none;top:56px;width:30vw;z-index:100}.header__channels--wrapper ::-webkit-scrollbar{display:none;width:0}.header__divider{border-bottom:2px solid;left:0;position:fixed;top:56px;-webkit-transition:width .1s ease-in-out .1s;-o-transition:width .1s ease-in-out .1s;transition:width .1s ease-in-out .1s;visibility:hidden;width:0}.header__left{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;cursor:default;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;margin-left:1rem;position:relative}.header__left .icon--close,.header__left .icon--hamburger{display:none;margin-right:1rem}.header__left,.header__right{height:100%;top:0}.header__copyright,.header__legal-link{font:10px/1.2 Work Sans,sans-serif;padding:12px 14px}.header__copyright{-ms-flex-item-align:start;-webkit-align-self:flex-start;align-self:flex-start}.header__legal-links{display:block}.header__nav{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;height:56px;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 auto 0 0;position:relative}.header__nav--is-closed .icon--hamburger{display:block}.header__nav--is-closed .header__channels--wrapper,.header__nav--is-closed .icon--close{display:none}.header__right{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;min-width:260px}.header__right.isLogged-in,.newsletter-right{min-width:90px}.icon--search{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.header__section{-ms-flex-negative:0;border-left:1px gray;-webkit-flex-shrink:0;flex-shrink:0;padding:12px 10px}.header__sections{-webkit-box-align:start;-ms-flex-align:start;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-align-items:flex-start;align-items:flex-start;display:-

webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;-webkit-flex-wrap:nowrap;-ms-flex-wrap:nowrap;flex-wrap:nowrap;font-size:14px;height:100%;overflow:scroll;scrollbar-width:none;width:100%}.header__subnav{background-color:#181716;border-left:.05px solid #8c8c8c;display:none;font:14px #FCFCFC;height:94vh;left:30%;padding:10px 0 0 25px;position:fixed;top:58px}.featured-header-content{background-color:#212424;display:inline-block;font:700 18px Merriweather,serif #FCFCFC;height:100%;position:fixed;top:58px}.header__right,.header__right .log in{-webkit-box-align:stretch;-ms-flex-align:stretch;-webkit-align-items:stretch;align-items:stretch;color:#fff;font:13px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:.5px}.header__right .login.hidden,.header__right.hidden{display:none}.h eader__right a.subscribe{background-color:#dc0000;border-radius:2px;color:#fff;display:none;font:600 14px/1.57 Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-right:32px;padding:9px 23px;text-decoration:none}.header__right a.subscribe.show{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-ms-flex-item-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;-webkit-align-self:center;align-self:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.login--wrapper.hidden{display:none}.amp-plus .login__menu{margin-right:0}.amp-plus .header__right{margin:0;width:auto}.amp-plus .loggedin-dropdown-content.show{padding:4px 0}.loggedin-dropdown-content{display:none}.loggedin-dropdown-content.show{display:block;height:100%}.header__color--capitalist-teal{color:#8aeae2}.header__color--capitalist-teal .featured-header-content>.section-link,.header__color--capitalist-teal .header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--capitalist-teal .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--capitalist-teal .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--capitalist-teal .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--capitalist-teal .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--capitalist-teal .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--capitalist-teal.header__channel--is-open>.header__title,.header__color--capitalist-teal.header__channel--no-sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--capitalist-teal.header__channel--no-sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--capitalist-teal.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--capitalist-teal.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#8aeae2;color:#8aeae2}.head er__color--merlot-burgundy{color:#d0a7bb}.header__color--merlot-burgundy .featured-header-content>.section-link,.header__color--merlot-burgundy .header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--merlot-burgundy .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--merlot-burgundy .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--merlot-burgundy .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--merlot-burgundy .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--merlot-burgundy .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--merlot-burgundy.header__channel--is-open>.header__title,.header__color--merlot-burgundy.header__channel--no-sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--merlot-burgundy.header__channel--no-sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--merlot-burgundy.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--merlot-burgundy.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#d0a7bb;color:#d0a7bb}. header__color--centennial-silver{color:#cdc1b2}.header__color--centennial-silver .featured-header-content>.section-link,.header__color--centennial-

silver .header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--centennial-
silver .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--centennial-
silver .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--centennial-
silver .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--centennial-
silver .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--centennial-
silver .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--centennial-
silver.header__channel--is-open>.header__title,.header__color--centennial-
silver.header__channel--no-sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--
centennial-silver.header__channel--no-
sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--centennial-
silver.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--centennial-
silver.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#cdc1b2;color:#cdc1b2}.hea
der__color--fortknox-gold{color:#e1d599}.header__color--fortknox-
gold .featured-header-content>.section-link,.header__color--fortknox-
gold .header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--fortknox-
gold .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--fortknox-
gold .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--fortknox-
gold .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--fortknox-
gold .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--fortknox-
gold .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--fortknox-gold.header__channel--
is-open>.header__title,.header__color--fortknox-gold.header__channel--no-
sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--fortknox-gold.header__channel--
no-sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--fortknox-
gold.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--fortknox-
gold.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#e1d599;color:#e1d599}.head
er__color--benjamins-green{color:#c5e5b2}.header__color--benjamins-
green .featured-header-content>.section-link,.header__color--benjamins-
green .header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--benjamins-
green .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--benjamins-
green .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--benjamins-
green .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--benjamins-
green .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--benjamins-
green .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--benjamins-
green.header__channel--is-open>.header__title,.header__color--benjamins-
green.header__channel--no-sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--
benjamins-green.header__channel--no-
sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--benjamins-
green.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--benjamins-
green.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#c5e5b2;color:#c5e5b2}.hea
der__color--statuesque-bronze{color:#f8b579}.header__color--statuesque-
bronze .featured-header-content>.section-link,.header__color--statuesque-bronze
.header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--statuesque-
bronze .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--statuesque-
bronze .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--statuesque-
bronze .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--statuesque-
bronze .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--statuesque-
bronze .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--statuesque-
bronze.header__channel--is-open>.header__title,.header__color--statuesque-
bronze.header__channel--no-sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--
statuesque-bronze.header__channel--no-
sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--statuesque-
bronze.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--statuesque-
bronze.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#f8b579;color:#f8b579}.hea
der__color--diamondring-blue{color:#abcbe3}.header__color--diamondring-

blue .featured-header-content>.section-link,.header__color--diamondring-
blue .header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--diamondring-
blue .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--diamondring-
blue .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--diamondring-
blue .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--diamondring-
blue .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--diamondring-
blue .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--diamondring-
blue.header__channel--is-open>.header__title,.header__color--diamondring-
blue.header__channel--no-sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--
diamondring-blue.header__channel--no-
sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--diamondring-
blue.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--diamondring-
blue.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#abcbe3;color:#abcbe3}.head
er__color--brandvoice-red{color:#ff696f}.header__color--brandvoice-
red .featured-header-content>.section-link,.header__color--brandvoice-
red .header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--brandvoice-
red .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--brandvoice-red
.header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--brandvoice-
red .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--brandvoice-
red .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--brandvoice-
red .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--brandvoice-red.header__channel--
is-open>.header__title,.header__color--brandvoice-red.header__channel--no-
sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--brandvoice-red.header__channel--
no-sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--brandvoice-
red.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--brandvoice-
red.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#ff696f;color:#ff696f}.header__
color--advisor-amethyst{color:#bec7ff}.header__color--advisor-
amethyst .featured-header-content>.section-link,.header__color--advisor-
amethyst .header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--advisor-
amethyst .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--advisor-
amethyst .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--advisor-
amethyst .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--advisor-
amethyst .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--advisor-
amethyst .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--advisor-
amethyst.header__channel--is-open>.header__title,.header__color--advisor-
amethyst.header__channel--no-sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--
advisor-amethyst.header__channel--no-
sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--advisor-
amethyst.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--advisor-
amethyst.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#bec7ff;color:#bec7ff}.he
ader__color--default-gray{color:#bbb}.header__color--default-gray .featured-
header-content>.section-link,.header__color--default-gray .header__section--
all.header__hoverable,.header__color--default-
gray .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--default-
gray .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--default-
gray .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--default-
gray .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--default-
gray .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--default-gray.header__channel--is-
open>.header__title,.header__color--default-gray.header__channel--no-
sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--default-gray.header__channel--no-
sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--default-
gray.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--default-
gray.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#bbb;color:#bbb}.header__col
or--racing-orange{color:#ffcfa4}.header__color--racing-orange .featured-header-

content>.section-link,.header__color--racing-orange .header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--racing-orange .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--racing-orange .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--racing-orange .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--racing-orange .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--racing-orange .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--racing-orange.header__channel--is-open>.header__title,.header__color--racing-orange.header__channel--no-sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--racing-orange.header__channel--no-sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--racing-orange.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--racing-orange.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#ffcfa4;color:#ffcfa4}.header__color--shopping-salmon{color:#ffa0a0}.header__color--shopping-salmon .featured-header-content>.section-link,.header__color--shopping-salmon .header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--shopping-salmon .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--shopping-salmon .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--shopping-salmon .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--shopping-salmon .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--shopping-salmon .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--shopping-salmon.header__channel--is-open>.header__title,.header__color--shopping-salmon.header__channel--no-sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--shopping-salmon.header__channel--no-sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--shopping-salmon.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--shopping-salmon.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#ffa0a0;color:#ffa0a0}.header__color--opulent-purple{color:#b7b2cf}.header__color--opulent-purple .featured-header-content>.section-link,.header__color--opulent-purple .header__section--all.header__hoverable,.header__color--opulent-purple .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>a,.header__color--opulent-purple .header__section.header__hoverable:hover>i,.header__color--opulent-purple .header__section.mouse__enter>a,.header__color--opulent-purple .header__section>a:focus,.header__color--opulent-purple .header__section>a:hover,.header__color--opulent-purple.header__channel--is-open>.header__title,.header__color--opulent-purple.header__channel--no-sections:hover>.header__title,.header__color--opulent-purple.header__channel--no-sections>.header__title:focus,.header__color--opulent-purple.header__current>.header__title,.header__color--opulent-purple.header__hoverable:hover>.header__title{fill:#b7b2cf;color:#b7b2cf}.header__section.mouse__enter{border-left:4px solid}.header__section.mouse__enter>.featured-header-content,.header__section.mouse__enter>.pc-label{visibility:visible}@media (max-width:1484px){.header__channel{padding:0 1.25rem}}@media (max-width:1400px){.header__channel{padding:0 1rem}}@media (max-width:1280px){.header__channel{padding:0 .5rem}}@media (min-width:1025px){.login__menu.show .loggedin__border{display:block}.login__menu.show .dropdown-content{display:grid}}@media (max-width:1025px){.header.universal-header .dropdown-content{-webkit-transform:translateX(-76px);-ms-transform:translateX(-76px);transform:translateX(-76px)}.header.universal-header .header__right{-webkit-box-pack:end;-ms-flex-pack:end;-webkit-justify-content:flex-end;justify-content:flex-end;min-width:200px}.header.universal-

header .newsletter-right{min-width:90px}.explore-text{visibility:hidden}.featured-header-content{background-color:#212424;display:inline-block;max-width:375px;position:relative;right:0;top:10px}.center{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;left:50px;position:absolute}.header .fs-icon--forbes-logo{height:24px;width:94px}.fs-icon--search{margin-right:16px}.login-icon .fs-icon--hamburger,.login-icon .fs-icon--play{-webkit-transform:translateY(7px);-ms-transform:translateY(7px);transform:translateY(7px)}.header__channel{font-size:18px;height:auto;width:100%}.header__channel.header__channel--is-open,.header__channel.header__hoverable:hover{border-left:none}.header__channel.header__channel--is-open .header__divider,.header__channel.header__hoverable:hover .header__divider{display:none}.header__channel:last-of-type{margin-bottom:10px}.header__channels{-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch;display:block;height:calc(100vh - 56px);overflow-y:scroll}.header__channels--wrapper{top:56px;width:100%}.header__divider{display:none}.header__legal-links{margin-bottom:150px}.header__nav{border-bottom:1px inset #333;height:56px}.header__section{height:auto}.header__section.header__hoverable:hover,.header__section.mouse__enter{border-left:none}.header__section--all{color:#fcfcfc;display:block;font-weight:700;padding-top:0}.header__section--all a{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.header__section--all span{color:currentColor;pointer-events:none}.header__sections{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.header__subnav{background-color:#212424;border-left:4px solid;-webkit-box-shadow:none;box-shadow:none;height:auto;left:11px;margin-left:-25px;margin-top:20px;overflow:scroll;padding:10px 0;position:relative;scrollbar-width:none;top:0;width:calc(100% + 25px)}.header__title{pointer-events:none}.header__title.header__title--click-override{pointer-events:auto}.featured-img{margin-bottom:12px;padding-top:10px}.amp-plus .login__menu{margin-right:0}.amp-plus .login__menu .login__section{padding-right:0}.section-link{display:none}.title-link{font-size:18px;margin-bottom:12px}.login--wrapper span{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.header__color--capitalist-teal{color:#8aeae2!important}.header__color--merlot-burgundy{color:#d0a7bb!important}.header__color--centennial-silver{color:#cdc1b2!important}.header__color--fortknox-gold{color:#e1d599!important}.header__color--benjamins-green{color:#c5e5b2!important}.header__color--statuesque-bronze{color:#f8b579!important}.header__color--diamondring-blue{color:#abcbe3!important}.header__color--brandvoice-red{color:#ff696f!important}.header__color--advisor-amethyst{color:#bec7ff!important}.header__color--default-gray{color:#bbb!important}.header__color--racing-orange{color:#ffcfa4!important}.header__color--shopping-salmon{color:#ffa0a0!important}.header__color--opulent-purple{color:#b7b2cf!important}}@media (min-width:1025px){.featured-header-content{background-color:#212424;font:14px #FCFCFC;left:55%;max-width:500px;padding:10px 32px 10px 25px;position:fixed;top:58px;visibility:hidden}.center{-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:reverse;display:-webkit-box;display:-

webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:row-reverse;-ms-flex-direction:row-reverse;flex-direction:row-reverse;left:50%;position:absolute;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%)}.header__channels--wrapper{background-color:#212424}.header__channels{margin-top:10px;padding-left:40px}.header__channels ::-webkit-scrollbar{display:none;width:0}.header__left{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;cursor:default;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;margin-left:16px}.header__left .icon--close,.header__left .icon--hamburger{display:none;margin-right:1rem}.header__left .explore-text{padding:30px;visibility:hidden}.header__left:hover .fs-icon--hamburger{fill:#e1d599;cursor:pointer}.header__left:hover .explore-text{visibility:visible}.header__section--all{display:none}.header__subnav{background-color:#212424;display:none;font:14px #FCFCFC;padding:10px 0 10px 25px;width:30%}.featured-img{margin-bottom:8px;padding-top:10px}}.header__nav .header__legal-links,.header__nav .icon--hamburger{display:block}.header__nav .icon--hamburger{line-height:0}.header__nav--is-open .icon--hamburger{display:none}.header__nav--is-open .header__left .explore-text{visibility:hidden}.header__nav--is-open .icon--close{display:block}.header__nav--is-open .header__channels--wrapper{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.pc-label{color:#bbb;cursor:default;font:12px Work Sans,sans-serif}.title-link{display:block;font:700 18px Merriweather,serif;line-height:24px;margin-top:8px}.amp-plus .icon--search{display:none}@media (max-width:481px){.header.universal-header .fs-icon--search{margin-right:16px}.header.universal-header .header__right{margin-right:0}.header.universal-header a.subscribe{font-size:12px;height:32px;line-height:16px}.header.universal-header .fs-icon--forbes-logo{height:22px;width:87px}.header.universal-header .fs-icon--hamburger{width:24px}.header.universal-header a.subscribe{margin-right:16px}.amp-plus .login__menu{margin-right:0}.loggedin__border{top:56px}.login-icon{width:30px}.login-icon.justify-with-search{-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center}.login-icon .fs-icon--hamburger,.login-icon .fs-icon--play{width:18px}.dropdown-content{-webkit-transform:translate(-170px);-ms-transform:translate(-170px);transform:translate(-170px);width:500px}.header.universal-header .dropdown-content{display:none;left:0;position:fixed;-webkit-transform:none;-ms-transform:none;transform:none;width:100%}.header.universal-header .loggedin__border{display:none}.header.universal-header .loggedin__border.show{display:block}.header.universal-header .login{margin-right:16px}.header__channels{height:calc(100vh - 150px)}.header__channels.expand-height{height:calc(100vh - 100px)}.header__channels--wrapper{width:100%}.loggedin-dropdown{font-size:9px;letter-spacing:.2px;margin-right:16px;padding:0;width:30px}.login__section{margin-left:15px}.loggedin-dropdown-content.show{height:95%;padding:0 16px}.header__left{margin-left:14px}.header__left .icon--close,.header__left .icon--hamburger{margin-right:16px;width:24px}}.profile-preview .main-content{padding-top:128px}.preview-banner{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;background:#f4f4f4;border:1px solid #737373;height:72px;-webkit-

justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;padding:16px;position:fixed;top:56px;width:100%;z-index:999}.preview-banner,.preview-banner a[size=desktop]{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.preview-banner a[size=mobile]{display:none}.preview-banner a{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:reverse;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;border:1px solid #737373;color:#333;-webkit-flex-direction:row-reverse;-ms-flex-direction:row-reverse;flex-direction:row-reverse;font:14px/28px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.32px;padding:10px 16px;text-decoration:none}.preview-banner a.preview-banner__publish-link{background:#333;color:#fff}.preview-banner a .fs-icon{height:15px;margin-right:6px;width:15px}.preview-banner__title{color:#333;font:700 18px/24px Work Sans,sans-serif;left:50%;letter-spacing:-.42px;position:absolute;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%)}.preview-banner__pdf-link{margin-right:10px}.preview-banner__buttons{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;width:100%}.preview-banner__buttons,.preview-banner__right-links{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}@media print{body.profile-preview{color-adjust:exact;-webkit-print-color-adjust:exact}body.profile-preview .main-content{padding-top:0}.preview-banner,.universal-header,body.profile-preview [class^=fbs-ad]{display:none}}@media (max-width:768px){.profile-preview .main-content{padding-top:112px}.preview-banner{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;height:56px;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;padding:10px 16px}.preview-banner a[size=desktop]{display:none}.preview-banner a[size=mobile]{border-right:none;font:12px/1 Work Sans,sans-serif;line-height:1;padding:8px 16px}.preview-banner .preview-banner__buttons,.preview-banner a[size=mobile]{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.preview-banner .preview-banner__buttons{-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;width:auto}.preview-banner__title{font-size:14px;left:auto;letter-spacing:-.32px;position:relative;-webkit-transform:none;-ms-transform:none;transform:none}.preview-banner__buttons{-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;width:auto}.preview-banner__pdf-link{margin-right:0}}.connections .listuser-block__title{margin-bottom:8px}.connections[data-expanded] .connection__button,.connections[data-expanded] .connection__wrapper:nth-child(n+5){display:none}.connections[data-expanded] .connection__button:first-of-type{display:block}.connection__button{background-color:#333;border-radius:8px;color:#fff;display:block;font:600 14px/1.57 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin:24px 0 0 auto;padding:9px 16px}.connection__button:first-of-type{display:none}.connection__wrapper{border-bottom:1px solid #e3e3e3;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;margin-bottom:8px;padding-bottom:7px}.connection__image{-ms-flex-item-align:start;-webkit-align-self:flex-start;align-self:flex-start;border-radius:50%;height:48px;width:48px}.connection__info{margin:auto 0 auto 8px;max-width:calc(100% - 140px)}.connection__name{color:#333;font:600

16px/1.38 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;text-decoration:none}.connection__relationship-type{color:#737373;font:12px/1.33 Work Sans,sans-serif}.connection__link{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-ms-flex-item-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;-webkit-align-self:center;align-self:center;border:1px solid #333;border-radius:8px;color:#333;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:600 12px/1.33 Work Sans,sans-serif;height:32px;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin-left:auto;padding:4px 15px 4px 14px;text-decoration:none;white-space:nowrap}.connection__link .fs-icon{margin-left:16px;width:24px}.profile-connections__slider{font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;margin:0 auto 10px;max-width:600px}.profile-connections{border-bottom:3px solid #181716;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-top:20px;padding-bottom:10px}.profile-connections .fbs-slider__slides-wrapper{margin:0 36px;min-height:100px}.profile-connections .fbs-slider__controls button{background-color:transparent;color:#181716;height:auto;top:50%;-webkit-transform:translateY(-50%);-ms-transform:translateY(-50%);transform:translateY(-50%);width:auto}.profile-connections .fbs-slider__controls button.disabled{opacity:.3;pointer-events:none}.profile-connections .fbs-slider__controls button .icon{font-size:22px}.profile-connections .fbs-slider__slides{font-size:14px;line-height:1.7}.profile-connections .fbs-slider__control-left{left:0}.profile-connections .fbs-slider__control-right{right:0}.profile-connections .fbs-carousel__dots{margin-bottom:20px;text-align:center}.profile-connections .fbs-carousel__dots button{background-color:#8d6e67;border-radius:50%;height:10px;opacity:.5;width:10px}.profile-connections .fbs-carousel__dots button.active{opacity:1}.profile-connections .fbs-carousel__dots button+button{margin-left:15px}.profile-connections .profile-connections__header{font-size:14px;font-weight:600;margin-bottom:26px;padding-bottom:12px;position:relative;text-transform:uppercase}.profile-connections .profile-connections__header:after{background-color:#333;bottom:0;content:"";height:2px;left:0;position:absolute;width:170px}.profile-connections .profile-connections__item{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.profile-connections .profile-connections__item .profile-connections__item-info{font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif}.profile-connections .profile-connections__item .profile-connections__item-info--title{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:2;display:-webkit-box;font-size:14px;font-weight:600;margin-bottom:6px;overflow:hidden}.profile-connections .profile-connections__item .profile-connections__item-info--text{color:#b3b3b3;font-size:12px}.profile-connections .profile-connections__item-img{margin-right:6px}.profile-connections .profile-connections__item-img img{border:1px solid #e2e2e2;border-radius:50%;max-width:87px}@media (max-width:768px){.profile-connections .profile-connections__item-img img{max-height:87px;min-height:87px;width:87px}}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections{border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;margin-top:0;max-width:300px}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .fbs-carousel__dots{margin:22px 0 14px}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .fbs-carousel__dots button{background-color:#737373;height:8px;width:8px}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .fbs-carousel__dots button+button{margin-left:10px}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .fbs-slider__slides-wrapper{margin-left:15px;margin-right:15px}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .fbs-slider__controls button{display:none}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .profile-

connections__header{line-height:1.43;margin-bottom:24px;padding-bottom:13px}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .profile-connections__header:after{height:3px}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .profile-connections__item{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .profile-connections__item .profile-connections__item-info--text{display:none}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .profile-connections__item .profile-connections__item-img{margin-bottom:8px;margin-right:0}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .profile-connections__item .profile-connections__item-img img{max-width:80px}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .profile-connections__item .profile-connections__item-info--title{color:#333;font:600 12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin:0 auto 6px;max-width:80px;text-align:center}.profile-sidebar .profile-connections .profile-connections__item .profile-connections__item-info a:link{text-decoration:none}@media (min-width:768px) and (max-width:1023px){.profile-connections__slider{max-width:400px;width:100%}.profile-connections .profile-connections__item .profile-connections__item-img img{width:80px}}@media (max-width:768px){.profile-connections .profile-connections__item{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.profile-connections .profile-connections__item .profile-connections__item-img{margin-right:0}.profile-connections .profile-connections__item-info{text-align:center}.profile-connections .fbs-slider__slides-wrapper{margin:0}}@media (max-width:480px){.connection__link{-ms-flex-item-align:start;-webkit-align-self:flex-start;align-self:flex-start}.connection__info{margin:0}.connection__image,.connection__link .fs-icon,.fbs-slider--initialized .fbs-slider__controls{display:none}}.profile-contact-links .fs-icon{fill:#737373;height:24px;margin-right:10px;width:24px}.profile-contact-links .fs-icon--global{-webkit-transform:scale(.8);-ms-transform:scale(.8);transform:scale(.8)}.profile-contact-links .fs-icon--linkedin{bottom:2px;position:relative;-webkit-transform:scale(1.35);-ms-transform:scale(1.35);transform:scale(1.35)}.profile-contact-links .fs-icon--instagram,.profile-contact-links .fs-icon--twitter{-webkit-transform:scale(1.2);-ms-transform:scale(1.2);transform:scale(1.2)}.profile-contact-links .fs-icon--instagram circle,.profile-contact-links .fs-icon--instagram path{stroke:#737373}.profile-contact-links__social-link{text-decoration:none}.profile-contact-links__info{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.profile-contact-links__info,.profile-contact-links__social-link{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.profile-contact-links__social-link{-webkit-box-align:start;-ms-flex-align:start;-webkit-align-items:flex-start;align-items:flex-start;margin-top:24px}.profile-contact-links__link,.profile-contact-links__title{color:#333;font:600 12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.profile-contact-links__link{font-weight:400}.profile-contact-links__link--address{max-width:160px}.profile-contact-links__title{text-transform:capitalize}.profile-contact-links__icon{padding-top:2px}.profile-datapoint{margin-bottom:32px;max-width:632px;width:100%}.profile-datapoint div:focus{outline:none}.profile-datapoint .fbs-slider__slides-wrapper{margin:0;min-height:auto;-webkit-transition:height .3s ease;-o-transition:height .3s ease;transition:height .3s ease}.datapoint-slides__container{-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;overflow-x:hidden}.datapoint-

slides__container,.fbs-slider__slide,.fbs-slider__slide:last-child{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.fbs-slider__slide{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.profile-datapoint__data.additional-data{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.profile-datapoint__data-disclaimer{color:#8c8c8c;font:9px/20px Work Sans,sans-serif;width:400px}.profile-datapoint__data-disclaimer a{color:#181716}.profile-datapoint__header{border-bottom:1px solid #e3e3e3;border-top:1px solid #333;font:600 14px/20px Work Sans,sans-serif;padding:12px 0 13px;width:100%}.profile-datapoint__tabs{-ms-overflow-style:none;-webkit-box-pack:start;-ms-flex-pack:start;color:#737373;cursor:pointer;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font-size:14px;font-weight:400;height:56px;-webkit-justify-content:flex-start;justify-content:flex-start;margin-bottom:19px;overflow-x:scroll;padding-top:16px;scrollbar-width:none}.profile-datapoint__tabs .active{border-bottom:2px solid #333;color:#333;font-weight:600}.profile-datapoint__tabs::-webkit-scrollbar{display:none}.profile-datapoint__tab{color:#333;line-height:22px;padding-bottom:15px;white-space:nowrap}span.profile-datapoint__tab:not(:first-child){margin-left:32px}.profile-datapoint__data-disclaimers{width:400px}.profile-datapoint__data-disclaimers.historical-quotes-disclaimer{padding-top:10px;width:100%}.profile-datapoint__data-disclaimers.historical-quotes-disclaimer .profile-datapoint__data-disclaimer{width:auto}.fbs-slider__slide:last-child .profile-datapoint__carousel,.fbs-slider__slide:last-child .profile-datapoint__data-disclaimer{width:100%}.profile-datapoint__carousel{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:none;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;padding:0 10px;width:100%}.profile-datapoint__carousel .profile-datapoint__tab{padding-bottom:16px}.profile-datapoint__carousel.active{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.profile-datapoint__data-title{overflow:hidden;white-space:nowrap}.profile-datapoint__historical-data,.profile-datapoint__historical-quotes,tr.profile-datapoint__data{width:inherit}.profile-datapoint__historical-data{border:1px solid #e2e2e2;table-layout:fixed}@media (max-width:1024px){.profile-etf__datapoint .fbs-slider__slides-wrapper{margin:0}.etf-datapoint__fund-flows,.etf-datapoint__performance,.profile-datapoint__data-disclaimer,.profile-datapoint__footnotes,.profile-datapoint__key-data{width:100%}.profile-datapoint__tabs.active{display:block}.fbs-slider__slide table{width:100%}.fbs-slider__slide table td{width:100px}.profile-datapoint__historical-data{table-layout:auto}.profile-datapoint__historical-quotes{overflow:auto}.profile-datapoint__carousel,.profile-datapoint__carousel .profile-datapoint__data,.profile-datapoint__carousel .profile-datapoint__tab,.profile-datapoint__data-disclaimers{width:100%}}@media (max-width:480px){.profile-datapoint{margin-top:16px}.profile-datapoint .fbs-slider__controls{display:none}.profile-datapoint__tabs.active{display:block}.profile-datapoint__data-title{padding-right:0;width:120px}}.sticky-top-ad{height:max(188px,min(366px,calc(22vw - 60px)))}.sticky-top-ad .outer-ad-container{margin-top:-26px;max-height:max(264px,min(442px,calc(22vw + 16px)));overflow:hidden;position:fixed;top:82px;width:100%;z-index:10}.sticky-top-ad .fake-ad-background{-webkit-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-

box;max-height:max(188px,min(366px,calc(22vw - 60px)));padding:26px 0 200px}.top-ad-parent:not(.sticky-top-ad) .fake-ad-background{background-image:none}.listuser-leadspace__hero .listuser-fbs-ad--top-wrapper{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;background:none;-webkit-box-shadow:none;box-shadow:none;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;height:auto;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;margin:-26px 0 -50px}.listuser-leadspace__hero .listuser-fbs-ad--top-wrapper fbs-ad{-webkit-box-flex:1;-webkit-flex:1;-ms-flex:1;flex:1;max-width:1920px;min-height:max(264px,min(442px,calc(22vw + 16px)))! important;padding:0}.listuser-leadspace__hero .listuser-fbs-ad--top-wrapper fbs-ad.show-label>div:before{content:"ADVERTISEMENT";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:4px;text-align:center;width:100%}.listuser-leadspace__hero .listuser-fbs-ad--top-wrapper fbs-ad>div{width:100%}.listuser-leadspace__hero .listuser-fbs-ad--top-wrapper.no-label fbs-ad>div:before{content:"";display:block;font:400 10px/10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:10px;text-align:center;width:100%}.listuser-leadspace__hero .show-label:before{color:#fff}.listuser-ad-rail{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;height:100%}.listuser-ad-rail>*{margin-bottom:48px}.listuser-ad-rail .fbs-ad-wrapper{margin:0 auto 48px;width:300px}.listuser-ad-rail .fbs-ad-wrapper:last-child{height:100%!important;margin-bottom:30px}.listuser-ad-rail .fbs-ad-wrapper:last-child fbs-ad{display:block;position:-webkit-sticky;position:sticky;top:66px}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-leadspace__hero .top-ad-parent{display:none}.listuser-content fbs-ad{padding:0}.fbs-ad-mobilex-wrapper,.listuser-ad-rail{margin:0 -16px;width:calc(100% + 32px)}.fbs-ad-mobilex-wrapper .fbs-ad-wrapper,.listuser-ad-rail .fbs-ad-wrapper{margin-bottom:0}.fbs-ad-mobilex-wrapper .fbs-ad-wrapper fbs-ad,.listuser-ad-rail .fbs-ad-wrapper fbs-ad{padding-bottom:0}.fbs-ad--mobile-medianet-wrapper{border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2}.main-content--profile fbs-ad[position=mobilerec],.main-content--profile fbs-ad[position=mobilex]{padding:0}.fbs-ad-wrapper:first-child{padding-top:20px}}.listuser-also-on__article{border-top:1px solid #e2e2e2;padding:23px 0 24px}.listuser-also-on__article:last-child{padding-bottom:0}.listuser-also-on__article--name{color:#333;font:700 14px/20px Merriweather,serif;text-decoration:none}.listuser-sidebar--block{color:#737373;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;letter-spacing:-.16px;margin-bottom:16px}.listuser-wealth__assets--content{border:1px solid #e2e2e2;padding:15px 25px;width:100%}.listuser-asset__item{padding:25px}.listuser-asset__item:not(:first-child){border-top:1px solid #e2e2e2}.listuser-asset__item--amount{color:#333;font:700 32px/40px Merriweather,serif}.listuser-asset__item--name{color:#737373;font:14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.16px}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-wealth__assets{margin-bottom:40px}.listuser-asset__item{padding:25px 32px}.listuser-wealth__assets--content{padding:16px}}@font-face{font-display:block;font-family:Graphik Wide;font-style:normal;font-weight:700;src:url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/graphik-wide/graphik-wide-semibold.woff2) format("woff2"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/graphik-wide/graphik-wide-semibold.woff) format("woff")}@font-face{font-display:block;font-

family:Graphik
Wide;font-style:normal;font-weight:400;src:url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/
fonts/graphik-wide/graphik-wide-medium.woff2)
format("woff2"),url(https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/graphik-wide/graphik-
wide-medium.woff) format("woff")}.listuser-u30--banner__container{background-
color:red}.listuser-banner__container{background-
color:#fff;color:#333}.listuser-banner__container .listuser--banner .fs-icon--
arrow-left,.listuser-banner__container .listuser--banner .fs-icon--arrow-
right{border:1px solid #e2e2e2}.listuser-banner__container .listuser--
banner .profile-nav__next,.listuser-banner__container .listuser--banner .profile-
nav__prev,.listuser-banner__container .listuser--banner .profile-
nav__slash{color:#333;opacity:1}.listuser-banner__container .listuser--
banner .profile-nav__next .fs-icon,.listuser-banner__container .listuser--
banner .profile-nav__prev .fs-icon,.listuser-banner__container .listuser--
banner .profile-nav__slash .fs-icon{opacity:.4}.listuser-
banner__container .listuser--banner .profile-nav__next .profile-
nav__descriptor,.listuser-banner__container .listuser--banner .profile-
nav__prev .profile-nav__descriptor,.listuser-banner__container .listuser--
banner .profile-nav__slash .profile-nav__descriptor{color:#181716}.listuser-
banner__container .listuser--banner .profile-nav__next:hover .fs-icon,.listuser-
banner__container .listuser--banner .profile-nav__prev:hover .fs-icon,.listuser-
banner__container .listuser--banner .profile-nav__slash:hover .fs-
icon{opacity:1}.listuser-banner__container .listuser--banner .profile-
nav__next:hover .profile-nav__descriptor,.listuser-banner__container .listuser--
banner .profile-nav__prev:hover .profile-nav__descriptor,.listuser-
banner__container .listuser--banner .profile-nav__slash:hover .profile-
nav__descriptor{color:#737373}.listuser-banner__container .list-name--
headers{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-
items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-
ms-flexbox;display:flex;text-transform:none}.list-name--rank{font:700
24px/32px Merriweather,serif}.list-name--divider{border-left:2px solid
#e2e2e2;height:25px;margin:0 16px}.list-name--type{font:600 20px/32px Work
Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;text-decoration:none}.list-name--
type:hover{text-decoration:underline}.listuser--banner{-webkit-box-
pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-box-ordinal-group:3;-ms-flex-
order:2;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-
flexbox;display:flex;font:600 14px Work Sans,sans-serif;height:56px;-webkit-
justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;-webkit-
order:2;order:2;text-transform:uppercase}.listuser--banner .current-under30--
header{color:#181716;font:700 16px/24px Graphik Wide;letter-
spacing:.5px;padding:4px 0 0}.listuser--banner .current-list--
details{color:#fff;font:500 14px/24px Graphik Wide;letter-
spacing:.5px;padding:0 0 6px;text-decoration:none}.listuser--banner .current-
list--details:hover{text-decoration:underline}.listuser--banner .profile-nav--
arrows{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-
items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-
ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-
spacing:-.1px}.listuser--banner .fs-icon--arrow-left,.listuser--banner .fs-icon--
arrow-right{fill:#181716;background-color:#fff;border-
radius:50%;height:36px;padding:10px}.listuser--banner .profile-
nav__next,.listuser--banner .profile-nav__prev{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-
align:center;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-align-
items:center;align-items:center;color:#fff;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-
flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-

between;justify-content:space-between;position:relative;text-decoration:none}.listuser--banner .profile-nav__next svg,.listuser--banner .profile-nav__prev svg{pointer-events:none}.listuser--banner .profile-nav__descriptor{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;height:32px}.listuser--banner .profile-nav__icon{height:36px}.listuser--banner .profile-nav__slash{color:#fff}.listuser--banner .profile-nav__prev .fs-icon--arrow-left{margin-right:24px}.listuser--banner .profile-nav__next .fs-icon--arrow-right{margin-left:24px}.fa__premium .profile-nav__next:hover .profile-nav__descriptor,.fa__premium .profile-nav__prev:hover .profile-nav__descriptor{color:#737373}@media (max-width:768px){.list-name--rank{font-size:22px}.list-name--type{font-size:16px;line-height:23px}.list-name--divider{margin:0 12px}}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-u30--banner__container .list-name--headers{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.listuser-banner__container .profile-nav__next .profile-nav__descriptor,.listuser-banner__container .profile-nav__prev .profile-nav__descriptor,.listuser-u30--banner__container .profile-nav__descriptor{display:none}.listuser-banner__container .profile-nav__next .fs-icon,.listuser-banner__container .profile-nav__next .profile-nav__icon,.listuser-banner__container .profile-nav__prev .fs-icon,.listuser-banner__container .profile-nav__prev .profile-nav__icon{height:40px}.listuser--banner{height:48px}.listuser--banner .profile-nav--arrows .fs-icon--arrow-left{margin-right:0}.listuser--banner .current-list--details{font-size:10px;margin-top:-4px;max-width:25ch;overflow:hidden;padding:0;-o-text-overflow:ellipsis;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.listuser--banner .current-under30--header{font-size:12px;margin-top:2px;padding:0}.list-name--rank{font-size:20px}.list-name--type{font-size:12px;letter-spacing:-.1px;line-height:14px}.list-name--divider{margin:0 8px}}@media (min-width:480px) and (max-width:768px){.listuser-banner__container .profile-nav__next,.listuser-banner__container .profile-nav__prev{font-size:11px}.listuser-banner__container .profile-nav__next .fs-icon,.listuser-banner__container .profile-nav__prev .fs-icon{height:30px}}.listuser-wealth__contact{margin-bottom:48px}.listuser-contact__title{color:#737373;font:600 14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:.5px;margin-bottom:8px;text-transform:uppercase}.listuser-wealth__contact--item{border:1px solid #e2e2e2;margin-bottom:-1px;padding:41px 47px 16px 40px}.listuser-wealth__icon{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;margin-bottom:24px;padding-right:12px}.listuser-wealth__icon .fs-icon{fill:#333;height:20px;margin-right:18px;width:20px}.listuser-wealth__icon .fs-icon circle,.listuser-wealth__icon .fs-icon path{stroke:#333}.listuser-wealth__icon--title{color:#333;font:14px/1.43 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;text-decoration:none;width:87%;word-break:break-word}.listuser-wealth__icon:first-of-type .listuser-wealth__icon--title{overflow:hidden;-o-text-overflow:ellipsis;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.listuser-wealth__social{border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;border-left:1px solid #e2e2e2;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap}.listuser-wealth__social .fs-icon{fill:#737373;height:20px;pointer-events:none;width:20px}.listuser-wealth__social .fs-icon.fs-icon--global{-webkit-transform:scale(.8);-ms-transform:scale(.8);transform:scale(.8)}.listuser-wealth__social .fs-icon.fs-icon--linkedin{-webkit-transform:scale(1.35);-ms-

transform:scale(1.35);transform:scale(1.35)}.listuser-wealth__social .fs-icon.fs-icon--instagram circle,.listuser-wealth__social .fs-icon.fs-icon--instagram path{stroke:#737373}.wrap-items .listuser-wealth__link{-webkit-box-flex:1;-webkit-flex:1 0 33.33%;-ms-flex:1 0 33.33%;flex:1 0 33.33%}.listuser-wealth__link{-webkit-box-flex:1;border:1px solid #e2e2e2;-webkit-flex:1 0 0;-ms-flex:1 0 0px;flex:1 0 0;margin:0 0 -1px -1px;padding:21px 0;text-align:center}.listuser-wealth__contact--btn{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;background:#333;border-radius:8px;color:#fff;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:600 14px/2 Work Sans,sans-serif;height:48px;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;letter-spacing:-.16px;margin:8px 0 0 -1px;width:calc(100% + 2px)}.listuser-wealth__contact--btn:hover{background-color:#181716;-webkit-box-shadow:0 2px 4px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.2);box-shadow:0 2px 4px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.listuser-wealth__contact--btn:active{-webkit-box-shadow:none;box-shadow:none}.listuser-wealth__disclaimer{background-color:#fcfcfc;border-top:1px solid #e2e2e2}.listuser-wealth__disclaimer--description{color:#737373;font:12px/18px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin:0 auto;max-width:800px;padding:14px;text-align:center}.listuser-wealth__disclaimer--description a{color:#737373;text-decoration:underline}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-wealth__disclaimer{border:1px solid #e2e2e2;border-top:none}.listuser-wealth__disclaimer--description{font-size:10px;line-height:12px;text-align:left}}.listuser-leadspace__hero--blue-linear{background-image:-webkit-linear-gradient(340deg,#000 1%,#1b94c3);background-image:-o-linear-gradient(340deg,#000 1%,#1b94c3 100%);background-image:linear-gradient(110deg,#000 1%,#1b94c3)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--blue-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#1b94c3,#000 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#1b94c3,#000 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#1b94c3,#000 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--default-gray{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#737373,#000 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#737373,#000 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#737373,#000 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--gray-linear{background-image:-webkit-linear-gradient(340deg,#000,#737373 100%);background-image:-o-linear-gradient(340deg,#000,#737373 100%);background-image:linear-gradient(110deg,#000,#737373 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--gray-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#737373,#000 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#737373,#000 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#737373,#000 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--red-linear{background-image:-webkit-linear-gradient(340deg,#000 1%,#c92222);background-image:-o-linear-gradient(340deg,#000 1%,#c92222 100%);background-image:linear-gradient(110deg,#000 1%,#c92222)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--red-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#c92222,#000 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#c92222,#000 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#c92222,#000 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--wealth-advisor__blue-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#86c8f4,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#86c8f4,#333 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#86c8f4,#333 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--wealth-advisor__gray-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#737373,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#737373,#333

100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#737373,#333 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--wealth-advisor__green-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#8acb87,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#8acb87,#333 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#8acb87,#333 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--wealth-advisor__purple-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#626aac,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#626aac,#333 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#626aac,#333 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--wealth-advisor__red-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#b74122,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#b74122,#333 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#b74122,#333 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--wealth-advisor__yellow-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#e9be64,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#e9be64,#333 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#e9be64,#333 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--premium__blue-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#86c8f4,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#86c8f4,#333 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#86c8f4,#333 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--premium__gray-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#737373,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#737373,#333 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#737373,#333 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--premium__green-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#8acb87,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#8acb87,#333 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#8acb87,#333 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--premium__purple-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#626aac,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#626aac,#333 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#626aac,#333 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--premium__red-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#b74122,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#b74122,#333 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#b74122,#333 100%)}.listuser-leadspace__hero--premium__yellow-radial{background-image:-webkit-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#e9be64,#333 100%);background-image:-o-radial-gradient(50% 50%,circle,#e9be64,#333 100%);background-image:radial-gradient(circle at 50% 50%,#e9be64,#333 100%)}.fs-icon--u30badge{bottom:0;margin:0 10px 10px;position:absolute;right:0;width:96px}.listuser-leadspace__hero{background-size:cover;padding:26px 0 200px;position:relative;width:100%}.listuser-leadspace__info{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;background:#fff;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;margin-bottom:40px;margin-top:-150px;position:relative}.listuser-leadspace__info-inner{border:1px solid #e2e2e2;min-height:175px}.listuser-leadspace__nft-banner{background-color:#6529df;color:#fff;font:600 14px/1.57 Work Sans,sans-serif;padding:5px 0;text-align:center;width:100%}.listuser-leadspace__nft-banner-link{text-decoration:none}.listuser-leadspace__content--U30{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-

flexbox;display:flex}.listuser-leadspace__content--U30 .profile-info{-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:row;-ms-flex-direction:row;flex-direction:row;width:100%}.listuser-leadspace__content--U30 .profile-info .profile-info__item+.profile-info__item{margin-top:0}.listuser-header{-webkit-box-flex:1;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex:1;-ms-flex:1;flex:1;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;padding:50px;position:relative}.listuser-header .profile-executive-header,.listuser-header__icon{margin-bottom:18px;margin-right:16px}.listuser-header__icon{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.listuser-header__icon .fs-icon{border-radius:5px;height:25px}.listuser-header__icon.listuser-premium-icon .listuser-header__icon-title{color:#87743d}.listuser-header__icon.listuser-premium-icon .fs-icon{fill:#87743d}.listuser-header__tag{background-color:#fcfcfc;border:1px solid #333;border-radius:8px;display:inline-block;font:600 12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin-bottom:18px;padding:8px 16px;text-decoration:none}.listuser-header__icon-title{color:#333;font:14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:.5px;margin:0 6px}.listuser-header__name{font:600 44px/1.27 Merriweather,serif;margin-bottom:8px;word-break:break-word}.listuser-header__title{font:600 24px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:12px}.listuser-header__subheading{font:600 18px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:12px}.listuser-header__subheading.location{margin-bottom:36px}.listuser-header__sharing--container{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;margin-top:auto}.listuser-header__sharing--container .listuser-leadspace__explore{font-size:12px;line-height:normal;padding:8px 16px;width:100%}.listuser-header__sharing{display:inline}.listuser-header__sharing .fs-icon{fill:#737373;height:20px;pointer-events:none;width:20px}.listuser-header__sharing .fs-icon.fs-icon--share>path{fill:#e2e2e2}.listuser-header__sharing .sharrow{cursor:pointer}.listuser-header__sharing a:not(.sharrow){margin-left:18px;opacity:0;-webkit-transform:translateX(-100px);-ms-transform:translateX(-100px);transform:translateX(-100px);-webkit-transition-duration:.2s;-o-transition-duration:.2s;transition-duration:.2s;-webkit-transition-property:opacity,-webkit-transform;transition-property:opacity,-webkit-transform;-o-transition-property:opacity,transform;transition-property:opacity,transform;transition-property:opacity,transform,-webkit-transform}.listuser-header__sharing:focus-within .fs-icon.fs-icon--share>path,.listuser-header__sharing:hover .fs-icon.fs-icon--share>path{fill:#737373}.listuser-header__sharing:focus-within a:not(.sharrow),.listuser-header__sharing:hover a:not(.sharrow){opacity:1;-webkit-transform:translateX(0);-ms-transform:translateX(0);transform:translateX(0);-webkit-transition:all .2s;-o-transition:all .2s;transition:all .2s}.listuser-header__sharing .facebook:hover svg{fill:#3b5998}.listuser-header__sharing .twitter:hover svg{fill:#00aced}.listuser-header__sharing .linkedin:hover svg{fill:#0077b5}.listuser-header__sharing .email:hover .fs-icon{fill:#ffc000}.listuser-image{-webkit-box-flex:0;background-

position:50%;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:contain;-webkit-flex:0 0 400px;-ms-flex:0 0 400px;flex:0 0 400px;height:400px;margin:-1px;position:relative}.listuser-image.listuser-image--placeholder{background:#f4f4f4 url(https://thumbor.forbes.com/thumbor/75x0/i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/logos/f-gray.png) no-repeat 50%;margin:0}.listuser-header__head{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap}.listuser-header .profile-info{-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;border:none;-webkit-flex-direction:row;-ms-flex-direction:row;flex-direction:row;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;margin:0;padding:0;width:100%}.listuser-header .profile-info__item-value-container{margin-top:0}.listuser-header .profile-info__item-real-time-wealth{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.listuser-header .profile-info__item{width:calc(100% - 20px)}.listuser-header .profile-info__item+.profile-info__item{margin-top:0}.listuser-header .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-title{border-bottom:none;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin:0 0 2px}.listuser-header .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-value{font-size:32px;letter-spacing:-.2px;line-height:1.13;margin-right:16px}.listuser-header .profile-info__item .profile-info__billionaire-rank,.listuser-header .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-date{color:#737373;font-size:10px;letter-spacing:-.2px;line-height:12px}.listuser-header .profile-info__item-diff{letter-spacing:-.2px;line-height:22px;margin-right:16px}.listuser-header__deceased{color:#333;display:block;font:18px/24px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin-bottom:8px}@media (max-width:1024px){.listuser-header{padding:24px}.listuser-image{-webkit-box-flex:0;-webkit-flex:0 0 330px;-ms-flex:0 0 330px;flex:0 0 330px;height:330px}.listuser-header__tag{max-width:311px;overflow:hidden;-o-text-overflow:ellipsis;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap;width:-webkit-fit-content;width:-moz-fit-content;width:fit-content}.listuser-header__tag-mobile .listuser-header__tag{margin:16px 0 0}}@media (max-width:768px){.listuser-header{padding:24px}.listuser-header .profile-info{-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap}.listuser-header__name{font:600 24px/32px Merriweather,serif;margin-bottom:12px}.listuser-header__title{font:600 18px/24px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:4px}.listuser-header__subheading{font:600 14px/20px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:0}.listuser-image{-webkit-box-flex:0;-webkit-flex:0 0 314px;-ms-flex:0 0 314px;flex:0 0 314px;height:314px}}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-leadspace{min-height:320px}.listuser-leadspace__content,.listuser-leadspace__content--U30{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:reverse;background-color:#fff;border:1px solid #e2e2e2;-webkit-flex-direction:column-reverse;-ms-flex-direction:column-reverse;flex-direction:column-reverse}.listuser-leadspace__content--U30{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;padding-bottom:24px}.listuser-leadspace__content--U30 .listuser-header__icon{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center}.listuser-leadspace__content .listuser-header__icon{margin-right:0}.listuser-leadspace__content .listuser-header__icon .fs-icon--forbes-logo{border:0;height:9px;padding:0;width:34.3px}.listuser-header__name{text-align:center}.fs-icon--u30badge{margin:0 3px 3px;width:48px}.listuser-leadspace__hero{height:320px;padding:0;position:absolute}.listuser-leadspace__info{background:none;display:block;margin:0;padding-top:180px}.listuser-leadspace__info-inner{border:none}.listuser-

header__title{margin-bottom:10px}.listuser-header{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-flex:0;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;-webkit-flex:none;-ms-flex:none;flex:none;margin-top:16px;padding:0}.listuser-header .profile-info{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;margin-bottom:33px;width:auto}.listuser-header .profile-info__item{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;width:auto}.listuser-header .profile-info__item:not(:last-child){margin-bottom:20px}.listuser-header .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-title{max-width:130px}.listuser-header .profile-info__item .profile-info__item-value{width:120px}.listuser-header .profile-executive-header{margin:0 0 10px}.listuser-header .profile-executive-badge{margin:0;width:auto}.listuser-header__icon{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;margin-bottom:10px}.listuser-header__subheading{margin-bottom:10px}.listuser-header__subheading.location{margin-bottom:0}.listuser-header__sharing,.listuser-header__sharing--container{display:none}.listuser-image-and-banner-container{background:#f2f2f2 url(https://thumbor.forbes.com/thumbor/75x0/i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/logos/f-gray.png) no-repeat 50%;margin:-124px auto 0}.listuser-image-and-banner-container.listuser-image--empty{background:transparent;height:0}.listuser-image-and-banner-container.listuser-image--empty .listuser-image{display:none}.listuser-leadspace__nft-banner{font-size:10px;letter-spacing:.5px;line-height:1.2;padding:6px}.listuser-image{-ms-flex-item-align:center;-webkit-box-flex:0;-webkit-align-self:center;align-self:center;-webkit-flex:none;-ms-flex:none;flex:none;height:208px;margin:-1px 0;width:208px}.listuser-spacing-no-image-mobile{padding-top:80px}.listuser-spacing-no-image-mobile .listuser-leadspace__content{-webkit-box-orient:unset;-webkit-box-direction:unset;-webkit-flex-direction:unset;-ms-flex-direction:unset;flex-direction:unset;padding:16px 0}}.listuser-licensing__logo{border:1px solid #e2e2e2;padding:13px;position:relative;width:100%}.listuser-licensing__logo:before{content:"";display:block;padding-top:60%}.listuser-body{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;padding:0 0 0 2.5%}.listuser-content{-webkit-box-flex:1;-webkit-flex:1;-ms-flex:1;flex:1;max-width:calc(100% - 400px);padding-right:48px}.listuser-content>*{margin-bottom:56px}.listuser-item__list--rank{-webkit-box-flex:0;-webkit-flex:0 0 55px;-ms-flex:0 0 55px;flex:0 0 55px;margin-right:20px}.listuser-item__list--rank,.listuser-item__list--title{color:#333;font:600 18px/24px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.listuser-item__list--title{display:inline-block;margin-right:16px;text-decoration:none}.listuser-item__list--title .listuser-item__list--year{font-weight:400;pointer-events:none}.listuser-item__list--drop-off{color:#737373;font:14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;white-space:nowrap}.expand-list-content-icon{cursor:pointer;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;height:16px;width:16px}.expanded-list-content-icon{-webkit-transform:rotate(-90deg);-ms-transform:rotate(-90deg);transform:rotate(-90deg)}.listuser-list-visible{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between}.listuser-list-details,.listuser-list-visible{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;width:100%}.listuser-list-details{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.listuser-item__list--category{color:#737373;display:block;font:12px/16px Work

Sans,sans-serif;margin-top:16px;padding-right:24px;text-decoration:none;text-transform:uppercase}@media (hover){.listuser-item__list--category:hover{color:#242424}}.listuser-item__list--category:active{color:#171717}.listuser-item__list--bio{color:#333;font:16px/24px tabular-numbers,Georgia;margin-top:20px}.listuser-item__list--company-spotlight-title{color:#333;font:700 18px/1.33 Merriweather,serif;letter-spacing:-.18px;text-decoration:none}.listuser-divider{border-top:1px solid #181716;padding-top:24px}.truncate-lists~.listuser-block__item{display:none}.listuser-toggle-lists-button-container{-webkit-box-pack:end;-ms-flex-pack:end;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:flex-end;justify-content:flex-end;padding-top:24px}.toggle-lists-button{background-color:#333;border:1px solid #e2e2e2;border-radius:8px;color:#fff;font:600 14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;max-width:103px;outline:none;padding:8px 12px;width:100%}.listuser-content__bio{color:#333;font:18px/30px tabular-numbers,Georgia}.listuser-content__bio>*{margin:0 0 1.2rem}.listuser-content__bio ol,.listuser-content__bio ul{margin:0;padding:0}.listuser-content__bio ul>li{list-style:disc}.listuser-content__bio li{-webkit-font-smoothing:antialiased;margin:0 0 16px 3em;position:relative}.listuser-bio__expandable{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.listuser-content__bio--tag{color:#181716;font:600 14px/20px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.1px}.listuser-content__bio .expand-text,.listuser-content__bio .truncate-text{cursor:pointer;font:600 14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.1px}.listuser-block__title{border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;border-top:1px solid #181716;color:#333;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:600 14px/20px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.1px;padding:13px 0}.listuser-block__title .info-disclaimer{background-color:#fff;-webkit-box-shadow:0 5px 15px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.1);box-shadow:0 5px 15px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.1);color:#737373;font:10px/12px Work Sans,sans-serif;left:50%;max-width:298px;padding:8px 10px;position:absolute;top:50%;-webkit-transform:translate(-50%,60%);-ms-transform:translate(-50%,60%);transform:translate(-50%,60%);width:-webkit-max-content;width:-moz-max-content;width:max-content}.listuser-block__title .info-icon{height:20px;position:relative;-webkit-transform:translateY(-4px);-ms-transform:translateY(-4px);transform:translateY(-4px);width:26px}@media (hover){.listuser-block__title .info-icon:hover{cursor:default}.listuser-block__title .info-icon:hover .info-disclaimer{display:block}}.listuser-block__title.advisor-video__label{border-bottom:none}.articles .listuser-block__title{border-bottom:none;padding-bottom:14px}.listuser-block__title--articles{color:#333;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.listuser-block__title--articles .listuser-block__article{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;width:50%}.listuser-block__title--articles .listuser-block__article:not(:last-child){margin-right:32px}.listuser-block__title--articles .listuser-block__article>:not(:last-child){margin-bottom:24px}.listuser-block__title--articles .listuser-block__article-bg{background:#f2f2f2 url(https://thumbor.forbes.com/thumbor/75x0/i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/logos/f-gray.png) no-repeat 50%;padding-bottom:49.5%;position:relative}.listuser-block__title--articles .listuser-block__article-photo{background-position:50% 50%;background-repeat:no-

repeat;background-size:cover;height:100%;left:0;position:absolute;text-decoration:none;top:0;width:100%}.listuser-block__title--articles .listuser-block__article-title{font:700 18px/28px Merriweather,serif;text-decoration:none}.listuser-block__title--articles .listuser-block__article-editor{font:12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.17px}.listuser-block__title--articles .listuser-block__article-editor span{font-weight:600}.listuser-block__item{-webkit-box-align:start;-ms-flex-align:start;-webkit-align-items:flex-start;align-items:flex-start;border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;padding:22px 0}.listuser-block__item,.listuser-item__icon{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.listuser-item__icon{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-flex:0;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;-webkit-flex:0 0 75px;-ms-flex:0 0 75px;flex:0 0 75px}.listuser-item__icon .fs-icon{fill:#737373;height:18px;margin-right:5px}.listuser-item__icon .listuser-item__icon--year{color:#737373;font:14px/20px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.1px}.listuser-item__content{-webkit-box-flex:1;-webkit-flex:1;-ms-flex:1;flex:1}.listuser-item__content--title{color:#333;font:16px/20px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.1px;text-decoration:none}.specialty .listuser-block__item{padding:17px 0}.listuser-item__content--specialty{color:#333;font:18px/30px tabular-numbers,Georgia}.listuser-item__content--bio{color:#181716;font:16px/24px tabular-numbers,Georgia;margin-top:22px}.listuser-team__content{position:relative}.listuser-team__content:before{content:"";display:block;padding-bottom:56.25%}.listuser-team__image{background-color:#f4f4f4;background-position:50%;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:cover;bottom:0;left:0;position:absolute;right:0;top:0}.listuser-sidebar{-webkit-box-flex:0;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;background-color:#fcfcfc;border-left:1px solid #e2e2e2;-webkit-box-sizing:content-box;box-sizing:content-box;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex:0 0 380px;-ms-flex:0 0 380px;flex:0 0 380px;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;margin-bottom:56px;max-width:380px;padding-left:68px;position:relative;z-index:1}.listuser-sidebar>:not(:last-child){margin-bottom:48px}.listuser-sidebar .profile-sidebar{min-width:auto;width:auto}.listuser-sidebar .profile-sidebar__sticky-container>*{margin:0 auto}.listuser-sidebar fbs-video .brightcove_perform{margin:0 auto;width:380px}.listuser-wealth-firm__disclaimer{border-top:1px solid #181716;color:#8c8c8c;font:500 14px/1.57 Work Sans,sans-serif;padding-top:14px}.listuser-sidebar--block__title{font:600 14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.16px;text-transform:uppercase}.listuser-sidebar--block__date{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:10px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-left:5px}.profile-premium-video.advisor-video{margin-top:0}.profile-premium-video .listuser-block__title{margin-bottom:24px}.person-stats .profile-stats__text,.person-stats .profile-stats__title{color:#333;font:600 16px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin-right:16px}.person-stats .profile-stats__text{font-weight:500}.person-stats .profile-stats__calloutTag{-ms-flex-item-align:center;-webkit-align-self:center;align-self:center;font-size:16px;font-weight:600}.person-stats .profile-stats__calloutTag-nft{color:#6529df}.listuser-content .profile-text{border-width:2px;margin-bottom:0;padding-bottom:32px}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote,.listuser-content .profile-connections,.listuser-content .profile-

facts,.listuser-content .profile-graph{border:none;margin:0 0 56px;padding:0}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote .listuser-block__title,.listuser-content .profile-connections .listuser-block__title,.listuser-content .profile-facts .listuser-block__title,.listuser-content .profile-graph .listuser-block__title{margin-bottom:56px}.listuser-content .did-you-know_slide,.listuser-content .profile-facts__slider{max-width:623px}.listuser-content .did-you-know_slide .fbs-slider__slides,.listuser-content .profile-facts__slider .fbs-slider__slides{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:18px/30px tabular-numbers,Georgia}.listuser-content .fbs-slider__slides-wrapper{margin:0 72px}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote{background:none;-webkit-box-shadow:none;box-shadow:none}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote blockquote{background:#fff;padding:40px 32px 25px}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote blockquote p{font:700 18px/26px Merriweather,serif}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote blockquote p:before{content:"“";display:inline}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote blockquote p:after{content:"”";display:inline}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote cite{border-top:2px solid #4285f4;font:600 18px/24px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.listuser-content .profile-graph .profile-graph__bar-chart .profile-graph__column.active,.listuser-content .profile-graph .profile-graph__content-box{background-color:#4285f4}.listuser-content .fbs-carousel__dots{text-align:center}.listuser-content .fbs-carousel__dots button{background-color:#737373;border-radius:50%;height:8px;margin-bottom:20px;opacity:.3;width:8px}.listuser-content .fbs-carousel__dots button+button{margin-left:8px}.listuser-content .fbs-carousel__dots button.active{opacity:1}.listuser-content .fbs-slider__controls button{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;background-color:#e2e2e2;-webkit-box-shadow:none;box-shadow:none;height:40px;width:40px}@media (min-width:1400px){.listuser-body{padding:0 0 0 112px}.listuser-content{padding-right:112px}}@media (max-width:1024px){.listuser-content{max-width:calc(100% - 300px)}.listuser-content .profile-connections .fbs-carousel__dots .dots:last-child{display:inline-block}.listuser-content .fbs-slider__slides-wrapper{margin:0}.listuser-sidebar{-webkit-box-flex:0;-webkit-flex:0 0 300px;-ms-flex:0 0 300px;flex:0 0 300px}.listuser-content__block.forbes-news .stream-item{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:reverse;-webkit-flex-direction:column-reverse;-ms-flex-direction:column-reverse;flex-direction:column-reverse}.listuser-content__block.forbes-news .stream-item .stream-item__fallback-image{height:100%}.listuser-content__block.forbes-news .stream-item .stream-item__fallback-image .stream-item__image{height:0;margin-left:0;padding-bottom:56.25%;width:100%}}@media (max-width:768px){.listuser-body{padding:0}.listuser-content{padding-right:2.5%}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote,.listuser-content .profile-connections,.listuser-content .profile-facts,.listuser-content .profile-graph{margin:0 0 40px}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote .listuser-block__title,.listuser-content .profile-connections .listuser-block__title,.listuser-content .profile-facts .listuser-block__title,.listuser-content .profile-graph .listuser-block__title{margin-bottom:40px}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote{padding:40px 24px 25px}.listuser-content .profile-blockquote blockquote p{font-size:14px;line-height:24px}.listuser-content .fbs-slider__slides-wrapper{margin:0}.listuser-content .profile-connections .profile-connections__item{-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:row;-ms-flex-direction:row;flex-direction:row}.listuser-

content .profile-connections .profile-connections__item-img{margin-right:12px}.listuser-content .profile-connections__item-img img{max-height:55px;min-height:55px;width:55px}.listuser-sidebar{padding-left:2.5%}}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-block__title{padding:13px 0 15px}.listuser-item__list--bio{font:14px/22px tabular-numbers,Georgia}.listuser-content__bio{color:#181716;font:16px/26px tabular-numbers,Georgia}.listuser-content__bio>*{margin:0 0 .75rem}.listuser-content__bio li{margin:0 0 1em 2em}.listuser-content{max-width:100%}.listuser-content .profile-text{margin-top:40px}.listuser-content,.listuser-sidebar{padding:0}.listuser-sidebar{display:none}.listuser-sidebar__mobile{display:block;margin-top:40px}.listuser-content>*{margin-bottom:40px}.listuser-block__title--articles{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.listuser-block__title--articles .listuser-block__article{width:100%}.listuser-block__title--articles .listuser-block__article:not(:last-child){margin:0 0 34px}.listuser-block__title--articles .listuser-block__article>:not(:last-child){margin-bottom:16px}.listuser-item__list--rank{font-size:18px;margin-right:8px}.listuser-item__content--specialty{line-height:28px}.specialty .listuser-block__item:last-child{border-bottom:0;padding-bottom:0}}.listuser-wealth-news__block{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between}.listuser-wealth-news__block,.listuser-wealth-news__item{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.listuser-wealth-news__item{margin-top:16px;text-decoration:none;width:48%}.listuser-wealth-news__item:hover{text-decoration:underline}.listuser-wealth-news__image{background-color:#f4f4f4;background-position:50%;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:cover;height:88px;min-width:88px;width:88px}.listuser-wealth-news__headline{margin-left:16px;max-width:196px}.listuser-wealth-news__title{color:#333;font:700 14px/24px Merriweather,serif;margin-bottom:8px}.listuser-wealth-news__author{color:#333;font:12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.17px}.listuser-wealth-news__author--name{font-weight:600}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-wealth-news__block{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.listuser-wealth-news__title{font-size:18px;line-height:28px;min-height:84px}.listuser-wealth-news__item{border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;padding-bottom:17px;width:100%}.listuser-wealth-news__item:last-child{border-bottom:0;padding-bottom:16px}.listuser-wealth-news__image{display:none}.listuser-wealth-news__headline{margin-left:0;max-width:none}}.listuser-peers{background:#212424;padding:0 10%;position:relative}.listuser-peers__lander{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;color:#fff;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;padding:24px 0}.listuser-peers__lander--title{font:600 18px/24px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.1px}.listuser-peers__lander--link{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:0;text-decoration:none}.listuser-peers__lander--link:hover .fs-icon{-webkit-transform:translateX(6px);-ms-transform:translateX(6px);transform:translateX(6px)}.listuser-peers__lander--link .fs-icon{fill:#fff;height:15px;margin-left:6px;-webkit-transform:translateX(0);-ms-transform:translateX(0);transform:translateX(0);-webkit-transition:-webkit-

transform .2s ease;transition:-webkit-transform .2s ease;-o-transition:transform .2s ease;transition:transform .2s ease;transition:transform .2s ease,-webkit-transform .2s ease;width:15px}.listuser-peers__peers{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;color:#fff;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between}.listuser-peer{padding-bottom:56px;text-decoration:none;width:22.5%}.listuser-peer__image{background-position:50%;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:contain;pointer-events:none;width:100%}.listuser-peer__image.listuser-peer__image--placeholder{background:#f2f2f2 url(https://thumbor.forbes.com/thumbor/75x0/i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/logos/f-gray.png) no-repeat 50%}.listuser-peer__image:after{content:"";display:block;padding-bottom:100%;pointer-events:none}.listuser-peer__name{font:600 18px/24px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.1px;margin-top:16px;pointer-events:none}.listuser-peer__job{font:14px/20px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.1px;margin-top:4px;pointer-events:none}.listuser-peer__job--company,.listuser-peer__job--title{display:inline-block;pointer-events:none}@media (max-width:768px){.listuser-peers{padding:0 5%}.listuser-peers__lander--link{bottom:56px;position:absolute;right:5%}.listuser-peers__peers{-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap;padding-bottom:56px}.listuser-peer{width:calc(50% - 8px)}}.listuser-social{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap;padding-right:8%}.listuser-social__link{border:1px solid #737373;padding:15px 44px;text-align:center;width:33%}.listuser-social__link:not(:nth-child(3n+1)){border-left:none}.listuser-social__link:not(:nth-child(-n+3)){border-top:none}.listuser-social__link .fs-icon{fill:#737373;height:20px;pointer-events:none;width:20px}.listuser-social__link .fs-icon.fs-icon--global{-webkit-transform:scale(.8);-ms-transform:scale(.8);transform:scale(.8)}.listuser-social__link .fs-icon.fs-icon--instagram circle,.listuser-social__link .fs-icon.fs-icon--instagram path{stroke:#737373}@media (max-width:1024px){.listuser-social__link{padding:10px 35px}}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-social{margin-bottom:20px}.listuser-social__link{padding:15px 35px}}.listuser-bottom-sharing .listuser-header__sharing{margin:auto auto 0 0}.listuser-leadspace__content,.listuser-leadspace__content .listuser-header{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;width:100%}.listuser-leadspace__content .listuser-header{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.listuser-leadspace__content .fs-icon--forbes-logo{border-radius:0;border-right:1px solid #333;height:18px;padding:2px 6px 2px 0;width:63px}.listuser-leadspace__content .fs-wealth-advisor-icon{background:url(https://images.forbes.com/Profile/images/Forbes-SHOOK-TopAdvisor-Logo-Black.png) no-repeat 50%/contain}.listuser-leadspace__content .fs-fsp-icon{background:url(https://images.forbes.com/shookimage/ForbesSHOOKLockup.png) no-repeat 50%/contain}.listuser-leadspace__content .fs-icon--profile{height:30px;width:124px}.listuser-leadspace__content .listuser-header__sharing--container .listuser-header__sharing{margin:0}.listuser-header__headline,.listuser-header__headline-default{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-

wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap}.listuser-header__headline{margin:8px 0 9px}.listuser-header__headline-default{margin:0 0 24px}.listuser-header__headline--title{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;color:#333;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:18px/1 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:0;margin-right:16px;position:relative;text-transform:capitalize}.listuser-header__headline--organization{color:#333;display:block;font:18px/24px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.listuser-header__headline--location{color:#333;font:16px/1.75 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.18px;margin:16px 16px 16px 0;padding-left:15px;position:relative}.listuser-header__headline--location:before{background:#e2e2e2;content:"";height:44px;left:0;position:absolute;top:50%;-webkit-transform:translateY(-50%);-ms-transform:translateY(-50%);transform:translateY(-50%);width:.5px}.listuser-header__headline--location:is(:empty){display:none}.listuser-header__headline--premium-location{color:#737373;font:16px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin:8px 0 24px}.listuser-leadspace__button{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-wrap:wrap;-ms-flex-wrap:wrap;flex-wrap:wrap}.listuser-leadspace__button--connect{border:1px solid #737373;border-radius:1px;color:#333;font:14px/2 Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-right:12px;padding:12px 24px;text-decoration:none}.listuser-leadspace__button--connect:hover{border:2px solid #333;padding:11px 23px}.listuser-leadspace__button--claim{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:14px/2 Work Sans,sans-serif}.listuser-leadspace__button--claim-text{color:#737373;margin-right:4px}.listuser-leadspace__button--claim-link{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;color:#333;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font-weight:600;text-decoration:none}.listuser-leadspace__button--claim-link .fs-icon--arrow-right{margin-left:8px;pointer-events:none;-webkit-transition:all .5s;-o-transition:all .5s;transition:all .5s;width:16px}.listuser-leadspace__button--claim-link:hover .fs-icon--arrow-right{margin-left:12px}.listuser-leadspace__button--touch,.listuser-leadspace__explore{background-color:#333;border-radius:8px;color:#fff;font:600 14px/28px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:8px;max-width:149px;padding:10px 0;text-decoration:none;width:100%}.listuser-leadspace__button--touch:hover,.listuser-leadspace__explore:hover{background-color:#181716;-webkit-box-shadow:0 2px 4px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.2);box-shadow:0 2px 4px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.listuser-leadspace__button--touch:active,.listuser-leadspace__explore:active{-webkit-box-shadow:none;box-shadow:none}.listuser-photo__credit{bottom:8px;color:#737373;font:10px/1 Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:0;position:absolute;right:9px;text-transform:uppercase}@media (max-width:768px){.listuser-photo__credit{display:none}}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-leadspace__content .fs-icon--profile{height:20px;width:84px}.listuser-leadspace__button{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;width:100%}.listuser-leadspace__button--touch{margin:0 16px 20px;max-width:100%;text-align:center;width:unset}.listuser-leadspace__button--claim,.listuser-leadspace__button--connect{-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;border:none;-webkit-justify-

content:center;justify-content:center;margin:0 16px 24px;padding:0;text-align:center}.listuser-header__headline,.listuser-header__headline-default,.listuser-header__headline-premium{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.listuser-header__headline{margin:0 16px 25px}.listuser-header__headline-premium{margin:0 16px 16px}.listuser-header__headline--title{font-size:14px;line-height:28px;margin:0;padding:0;text-align:center}.listuser-header__headline--location{font-size:14px;line-height:28px;margin:0;padding-left:0}.listuser-header__headline--location:before{content:none}.listuser-header__headline--organization{font-size:16px;margin:0;text-align:center}.listuser-header__headline--premium-location{font-size:14px;margin-bottom:0;text-align:center}}body.listuser-get-in-touch-form--open{overflow:hidden}body.listuser-get-in-touch-form--open .get-in-touch-form{display:block}.get-in-touch-form{background:rgba(24,23,22,.8);display:none;height:100vh;overflow:scroll;position:fixed;top:0;width:100vw;z-index:1003}.listuser-get-in-touch-form{background-color:#fff;color:#737373;left:0;margin:50px auto 0;overflow-y:auto;right:0;width:660px;z-index:2}.listuser-get-in-touch-form .listuser-get-in-touch-form__header{-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:row;-ms-flex-direction:row;flex-direction:row;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between}.listuser-get-in-touch-form .listuser-get-in-touch-form__header .listuser-get-in-touch-form__title{color:#333;font:600 16px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__close{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;background-color:#fcfcfc;border-radius:50%;-webkit-box-shadow:0 0 15px -1px #7c7878;box-shadow:0 0 15px -1px #7c7878;cursor:pointer;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;height:40px;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;left:calc(50% + 310px);position:absolute;top:30px;width:40px;z-index:3}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__close .fs-icon--close{height:20px;pointer-events:none;width:20px}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__close .fs-icon--close path{fill:#737373}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__block{max-width:660px;padding:40px}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__profile{margin:16px 0 24px}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__image,.listuser-get-in-touch-form__profile{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__image{-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;background-color:#f4f4f4;background-position:50%;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:cover;border-radius:50%;height:60px;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;width:60px}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__image .listuser-get-in-touch-form__image--placeholder{background-image:url(https://thumbor.forbes.com/thumbor/75x0/i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/logos/f-gray.png);background-size:cover;height:36px;width:30px}.get-in-touch-header__text{margin-left:16px;width:80%}.get-in-touch-header__name{color:#333;font:600 16px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.get-in-touch-header__title{color:#737373;font:14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.get-in-touch-header__title span:not(:empty):not(:first-child):before{content:" | "}.listuser-get-in-touch-

form__row{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;letter-spacing:-.16px;margin-bottom:24px}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__row:nth-of-type(3) .listuser-get-in-touch-form__group,.listuser-get-in-touch-form__row:nth-of-type(4) .listuser-get-in-touch-form__group{width:calc(50% - 12px)}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__group{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;width:100%}[data-dropdown-open]+[data-dropdown-options]{display:block}[data-dropdown-open] [data-dropdown-placeholder]:after{top:12px;-webkit-transform:rotate(135deg);-ms-transform:rotate(135deg);transform:rotate(135deg)}.get-in-touch__dropdown-option{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;color:#333;cursor:pointer;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;height:48px;letter-spacing:-.2px;padding-left:16px}.get-in-touch__dropdown-option:hover{background-color:#f0f0f0}.get-in-touch__dropdown-options{background-color:#fff;border:1px solid #e2e2e2;display:block;height:-webkit-fit-content;height:-moz-fit-content;height:fit-content;list-style-type:none;margin:0;padding:0;width:100%}.get-in-touch__dropdown-options:focus{outline:none}[data-dropdown-options]{display:none;-webkit-user-select:none;-moz-user-select:none;-ms-user-select:none;user-select:none}[data-dropdown-placeholder]{color:#333;position:relative}[data-dropdown-placeholder]:before{content:attr(data-dropdown-placeholder)}[data-dropdown-placeholder]:after{-webkit-box-shadow:-2px 2px 0 #333;box-shadow:-2px 2px 0 #333;content:"";height:12px;pointer-events:none;position:absolute;right:4px;top:0;-webkit-transform:rotate(-45deg);-ms-transform:rotate(-45deg);transform:rotate(-45deg);width:12px}[data-dropdown-placeholder^=Select]{color:#737373}.get-in-touch__dropdown-value{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font-family:Work Sans,sans-serif;overflow:hidden;pointer-events:none;-o-text-overflow:ellipsis;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__input{background-color:#fff;border:1px solid #e2e2e2;color:#333;cursor:pointer;font:14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;height:48px;letter-spacing:-.2px;outline:none;padding:13px 16px;position:relative}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__input.textarea{height:178px;resize:none}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__input.error{border-color:#f4121e}.get-in-touch-field__title{font:600 12px/18px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.13px;margin-bottom:8px}.get-in-touch-field__title .required{color:#dc0000;margin-left:4px}.g-recaptcha{margin:0 auto}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__submit{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__submit .listuser-get-in-touch-form__submit--btn{background-color:#333;border:1px solid #333;border-radius:8px;color:#fff;cursor:pointer;font:600 14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;height:48px;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin:0 auto;outline:none;width:71%}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-get-in-touch-form__block{padding:40px 16px}.listuser-get-in-touch-form{height:90%;overflow:scroll;width:100%}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__row{-

webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__close{left:auto;right:0}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__submit .listuser-get-in-touch-form__submit--btn{margin:auto;width:100%}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__group .value-text{margin-right:10px}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__row:nth-of-type(3) .listuser-get-in-touch-form__group,.listuser-get-in-touch-form__row:nth-of-type(4) .listuser-get-in-touch-form__group{width:100%}.listuser-get-in-touch-form__row:nth-of-type(3) .listuser-get-in-touch-form__group:not(:last-child),.listuser-get-in-touch-form__row:nth-of-type(4) .listuser-get-in-touch-form__group:not(:last-child){margin-bottom:24px}}body.listuser-wealth-modal__open{height:100vh;overflow:hidden;position:fixed;width:100vw}body.listuser-wealth-modal__open .listuser-wealth__modal{display:block}.listuser-wealth__modal{background:rgba(24,23,22,.9);display:none;height:100vh;position:absolute;top:0;width:100vw;z-index:1005}.listuser-wealth-modal__content{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;background:#fff;-webkit-box-sizing:border-box;box-sizing:border-box;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;height:300px;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;left:50%;padding:40px;position:relative;text-align:center;top:50%;-webkit-transform:translate(-50%,-50%);-ms-transform:translate(-50%,-50%);transform:translate(-50%,-50%);width:700px}.listuser-wealth-modal__close{background:none;border:none;cursor:pointer;height:16px;padding:0;position:absolute;right:24px;top:24px;width:16px}.listuser-wealth-modal__close .fs-icon{height:100%;width:100%}.listuser-wealth-modal__header{color:#333;font:600 18px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.42px;margin:0 auto 10px;width:50%}.listuser-wealth-modal__description{color:#737373;font:14px/20px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin:0 auto 35px;width:50%}.listuser-wealth-modal__actions{-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center}.listuser-wealth-modal__action{background:#fcfcfc;border:1px solid #737373;border-radius:8px;color:#333;cursor:pointer;font:14px/28px Work Sans,sans-serif;padding:10px 32px;text-decoration:none}.listuser-wealth-modal__action--dark{background:#333;border:none;color:#fcfcfc;margin-left:24px}@media (max-width:768px){.listuser-wealth-modal__content{width:90vw}.listuser-wealth-modal__description,.listuser-wealth-modal__header{width:75%}}@media (max-width:480px){body.listuser-wealth-modal__open .edit-profile-button{display:none}.listuser-wealth-modal__content{height:calc(100vh - 56px);left:0;padding:16px;text-align:left;top:56px;-webkit-transform:none;-ms-transform:none;transform:none;width:100vw}.listuser-wealth-modal__close{right:16px;top:16px}.listuser-wealth-modal__header{font:600 22px/30px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin:0 0 8px}.listuser-wealth-modal__description{font:16px/21px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin:0 0 40px}.listuser-wealth-modal__actions{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.listuser-wealth-modal__action{margin:0 0 36px;text-align:center}.listuser-wealth-modal__action--dark{margin:0}}.listuser-profile__get-in-touch{background:-webkit-gradient(linear,left bottom,left top,from(#e6e6e6),color-stop(50%,#e6e6e6),color-stop(0,#fcfcfc),to(#fcfcfc));background:-webkit-linear-gradient(bottom,#e6e6e6,#e6e6e6 50%,#fcfcfc 0,#fcfcfc);background:-o-linear-

gradient(bottom,#e6e6e6,#e6e6e6 50%,#fcfcfc 0,#fcfcfc);background:linear-gradient(0deg,#e6e6e6,#e6e6e6 50%,#fcfcfc 0,#fcfcfc);color:#fff;margin-top:86px;padding-bottom:40px}.listuser-profile__get-in-touch .listuser-spacing{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;background-color:#333;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;padding:40px 0}.listuser-profile__get-in-touch--headline{font:700 22px/32px Merriweather,serif;letter-spacing:-.11px;margin:24px 0;text-align:center}.listuser-profile__get-in-touch--headline-text{outline:none}.listuser-profile__get-in-touch--button{background-color:transparent;border:1px solid #fff;border-radius:8px;color:#fff;font:14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;max-height:48px;padding:13px 32px}.listuser-profile__get-in-touch--button:hover{background-color:#fff;color:#333}@media (max-width:768px){.listuser-profile__get-in-touch .listuser-spacing{margin:0;padding:40px 16px}}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-profile__get-in-touch{margin-top:0}.listuser-profile__get-in-touch .listuser-spacing{margin:0 16px;padding:40px 15px}.listuser-profile__get-in-touch--headline{font-size:18px;letter-spacing:-.09px;line-height:30px}.listuser-profile__get-in-touch--button{height:41px;line-height:26px;padding:0;width:116px}}.related-advisors__block{-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:row;-ms-flex-direction:row;flex-direction:row;text-decoration:none}.related-advisors__block:not(:last-child){margin-bottom:24px}.related-advisors__block-image--wrapper{background:#f2f2f2 url(https://thumbor.forbes.com/thumbor/75x0/i.forbesimg.com/media/assets/logos/f-gray.png) no-repeat 50%;background-size:50%;border-radius:50%;height:55px;margin-right:24px}.related-advisors__block-image{background-size:100%;border-radius:50%;height:55px;width:55px}.related-advisors__block-info{margin:auto 0}.related-advisors__block-info-name{color:#333;font:600 16px/24px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.23px}.related-advisors__block-info-organization{color:#888;font:14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.16px}.listuser-external-links__link-title{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;border-bottom:1px solid #e8e8e8;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:700 18px/28px Merriweather,serif;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;padding:24px 0 23px;text-decoration:none}.listuser-external-links__link-icon{height:20px;margin-top:2px;width:20px}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-external-links__link-title{display:block;padding:16px 0 15px}.listuser-external-links__link-title:last-of-type{border-bottom:none;padding-bottom:0}.listuser-external-links__link-icon{display:inline-block;height:15px;margin:0 0 0 10px;width:15px}}.listuser-company-spotlight__head{border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;padding:24px 0 40px}.listuser-company-spotlight__grid{margin-right:40px;width:100%}.listuser-company-spotlight__name{font:700 22px/32px Merriweather,serif;margin-bottom:7px}.listuser-company-spotlight__title{font:700 16px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;margin-bottom:3px}.listuser-company-spotlight__bio{font:18px/30px Georgia,Cambria,Times New Roman,Times,serif;margin-top:20px}.listuser-company-spotlight__logo{position:relative}.listuser-company-spotlight__logo:before{content:"";display:block;padding-

bottom:56.25%}.listuser-company-spotlight__social{-webkit-box-align:start;-ms-flex-align:start;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-align-items:flex-start;align-items:flex-start;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;margin-top:24px}.listuser-company-spotlight__image{background-position:50%;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:cover;bottom:0;left:0;position:absolute;right:0;top:0}.listuser-company-spotlight__socials{max-width:240px;width:100%}.listuser-company-spotlight__socials .fs-icon{fill:#737373;height:24px;width:24px}.listuser-company-spotlight__socials .fs-icon--instagram,.listuser-company-spotlight__socials .fs-icon--linkedin,.listuser-company-spotlight__socials .fs-icon--twitter{height:32px;margin-left:-4px;width:32px}.listuser-company-spotlight__socials .fs-icon--instagram+.listuser-company-spotlight__link,.listuser-company-spotlight__socials .fs-icon--linkedin+.listuser-company-spotlight__link,.listuser-company-spotlight__socials .fs-icon--twitter+.listuser-company-spotlight__link{margin-left:8px}.listuser-company-spotlight__links{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;margin-bottom:16px}.listuser-company-spotlight__link,.listuser-company-spotlight__links{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.listuser-company-spotlight__link{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin-left:10px}.listuser-company-spotlight__link--title{font:600 12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;text-transform:capitalize}.listuser-company-spotlight__link--handle{font:12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;text-decoration:none}.listuser-company-spotlight__list--desc,.listuser-company-spotlight__list--title{font:600 16px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.listuser-company-spotlight__list--title{max-width:150px;width:100%}.listuser-company-spotlight__list--desc{font-weight:400;width:calc(100% - 150px)}@media (max-width:768px){.listuser-company-spotlight__grid{margin-right:20px}}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-company-spotlight__grid{margin-right:0}.listuser-company-spotlight__head{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.listuser-company-spotlight__details{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.listuser-company-spotlight__name{font-size:18px;line-height:26px;margin-bottom:9px}.listuser-company-spotlight__bio{font-size:16px;line-height:24px;margin-top:16px}.listuser-company-spotlight__logo,.listuser-company-spotlight__text{width:50%}.listuser-company-spotlight__list--desc,.listuser-company-spotlight__list--title{padding-right:8px;width:80%}}.featured-executives a{text-decoration:none}.featured-executives .fs-icon--arrow-right{margin-left:16px;width:24px}.featured-executives__container{display:grid;gap:48px 27px;grid-template-columns:repeat(auto-fill,minmax(220px,1fr));margin-top:24px}.featured-executives__header{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;margin-bottom:8px}.executive-thumbnail{border-radius:50%;height:64px;margin-right:8px;width:64px}.featured-executive__wrap,.featured-executives__details{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.featured-executives__details{height:100%}.featured-executive__name-wrap{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.featured-executive__linkedin{padding-left:5px}.featured-

executive__linkedin .fs-icon--linkedin{bottom:1px;position:relative;width:24px}.featured-executive__linkedin .fs-icon--linkedin path{fill:#0066b2}.featured-executive__info{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;width:calc(100% - 72px)}.featured-executive__name{color:#333;font:600 16px/1.38 Work Sans,sans-serif}.featured-executive__name,.featured-executive__profile,.featured-executive__title{letter-spacing:-.2px}.featured-executive__title{color:#737373;font:12px/1.38 Work Sans,sans-serif}.featured-executive__bio{color:#333;font:14px/1.57 tabular-numbers,Georgia;margin-bottom:24px}.featured-executive__profile{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;border:1px solid #333;border-radius:8px;display:-webkit-inline-box;display:-webkit-inline-flex;display:-ms-inline-flexbox;display:inline-flex;font:600 12px/1.38 Work Sans,sans-serif;height:32px;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;margin:auto auto 0 0;padding:4px 16px}.profile-logo{-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;border-bottom:1px solid #333;border-top:1px solid #333;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;padding:24px 0}.profile-logo__title{color:#333;font:600 14px/24px Merriweather,serif;margin-bottom:20px}.profile-logo__image-container{margin-right:24px}.profile-logo__image{background-position:50%;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:contain;display:block;height:120px;width:160px}.profile-logo__info-container{width:336px}.profile-logo__link{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;border:1px solid #333;border-radius:8px;color:#333;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:600 14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;height:40px;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin-top:16px;text-decoration:none}@media (hover){.profile-logo__link:hover{background-color:#f0f0f0}}.profile-logo__link:active{background-color:#e3e3e3}.profile-logo__link:focus-visible{-webkit-box-shadow:inset 0 0 0 1px #fff,0 0 0 1px #fff,0 0 0 3px #4285f4;box-shadow:inset 0 0 0 1px #fff,0 0 0 1px #fff,0 0 0 3px #4285f4;outline:none}@media (max-width:768px){.profile-logo__image-container{margin-right:23px}.profile-logo__title{display:block;margin-bottom:16px;width:160px}.profile-logo__link{width:100%}}@media (min-width:768px) and (max-width:1024px){.profile-logo,.profile-logo__link{width:100%}.profile-logo__image-container{margin-right:20px}.profile-logo__image,.profile-logo__info-container,.profile-logo__title{width:140px}}@media (min-width:768px){.profile-logo__title{font:600 14px/20px Merriweather,serif;text-align:center}.profile-logo__link:first-child{margin-top:0}}@media (max-width:480px){.profile-logo{border-bottom:none;padding-bottom:0}}.q-factor-score{-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:row;-ms-flex-direction:row;flex-direction:row;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;width:50%}.q-factor-score .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:first-

child{background-color:#f4121e;opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-F .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:first-child{opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-F .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:first-child:before{border-left:4px solid transparent;border-right:4px solid transparent;border-top:7px solid #000;content:"";height:0;left:50%;position:absolute;top:-9px;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:0}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-F .q-score-bar__grade-label:before{content:"F"}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-S .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:first-child{opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-S .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:first-child:before{border-left:4px solid transparent;border-right:4px solid transparent;border-top:7px solid #000;content:"";height:0;left:50%;position:absolute;top:-9px;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:0}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-S .q-score-bar__grade-label:before{content:"TOP SHORT"}.q-factor-score .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(2){background-color:#ff7b00;opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-D .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(2){opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-D .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(2):before{border-left:4px solid transparent;border-right:4px solid transparent;border-top:7px solid #000;content:"";height:0;left:50%;position:absolute;top:-9px;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:0}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-D .q-score-bar__grade-label:before{content:"D"}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-U .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(2){opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-U .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(2):before{border-left:4px solid transparent;border-right:4px solid transparent;border-top:7px solid #000;content:"";height:0;left:50%;position:absolute;top:-9px;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:0}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-U .q-score-bar__grade-label:before{content:"UNATTRACTIVE"}.q-factor-score .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(3){background-color:#ffb108;opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-C .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(3){opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-C .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(3):before{border-left:4px solid transparent;border-right:4px solid transparent;border-top:7px solid #000;content:"";height:0;left:50%;position:absolute;top:-9px;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:0}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-C .q-score-bar__grade-label:before{content:"C"}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-N .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(3){opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-N .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(3):before{border-left:4px solid transparent;border-right:4px solid transparent;border-top:7px solid #000;content:"";height:0;left:50%;position:absolute;top:-9px;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:0}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-N .q-score-bar__grade-label:before{content:"NEUTRAL"}.q-factor-score .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(4){background-color:#7be41c;opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-B .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(4){opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-B .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(4):before{border-left:4px solid transparent;border-

right:4px solid transparent;border-top:7px solid #000;content:"";height:0;left:50%;position:absolute;top:-9px;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:0}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-B .q-score-bar__grade-label:before{content:"B"}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-A .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(4){opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-A .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(4):before{border-left:4px solid transparent;border-right:4px solid transparent;border-top:7px solid #000;content:"";height:0;left:50%;position:absolute;top:-9px;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:0}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-A .q-score-bar__grade-label:before{content:"ATTRACTIVE"}.q-factor-score .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(5){background-color:#21ce6f;opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-A .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(5){opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-A .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(5):before{border-left:4px solid transparent;border-right:4px solid transparent;border-top:7px solid #000;content:"";height:0;left:50%;position:absolute;top:-9px;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:0}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect.score-A .q-score-bar__grade-label:before{content:"A"}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-B .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(5){opacity:1}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-B .q-score-bar-full .q-score-bar__unit:nth-child(5):before{border-left:4px solid transparent;border-right:4px solid transparent;border-top:7px solid #000;content:"";height:0;left:50%;position:absolute;top:-9px;-webkit-transform:translateX(-50%);-ms-transform:translateX(-50%);transform:translateX(-50%);width:0}.q-factor-score.q-factor-total.score-B .q-score-bar__grade-label:before{content:"TOP BUY"}.q-factor-score.q-score--aspect .q-score-bar-full{height:3px}.q-score-bar-full{-ms-flex-line-pack:stretch;-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-pack:space-evenly;-ms-flex-pack:space-evenly;-webkit-align-content:stretch;align-content:stretch;border-radius:10px;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:row;-ms-flex-direction:row;flex-direction:row;height:6px;-webkit-justify-content:space-evenly;justify-content:space-evenly;max-width:120px;position:relative;top:50%;width:100%}.q-factor-total .q-score-bar-full{top:25%}.q-score-bar__unit{-webkit-box-flex:1;-webkit-flex:1;-ms-flex:1;flex:1;margin-left:1px;margin-right:1px;position:relative}.q-score-bar__unit:first-child{border-radius:10px 0 0 10px}.q-score-bar__unit:last-child{border-radius:0 10px 10px 0}.q-score-bar__grade-label{font-size:13px;font-weight:700}@media (max-width:1024px){.q-factor-total .q-score-bar-full{top:8px}}.profile-info__public-company-chart{height:420px;width:100%}.profile-info__q-factor-details{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;width:100%}.q-factor-row{display:grid;gap:20px 50px;grid-template-columns:repeat(auto-fill,minmax(260px,1fr));padding:20px 0}.q-factor--hidden{display:none}.q-score-bar-container{width:50%}.q-score-label{font-size:13px}.q-factor-score{position:relative;width:100%}.q-score-label--total{white-space:nowrap}.q-score-label--total .q-factor-score-text-label{font-weight:600}.q-score-label--total .fs-icon--info{bottom:-

4px;cursor:pointer;height:15px;position:relative;width:15px}.q-score-label--total .fs-icon--info path{fill:#bbb}.q-score-label--details-toggle{cursor:pointer;margin-top:4px}.q-factor-text{font-size:12px;line-height:16px;position:relative}.profile-info__q-factor-collapse{height:30px;position:relative}.profile-info__q-factor-collapse .collapse-button{bottom:0;cursor:pointer;font-size:12px;font-weight:700;left:0;position:absolute;vertical-align:text-bottom}.profile-info__q-factor-collapse .collapse-icon:after{content:" -"}.profile-info__q-factor-collapse .collapse-icon--collapsed:after{content:" +"}.q-factor-text--mobile{display:none}.q-factor-powered{font-size:10px;font-weight:600;margin-top:2px}.q-factor-legal-disclaimer{color:#737373;cursor:pointer;display:inline-block;font-size:10px;position:relative;text-align:right;width:100%}.disclaimer-link{text-decoration:underline}.q-factor-total{position:relative}.q-disclaimer{background:#e2e2e2;color:#333;display:none;font-size:12px;left:0;line-height:16px;padding:12px;position:absolute;text-align:left}.q-disclaimer.q-disclaimer-show{display:block;z-index:1}.q-disclaimer:before{border-bottom:12px solid transparent;border-right:12px solid #e2e2e2;border-top:12px solid transparent;content:"";display:block;height:0;left:-12px;position:absolute;top:5px;width:0}.q-legal-disclaimer{background-color:#fff;border-radius:10px;-webkit-box-shadow:0 3px 15px 0 #e2e2e2;box-shadow:0 3px 15px 0 #e2e2e2;right:0;top:30px}.q-legal-disclaimer:before{border-bottom:12px solid #fff;border-left:12px solid transparent;border-right:12px solid transparent;-webkit-filter:drop-shadow(0 -1px 1px #e2e2e2);filter:drop-shadow(0 -1px 1px #E2E2E2);left:auto;right:12px;top:-24px}.q-info-text{font-size:12px;left:125px;overflow-x:visible;padding:16px;top:-5px;white-space:normal;width:540px}.q-info-text li{margin-bottom:4px}.quantamize-info{height:100%}.quantamize-header,.score-description-header{font-weight:700}.quantamize-header{margin:16px 0}.score-description-header{margin-bottom:2px}.score-description-text{margin-bottom:16px}.score-legend-piece{display:inline-block;height:3px;margin-right:4px;-webkit-transform:translateY(-2px);-ms-transform:translateY(-2px);transform:translateY(-2px);width:20px}.score-legend-piece.grade-A{background-color:#21ce6f}.score-legend-piece.grade-B{background-color:#7be41c}.score-legend-piece.grade-C{background-color:#ffb108}.score-legend-piece.grade-D{background-color:#ff7b00}.score-legend-piece.grade-F{background-color:#f4121e}.q-disclaimer-mobile-close{display:none;position:absolute;right:5px;top:5px}.q-disclaimer-mobile-close svg{pointer-events:none;width:12px}.disclaimer-text-container{text-decoration:none}@media (max-width:1024px){.q-info-text{width:calc(100% - 50px)}}@media (max-width:768px){.profile-info__q-factor-details .q-factor-text{display:none}.profile-info__q-factor-details .collapse-button{display:block;margin:10px 0;position:relative}.profile-info__q-factor-details .collapse-button.q-factor--hidden{display:none}.profile-info__q-factor-details .profile-info__q-factor-collapse{height:50px;margin:20px 0}.q-factor-text--mobile{display:block;width:100%}.q-disclaimer.q-info-text{height:223px;left:0;overflow-y:scroll;top:90%;-webkit-transform:translateX(0);-ms-transform:translateX(0);transform:translateX(0);width:90%}.q-disclaimer-mobile-close{display:block}.q-factor-legal-disclaimer{margin:12px 0;text-align:left}.quantamize-info{overflow-y:scroll}.disclaimer-link{display:block;margin-top:10px}.q-disclaimer.q-legal-disclaimer{height:321px;left:0;position:relative;width:100%}.q-disclaimer.q-legal-disclaimer .disclaimer-text-container{max-height:310px;overflow-

y:scroll}.q-disclaimer.q-legal-disclaimer:before{left:12px;top:-24px}}@media (max-width:480px){.q-disclaimer-parent-show{min-height:400px}}.paid-program-articles{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column}.paid-program-articles,.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;padding:30px 0 24px}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-content{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:normal;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:column;-ms-flex-direction:column;flex-direction:column;width:calc(100% - 275px)}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-content.paid-program-content-no-image{width:100%}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-content.paid-program-content-no-image .paid-program-image{display:none}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container img{max-height:135px;max-width:235px;min-height:135px;min-width:235px;-o-object-fit:cover;object-fit:cover}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-label{color:#737373;font:12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2;margin-bottom:8px}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-label span.paid-program-brandvoice{color:#c41a23}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-label span.paid-program-date{margin-left:8px}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-title{color:#333;font:600 18px/26px Merriweather,serif;margin-bottom:16px;text-decoration:none}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-description{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:2;color:#333;display:-webkit-box;font:14px/22px Georgia,Cambria,Times New Roman,Times,serif;height:44px;margin-bottom:20px;overflow:hidden}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-author{color:#333;font:12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-author .paid-program-author-name{font-weight:600}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-author .paid-program-contributor{color:#737373}.paid-program-see-more-container{-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;-webkit-box-direction:reverse;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-flex-direction:row-reverse;-ms-flex-direction:row-reverse;flex-direction:row-reverse}.paid-program-see-more-container .paid-program-see-more-button{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;border:1px solid #333;border-radius:8px;color:#333;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:600 14px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;height:40px;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;margin-top:24px;padding:9px 16px;text-decoration:none}@media (hover){.paid-program-see-more-container .paid-program-see-more-button:hover{background-color:#f0f0f0}}.paid-program-see-more-container .paid-program-see-more-button:active{background-color:#e3e3e3}.paid-program-see-more-container .paid-program-see-more-button:focus-visible{-webkit-box-shadow:inset 0 0 0 1px #fff,0 0 0 1px #fff,0 0 0 3px #4285f4;box-shadow:inset 0 0 0 1px #fff,0 0 0 1px #fff,0 0 0 3px #4285f4;outline:none}.paid-program-see-more-container .paid-program-see-more-button .fs-icon{height:24px;margin-left:16px;width:24px}@media (max-

width:480px){.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container{-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-box-direction:reverse;-webkit-flex-direction:column-reverse;-ms-flex-direction:column-reverse;flex-direction:column-reverse;padding-top:24px}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-content{width:100%}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-description{display:none}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-image{margin-bottom:13px}.paid-program-articles .paid-program-container .paid-program-image img{height:unset;max-height:unset;max-width:unset;min-height:unset;min-width:unset;-o-object-fit:cover;object-fit:cover;width:100%}}.listuser-year-container{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;margin-top:16px}.listuser-year-button-container{position:relative}.listuser-year-button-container:focus-within .listuser-year-dropdown{visibility:visible}.listuser-year-dropdown{background-color:#fff;border-radius:8px;-webkit-box-shadow:0 5px 15px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.1);box-shadow:0 5px 15px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.1);left:75px;padding:8px;position:absolute;top:-14px;-webkit-transition:visibility .15s linear;-o-transition:visibility .15s linear;transition:visibility .15s linear;visibility:hidden;width:136px;z-index:10}.listuser-year-dropdown__option{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;color:#333;cursor:pointer;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;padding:8px 0 8px 8px}.listuser-year-dropdown__option:before{border-bottom:2px solid #fff;border-right:2px solid #fff;content:"";display:inline-block;height:12px;-webkit-transform:rotate(35deg);-ms-transform:rotate(35deg);transform:rotate(35deg);width:7px}.listuser-year-dropdown-option__year{margin-left:6px}.listuser-year-dropdown__option--selected{background:rgba(24,23,22,.08)}.listuser-year-dropdown__option--selected:before{border-color:#333}.listuser-year__button{-webkit-box-align:center;-ms-flex-align:center;-webkit-box-pack:center;-ms-flex-pack:center;-webkit-align-items:center;align-items:center;background:#333;border-radius:8px;color:#fff;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;font:600 12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;height:32px;-webkit-justify-content:center;justify-content:center;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin-left:16px;outline:none;padding:4px 16px}.listuser-year__button:before{content:attr(data-content)}.listuser-year__button svg{fill:#fff;margin-left:16px;width:24px}.listuser-year__label{color:#333;font:600 12px/16px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.listuser-financial-item{border-bottom:1px solid #e3e3e3;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;padding:21px 0}.listuser-financial-item__title{color:#333;font:600 16px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px}.listuser-financial-item__value{color:#333;font:16px/22px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;margin-left:16px}.listuser-financial-sources-container{margin-left:auto;padding-top:12px;position:relative;width:-webkit-fit-content;width:-moz-fit-content;width:fit-content}.listuser-financial-sources-container:focus-within .listuser-financial-sources__content{display:block}.listuser-financial-sources{color:#737373;cursor:pointer;font:10px Work Sans,sans-serif;letter-spacing:-.2px;position:relative;text-decoration:underline}.listuser-financial-sources .listuser-financial-sources__content{cursor:default}.listuser-financial-sources__content{background-color:#fff;-webkit-box-shadow:0 5px 15px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.1);box-shadow:0 5px 15px 0 rgba(24,23,22,.1);color:#737373;display:none;font:10px/12px Work Sans,sans-

serif;padding:8px 10px;pointer-events:none;position:absolute;top:42px;-webkit-transform:translate(-45%,-50%);-ms-transform:translate(-45%,-50%);transform:translate(-45%,-50%);width:-webkit-max-content;width:-moz-max-content;width:max-content;z-index:10}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-financial-sources-container{margin-left:0}.listuser-financial-sources__content{-webkit-transform:translateY(-50%);-ms-transform:translateY(-50%);transform:translateY(-50%)}}.main-content--profile{margin-top:0;padding:0!important}.listuser-spacing{margin-left:auto;margin-right:auto;max-width:1300px}@media (max-width:1440px){.listuser-spacing{margin-left:5%;margin-right:5%;max-width:none}}@media (max-width:768px){.listuser-spacing{margin-left:2.5%;margin-right:2.5%}}@media (max-width:480px){.listuser-spacing{margin-left:16px;margin-right:16px}}.profile-datapoint__data{-webkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;border-bottom:1px solid #e2e2e2;display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-justify-content:space-between;justify-content:space-between;padding:9px 0 7px;width:400px}.profile-datapoint__data-title{font-size:10px;line-height:1.14;text-transform:uppercase;width:200px}.profile-datapoint__data-value{font-size:14px;font-weight:600;line-height:1.14}.profile-datapoint-data,.profile-datapoint-quotes,tr.profile-datapoint__data{width:inherit}.profile-datapoint-data{border:1px solid #e2e2e2;table-layout:fixed}tr.profile-datapoint__data{padding:0}tr.profile-datapoint__data td{border-right:1px solid #e2e2e2;padding:9px 0 7px;text-align:center;width:204px}tr.profile-datapoint__data td:last-child{border-right:none}tr.profile-datapoint__data td.profile-datapoint__data-value{font-size:10px;font-weight:400}.hidden{display:none}@media (max-width:1024px){.profile-datapoint-data{table-layout:auto}.profile-datapoint-quotes{overflow:auto}.profile-datapoint__data-disclaimers{width:100%}}@media (max-width:480px){.profile-datapoint{margin-top:16px;padding:0 0 13px}.profile-datapoint .fbs-slider__controls{display:none}.profile-datapoint__data-title{padding-right:0;width:120px}}@media (min-width:480px){.profile-text{border-top:3px solid #181716}}</style><script>window["forbes"] = window["forbes"] || {}; window["forbes"]["isEurope"] = true</script><script>window["forbes"] = window["forbes"] || {}; window["forbes"]["isChina"] = false</script><script type="text/javascript">var templateType = "";
window.forbes = window.forbes || {};
window.forbes.isAdvisor = templateType === 'advisor';/* eslint-disable no-underscore-dangle, camelcase, no-unused-vars */
window.advBidxc = window.advBidxc || {};
window.advBidxc.misc = window.advBidxc.misc || {};
window._mNHandle = window._mNHandle || {};
window._mNHandle.queue = window._mNHandle.queue || [];
const medianet_versionId = '121199';
window.forbes = window.forbes || {};
window.forbes.fastFetchMedianet = true;
const cbList = [];
let medianetLoaded = false;
window.forbes.fastFetchMedianetCb = (cb) => {
	if (cb === true) {
		for (let i = 0; i < cbList.length; i++) {
			cbList[i]();
		}
		medianetLoaded = true;

```
	} else if (medianetLoaded) {
		cb();
	} else {
		cbList.push(cb);
	}
};

(() => {
	const loadMedianetAd = () => {
		const sct = document.createElement('script');
		const sctHl = document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];
		sct.type = 'text/javascript';
		sct.src = 'https://contextual.media.net/dmedianet.js?
cid=8CU2T3HV4&https=1';
		sct.async = 'async';
		sctHl.parentNode.insertBefore(sct, sctHl);
	};

	const loadMedianetHeaderBidding = () => {
		const sct = document.createElement('script');
		const sctHl = document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0];
		const ua = navigator.userAgent;
		sct.type = 'text/javascript';
		sct.onload = () => { window.forbes.fastFetchMedianetCb(true); };
		let cid = '';
		const isMobileAndroid = ua.match(/Android/i) &&
ua.match(/Mobile/i);
		const isMobileWindows = ua.match(/Nokia|NOKIA/i) &&
ua.match(/Symbian|Windows Phone/i);
		const isMobile = ua.match(/iP(hone|od)/i)
			|| ua.match(/iPod/i)
			|| ua.match(/BlackBerry/i)
			|| isMobileAndroid
			|| isMobileWindows;

		if (window.forbes.isAdvisor) {
			cid = '8CU25AH4U';
		} else if (isMobile) {
			cid = '8CUQ517Y2';
		} else {
			cid = '8CUX956JU';
		}
		sct.src = `//contextual.media.net/bidexchange.js?cid=${cid}`;
		sct.async = 'async';
		sctHl.parentNode.insertBefore(sct, sctHl);
	};

	if ((window.forbes.isEurope || window.forbes.isChina) &&
document.cookie.indexOf('notice_gdpr_prefs=') === -1) {
		const submitPreferencesHandler = (message) => {
			try {
				const result = JSON.parse(message.data);
				if (result && result.source === 'preference_manager'
&& result.message === 'submit_preferences') {
```

```
                                loadMedianetAd();
                                loadMedianetHeaderBidding();
                        }
                } catch (e) {
                        console.log('Error:', e);
                }
        };
        window.addEventListener('message', submitPreferencesHandler);
} else {
        loadMedianetAd();
        loadMedianetHeaderBidding();
}
})();
```
</script><link rel="preload" as="image" href="no-pic-no-image"><link rel="preload" as="font" href="https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/merriweather/merriweather-bold-webfont.woff2" type="font/woff2" crossorigin=""><link rel="preload" as="font" href="https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/merriweather/merriweather-regular-webfont.woff2" type="font/woff2" crossorigin=""><link rel="preload" as="font" href="https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/work-sans/worksans-regular-webfont.woff2" type="font/woff2" crossorigin=""><link rel="preload" as="font" href="https://i.forbesimg.com/assets/fonts/EuclidCircular/EuclidCircularB-Regular.otf" type="font/otf" crossorigin=""><script defer="" type="text/javascript" src="https://i.forbesimg.com/simple-site/dist/js/commons-70a19f291a4112eb7c3a.js"></script><script defer="" type="text/javascript" src="https://i.forbesimg.com/simple-site/dist/js/common-bd7739b0e82fe3f73eb7.js"></script><script defer="" type="text/javascript" src="https://i.forbesimg.com/simple-site/dist/js/universalProfile-03975a66fcd2e88afe8a.js"></script><style>.tp-modal-open { padding-right: 0px; } .tp-modal-open .universal-header {padding-right: 0px;}</style></head><body> <header class="header universal-header"><nav class="header__nav"> <button class="icon--hamburger" data-ga-track="U20 - Hamburger Icon" tabindex="0" aria-label="Open Navigation Menu"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--hamburger" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M20 6v2H4V6h16zm0 5v2H4v-2h16zm0 5v2H4v-2h16z"></path></svg></button><button class="icon--close" data-ga-track="U20 - Hamburger Icon: Close" tabindex="0" aria-label="Close Navigation Menu"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--close" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(45.001 10 10)" d="M2 9h16v2H2z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 10 10)" d="M2 9h16v2H2z"></path></svg></button><button class="explore-text">Explore</button> <a class="icon--forbes-logo" href="https://www.forbes.com/" data-ga-track="U20 - Forbes Logo" aria-label="Forbes Logo" alt="Forbes Logo"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--forbes-logo" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 200 54"><path d="M113.3 18.2c0-5.8.1-11.2.4-16.2L98.4 4.9v1.4l1.5.2c1.1.1 1.8.5 2.2 1.1.4.7.7 1.7.9 3.2.2 2.9.4 9.5.3 19.9 0 10.3-.1 16.8-.3 19.3 5.5 1.2 9.8 1.7 13 1.7 6 0 10.7-1.7 14.1-5.2 3.4-3.4 5.2-8.2 5.2-14.1 0-4.7-1.3-8.6-3.9-11.7-2.6-3.1-5.9-4.6-9.8-4.6-2.6 0-5.3.7-8.3 2.1zm.3 30.8c-.2-3.2-.4-12.8-.4-28.5.9-.3 2.1-.5 3.6-.5 2.4 0 4.3 1.2 5.7 3.7 1.4 2.5 2.1 5.5 2.1 9.3 0 4.7-.8 8.5-2.4 11.7-1.6 3.1-3.6 4.7-6.1 4.7-.8-.2-

1.6-.3-2.5-.4zM41 3H1v2l2.1.2c1.6.3 2.7.9 3.4 1.8.7 1 1.1 2.6 1.2 4.8.8 10.8.8 20.9 0 30.2-.2 2.2-.6 3.8-1.2 4.8-.7 1-1.8 1.6-3.4 1.8l-2.1.3v2h25.8v-2l-2.7-.2c-1.6-.2-2.7-.9-3.4-1.8-.7-1-1.1-2.6-1.2-4.8-.3-4-.5-8.6-.5-13.7l5.4.1c2.9.1 4.9 2.3 5.9 6.7h2V18.9h-2c-1 4.3-2.9 6.5-5.9 6.6l-5.4.1c0-9 .2-15.4.5-19.3h7.9c5.6 0 9.4 3.6 11.6 10.8l2.4-.7L41 3zm-4.7 30.8c0 5.2 1.5 9.5 4.4 12.9 2.9 3.4 7.2 5 12.6 5s9.8-1.7 13-5.2c3.2-3.4 4.7-7.7 4.7-12.9s-1.5-9.5-4.4-12.9c-2.9-3.4-7.2-5-12.6-5s-9.8 1.7-13 5.2c-3.2 3.4-4.7 7.7-4.7 12.9zm22.3-11.4c1.2 2.9 1.7 6.7 1.7 11.3 0 10.6-2.2 15.8-6.5 15.8-2.2 0-3.9-1.5-5.1-4.5-1.2-3-1.7-6.8-1.7-11.3C47 23.2 49.2 18 53.5 18c2.2-.1 3.9 1.4 5.1 4.4zm84.5 24.3c3.3 3.3 7.5 5 12.5 5 3.1 0 5.8-.6 8.2-1.9 2.4-1.2 4.3-2.7 5.6-4.5l-1-1.2c-2.2 1.7-4.7 2.5-7.6 2.5-4 0-7.1-1.3-9.2-4-2.2-2.7-3.2-6.1-3-10.5H170c0-4.8-1.2-8.7-3.7-11.8-2.5-3-6-4.5-10.5-4.5-5.6 0-9.9 1.8-13 5.3-3.1 3.5-4.6 7.8-4.6 12.9 0 5.2 1.6 9.4 4.9 12.7zm7.4-25.1c1.1-2.4 2.5-3.6 4.4-3.6 3 0 4.5 3.8 4.5 11.5l-10.6.2c.1-3 .6-5.7 1.7-8.1zm46.4-4c-2.7-1.2-6.1-1.9-10.2-1.9-4.2 0-7.5 1.1-10 3.2s-3.8 4.7-3.8 7.8c0 2.7.8 4.8 2.3 6.3 1.5 1.5 3.9 2.8 7 3.9 2.8 1 4.8 2 5.8 2.9 1 1 1.6 2.1 1.6 3.6 0 1.4-.5 2.7-1.6 3.7-1 1.1-2.4 1.6-4.2 1.6-4.4 0-7.7-3.2-10-9.6l-1.7.5.4 10c3.6 1.4 7.6 2.1 12 2.1 4.6 0 8.1-1 10.7-3.1 2.6-2 3.9-4.9 3.9-8.5 0-2.4-.6-4.4-1.9-5.9-1.3-1.5-3.4-2.8-6.4-4-3.3-1.2-5.6-2.3-6.8-3.3-1.2-1-1.8-2.2-1.8-3.7s.4-2.7 1.3-3.7 2-1.4 3.4-1.4c4 0 6.9 2.9 8.7 8.6l1.7-.5-.4-8.6zm-96.2-.9c-1.4-.7-2.9-1-4.6-1-1.7 0-3.4.7-5.3 2.1-1.9 1.4-3.3 3.3-4.4 5.9l.1-8-15.2 3v1.4l1.5.1c1.9.2 3 1.7 3.2 4.4.6 6.2.6 12.8 0 19.8-.2 2.7-1.3 4.1-3.2 4.4l-1.5.2v1.9h21.2V49l-2.7-.2c-1.9-.2-3-1.7-3.2-4.4-.6-5.8-.7-12-.2-18.4.6-1 1.9-1.6 3.9-1.8 2-.2 4.3.4 6.7 1.8l3.7-9.3z"></path></svg> <ul class="header__channels"><li class="header__channel header__color--centennial-silver" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Billionaires" data-position="1" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Billionaires - Position 1 - Channel Expanded">Billionaires <ul class="header__sections header__color--centennial-silver"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Billionaires<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg>
<li class="header__section">World's Billionaires <li class="header__section">Forbes 400 <li class="header__section">America's Richest Self-Made Women <div

class="pc-label"> <li class="header__section">China's Richest <li class="header__section">India's Richest <li class="header__section">Indonesia's Richest <li class="header__section">Korea's Richest <li class="header__section">Thailand's Richest <li class="header__section">Japan's Richest <li class="header__section">Australia's Richest <li class="header__section">Taiwan's Richest <li class="header__section">Singapore's Richest <li class="header__section">Philippines' Richest <li class="header__section">Hong Kong's Richest>

 <li class="header__section">Malaysia's Richest <li class="header__section">Money & Politics <li class="header__section">2020 Money   <li class="header__channel header__color--diamondring-blue" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Innovation" data-position="2" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Innovation - Position 2 - Channel Expanded">Innovation <ul class="header__sections header__color--diamondring-blue"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Innovation<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg>
<li class="header__section">5G <li class="header__section">AI <li class="header__section">Big Data <li class="header__section">Cloud <li class="header__section">Cloud 100 <li class="header__section"><a class="section__link"

href="https://www.forbes.com/cop26" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Innovation - Position 2 - Section: COP26" tabindex="0" aria-label="COP26">COP26 <li class="header__section">Consumer Tech <li class="header__section">Cybersecurity <li class="header__section">Enterprise Tech <li class="header__section">Future Of Work <li class="header__section">Games <li class="header__section">Google Cloud BrandVoice | Paid Program <li class="header__section">Healthcare <li class="header__section">Innovation Rules <li class="header__section">SAP BrandVoice | Paid Program <li class="header__section">Science <li class="header__section">ServiceNow BrandVoice<span class="pc-

label"> | Paid Program <li class="header__section">Social Media <li class="header__section">Splunk BrandVoice | Paid Program <li class="header__section">Sustainability <li class="header__section">Venture Capital <li class="header__section">Wind River BrandVoice | Paid Program <li class="header__channel header__color--fortknox-gold" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Leadership" data-position="3" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Leadership - Position 3 - Channel Expanded">Leadership <ul class="header__sections header__color--fortknox-gold"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Leadership<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg> <li class="header__section">Careers <li class="header__section">CEO Network <li class="header__section">CFO Network <li class="header__section"><a class="section__link" href="https://www.forbes.com/chro-network/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel:

Leadership - Position 3 - Section: CHRO Network" tabindex="0" aria-label="CHRO Network">CHRO Network <li class="header__section">CIO Network <li class="header__section">CMO Network <li class="header__section">CxO <li class="header__section">Deloitte BrandVoice | Paid Program <li class="header__section">Diversity, Equity & Inclusion <li class="header__section">Education <li class="header__section">Forbes EQ | Paid Program <li class="header__section">Forbes The Culture <li class="header__section">ForbesWomen <li class="header__section">Leadership Strategy <li class="header__section">PwC Cloud and Digital Transformation BrandVoice | Paid Program<div

class="pc-label"> <li class="header__section">Under 30 <li class="header__section">Working Remote <li class="header__section">Over 50   <li class="header__channel header__color--benjamins-green" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Money" data-position="4" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Money - Position 4 - Channel Expanded">Money <ul class="header__sections header__color--benjamins-green"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Money<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg>
<li class="header__section">Banking & Insurance <li class="header__section">ETFs & Mutual Funds <li class="header__section">Fintech <li class="header__section">Hedge Funds & Private Equity <li class="header__section">Investing <li class="header__section"><a class="section__link" href="https://learn.tryq.ai/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel:

Money - Position 4 - Section: Investing Basics | Q.ai" tabindex="0" aria-label="Investing Basics | Q.ai">Investing Basics | Q.ai <li class="header__section">Markets <li class="header__section">Personal Finance <li class="header__section">Premium Investing Newsletters <li class="header__section">Retirement <li class="header__section">Taxes <li class="header__section">Top Advisor | SHOOK <li class="header__section">Wealth Management   <li class="header__channel" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Forbes Digital Assets" data-position="5" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Forbes Digital Assets - Position 5 - Channel Expanded">Forbes Digital Assets <ul class="header__sections"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Forbes Digital Assets<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg> <li class="header__section"><a class="section__link" href="https://www.forbes.com/digital-assets/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Forbes Digital Assets - Position 5 - Section: Dashboard" tabindex="0" aria-

label="Dashboard">Dashboard <li class="header__section">Traded Assets <li class="header__section">Research <li class="header__section">Events <li class="header__section">Crypto Portfolios   <li class="header__channel header__color--capitalist-teal" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Business" data-position="6" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Business - Position 6 - Channel Expanded">Business <ul class="header__sections header__color--capitalist-teal"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Business<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg>
<li class="header__section">Aerospace & Defense <li class="header__section">Energy <li class="header__section">Food & Drink <li class="header__section">Hollywood &

Entertainment
<li class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/manufacturing/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel:
Business - Position 6 - Section: Manufacturing" tabindex="0" aria-
label="Manufacturing">Manufacturing
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class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/media/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Business -
Position 6 - Section: Media" tabindex="0" aria-label="Media">Media<span
class="pc-label"> <li
class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/policy/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Business -
Position 6 - Section: Policy" tabindex="0" aria-label="Policy">Policy<span
class="pc-label"> <li
class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/retail/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Business -
Position 6 - Section: Retail" tabindex="0" aria-label="Retail">Retail<span
class="pc-label"> <li
class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/sportsmoney/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel:
Business - Position 6 - Section: SportsMoney" tabindex="0" aria-
label="SportsMoney">SportsMoney <div
class="pc-label"> <li class="header__section"><a
class="section__link" href="https://www.forbes.com/transportation/" data-ga-
track="U20 - Channel: Business - Position 6 - Section: Transportation"
tabindex="0" aria-label="Transportation">Transportation<span class="pc-
label">   <li
class="header__channel header__color--statuesque-bronze" aria-hidden="false"
data-title="Small Business" data-position="7" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel:
Small Business - Position 7 - Channel Expanded"><a class="header__title"
href="https://www.forbes.com/small-business/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel:
Small Business - Position 7" tabindex="0" aria-label="Small Business">Small
Business<div class="header__divider header__color--statuesque-
bronze"> <ul class="header__sections
header__color--statuesque-bronze"><li class="header__section
header__section--all"><a href="https://www.forbes.com/small-business/" data-
ga-track="U20 - Channel: Small Business - Position 7">All Small
Business<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right"
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path
transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path
transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11
12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)"
d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg>
<li
class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/entrepreneurs/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel:
Small Business - Position 7 - Section: Entrepreneurs" tabindex="0" aria-
label="Entrepreneurs">Entrepreneurs
 <li
class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/franchises/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Small
Business - Position 7 - Section: Franchises" tabindex="0" aria-
label="Franchises">Franchises <div
class="pc-label"> <li class="header__section"><a
class="section__link" href="https://www.forbes.com/small-business-strategy/"

data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Small Business - Position 7 - Section: Small Business Strategy" tabindex="0" aria-label="Small Business Strategy">Small Business Strategy   <li class="header__channel header__color--merlot-burgundy" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Lifestyle" data-position="8" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Lifestyle - Position 8 - Channel Expanded">Lifestyle <ul class="header__sections header__color--merlot-burgundy"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Lifestyle<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg>
<li class="header__section">Arts <li class="header__section">Boats & Planes <li class="header__section">Cars & Bikes <li class="header__section">Dining <li class="header__section">ForbesLife <li class="header__section">Forbes Travel Guide <li class="header__section">Spirits <li class="header__section">Style & Beauty <li

class="header__section">Travel <li class="header__section">Vices <li class="header__section">Watches   <li class="header__channel" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Real Estate" data-position="9" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Real Estate - Position 9 - Channel Expanded">Real Estate <ul class="header__sections"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Real Estate<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg>
<li class="header__section">Commercial Real Estate <li class="header__section">Forbes Global Properties <li class="header__section">Residential Real Estate   <li class="header__channel" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Store" data-position="10" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Store - Position 10 - Channel Expanded">Store <ul class="header__sections"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Store<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11

12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg> <li class="header__channel header__color--shopping-salmon" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Vetted" data-position="11" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Vetted - Position 11 - Channel Expanded">Vetted <ul class="header__sections header__color--shopping-salmon"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Vetted<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg>
<li class="header__section">Gear <li class="header__section">Health & Wellness <li class="header__section">Home & Kitchen <li class="header__section">Style <li class="header__section">Tech & Electronics   <li class="header__channel" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Coupons" data-position="12" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Coupons - Position 12 - Channel Expanded">Coupons <ul class="header__sections"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Coupons<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg>
<li

class="header__section">Purple <li class="header__section">Squarespace <li class="header__section">Verizon <li class="header__section">Lululemon <li class="header__section">AT&T <li class="header__section">Lowe's <li class="header__section">Brooks Brothers <li class="header__section">Tory Burch <li class="header__section">Dr Martens <li class="header__section">Dell <li class="header__section">Chewy   <li class="header__channel header__color--advisor-amethyst" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Advisor" data-position="13" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Advisor - Position 13 - Channel Expanded"><a class="header__title" href="https://www.forbes.com/advisor/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Advisor - Position 13" tabindex="0" aria-

label="Advisor">Advisor <ul class="header__sections header__color--advisor-amethyst"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Advisor<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg> <li class="header__section">The Best Credit Cards Of 2022 <li class="header__section">Best Balance Transfer Credit Cards <li class="header__section">Best Cash Back Credit Cards <li class="header__section">Best Travel Credit Cards <li class="header__section">Best Business Credit Cards <li class="header__section">Today's Mortgage Rates <li class="header__section"><a class="section__link" href="https://www.forbes.com/advisor/mortgages/refinance-rates/	" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Advisor - Position 13 - Section: Today's Refinance Rates" tabindex="0" aria-label="Today's Refinance Rates">Today's Refinance Rates <li class="header__section">Best Mortgage Lenders 2022 <li class="header__section"><a class="section__link" href="https://www.forbes.com/advisor/investing/best-crypto-exchanges/" data-

ga-track="U20 - Channel: Advisor - Position 13 - Section: Best Crypto Exchange 2022" tabindex="0" aria-label="Best Crypto Exchange 2022">Best Crypto Exchange 2022 <li class="header__section">Best Life Insurance <li class="header__section">Best Travel Insurance 2022 <li class="header__section">Covid-19 Travel Insurance <li class="header__section">Online Car Insurance Quotes <li class="header__section">Car Insurance Companies <li class="header__section">Pet Insurance <li class="header__section">Personal Loans <li class="header__section">Debt Consolidation Loans <li class="header__section">Student Loan Refinance <li class="header__section"><a class="section__link" href="https://www.forbes.com/advisor/business-loans/best-small-business-loans/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Advisor - Position 13 - Section: Business

Loans" tabindex="0" aria-label="Business Loans">Business Loans <li class="header__section">Forbes Advisor UK <li class="header__section">Calculators <li class="header__section">Best Online Banks <li class="header__section">Best CD Rates <li class="header__section">Best Savings Accounts <li class="header__section">Best Checking Accounts   <li class="header__channel header__color--insights-blue" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Health" data-position="14" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Health - Position 14 - Channel Expanded">Health <ul class="header__sections header__color--insights-blue"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Health<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg>
<li class="header__section">Mind <li class="header__section">Online Therapy<span class="pc-

label"> <li class="header__section">Body <li class="header__section">BMI Calculator <li class="header__section">Calorie Calculator <li class="header__section">Family <li class="header__section">Due Date Calculator <li class="header__section">Healthy Aging <li class="header__section">Medical Alert Systems <li class="header__section">Hearing Aids <li class="header__section">Walk-In Tubs <li class="header__section">Health Insurance <li class="header__section">Medicare Advantage Plans <div

class="pc-label"> <li class="header__channel header__color--default-gray" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Lists" data-position="15" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Lists - Position 15 - Channel Expanded">Lists <ul class="header__sections header__color--default-gray"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Lists<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg> <li class="header__channel header__color--opulent-purple" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Video" data-position="16" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Video - Position 16 - Channel Expanded">Video <ul class="header__sections header__color--opulent-purple"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Video<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg> <li class="header__channel header__color--default-gray" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Newsletters" data-position="17" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Newsletters - Position 17 - Channel Expanded">Newsletters <ul class="header__sections header__color--default-gray"><li class="header__section">Crypto Confidential <li class="header__section">Editorial Newsletters <li class="header__section">Investing Digest <li class="header__section"><a class="section__link" href="https://www.forbes.com/newsletters/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Newsletters - Position 17 - Section: Premium Investing Newsletters"

tabindex="0" aria-label="Premium Investing Newsletters">Premium Investing Newsletters
 <li class="header__channel header__color--merlot-burgundy" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Forbes Magazine" data-position="18" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Forbes Magazine - Position 18 - Channel Expanded">Forbes Magazine <ul class="header__sections header__color--merlot-burgundy"><li class="header__section header__section--all">All Forbes Magazine<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg>
<li class="header__section">Forbes Asia
 <li class="header__section">Free Issue of Forbes
  <li class="header__channel header__color--default-gray" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Latest" data-position="19" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Latest - Position 19 - Channel Expanded">Latest <ul class="header__sections header__color--default-gray"><li class="header__section">Coronavirus Coverage <li class="header__section">Daily Cover Stories <li class="header__section">Dark Capital <li class="header__section"><a class="section__link" href="https://www.forbes.com/editors-picks/#15c416d878bf" data-ga-

track="U20 - Channel: Latest - Position 19 - Section: Editors' Picks" tabindex="0" aria-label="Editors' Picks">Editors' Picks
 <li
class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/stories/collection" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Latest - Position 19 - Section: Visual Web Stories" tabindex="0" aria-label="Visual Web Stories">Visual Web Stories
  <li
class="header__channel header__color--default-gray" aria-hidden="false" data-title="Featured" data-position="20" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Featured - Position 20 - Channel Expanded"><span class="header__title"
tabindex="0">Featured <ul
class="header__sections header__color--default-gray"><li
class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/30-under-30/2022/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Featured - Position 20 - Section: 30 Under 30 2022" tabindex="0" aria-label="30 Under 30 2022">30 Under 30 2022
 <li
class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/sites/aws-transformation/2022/07/13/transforming-for-growth/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Featured - Position 20 - Section: AWS Transformation BrandVoice" tabindex="0" aria-label="AWS Transformation BrandVoice">AWS Transformation BrandVoice | Paid Program <li
class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/sites/forbesvideo/article/dna-of-success" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Featured - Position 20 - Section: DNA of Success " tabindex="0" aria-label="DNA of Success ">DNA of Success <li
class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/sites/insights-sap-concur/2022/06/15/the-smb-tech-state-of-play/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Featured - Position 20 - Section: Forbes Insights With SAP Concur" tabindex="0" aria-label="Forbes Insights With SAP Concur">Forbes Insights With SAP Concur | Paid Program <li
class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/sites/insights-treasuredata/2022/06/09/5-steps-to-become-a-world-class-cx-leader/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Featured - Position 20 - Section: Forbes Insights With Treasure Data" tabindex="0" aria-label="Forbes Insights With Treasure Data">Forbes Insights With Treasure Data | Paid Program <li class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/sites/td-bank/2022/07/14/how-to-earn-cash-rewards-for-everyday-spending/?sh=3e35e80213d7" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Featured - Position 20 - Section: How To Earn Cash Rewards For Everyday Spending" tabindex="0" aria-label="How To Earn Cash Rewards For Everyday Spending">How To Earn Cash Rewards For Everyday Spending | Paid Program
<li class="header__section"><a class="section__link"
href="https://www.forbes.com/sites/jimgorzelany/2022/05/25/is-it-better-to-lease-or-buy-a-car-in-summer-2022/" data-ga-track="U20 - Channel: Featured - Position 20 - Section: Is It Better To Lease Or Buy A Car In Summer 2022?" tabindex="0" aria-label="Is It Better To Lease Or Buy A Car In Summer

2022?">Is It Better To Lease Or Buy A Car In Summer 2022? <li class="header__section">Qlik BrandVoice | Paid Program <li class="header__section">Right Now In Tech: PyCon U.S. 2022 <li class="header__section">Snowflake Summit 2022 <li class="header__section">The CISO Playbook | Paid Program <li class="header__legal-link">Advertise with Forbes <li class="header__legal-link">Report a Security Issue <li class="header__legal-link">Site Feedback <li class="header__legal-link">Contact Us <li class="header__legal-link">Careers at Forbes <li class="header__legal-link">Tips <li class="header__legal-link header__legal-link--corrections">Corrections <li class="header__legal-link">Privacy <li class="header__legal-link">Do Not Sell My Personal Information <li

class="header__legal-link">Terms
<li class="header__legal-link">AdChoices
<li class="header__legal-link">Reprints & Permissions © 2022 Forbes Media LLC. All Rights Reserved Subscribe <button class="login hidden" data-ga-track="U20-SignIn" data-piano-header-btn="">Sign In</button> <button class="icon--search" data-ga-track="U20 - Search Icon" tabindex="0" aria-label="Search"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--search" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M9.5 14C7 14 5 12 5 9.5S7 5 9.5 5 14 7 14 9.5 12 14 9.5 14zm6 0h-.8l-.3-.3c1-1.1 1.6-2.6 1.6-4.2C16 5.9 13.1 3 9.5 3S3 5.9 3 9.5 5.9 16 9.5 16c1.6 0 3.1-.6 4.2-1.6l.3.3v.8l5 5 1.5-1.5-5-5z"></path></svg></button> </nav></header> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--profile-bug" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M1.8 1.8v16.3h16.3V1.8H1.8zm11.8

6.5C13.2 6.7 12.4 6 11.2 6H9.7c-.1.8-.1 2.2-.1 4.1h1.1c.6 0 1-.5 1.2-1.4h.4v3.5h-.4c-.2-.9-.6-1.4-1.2-1.4H9.6c0 1.1 0 2.1.1 2.9 0 .5.1.8.3 1 .1.2.4.3.7.4l.6.1v.4H5.9V15h.5c.3-.1.5-.2.7-.4s.2-.5.3-1c.2-2 .2-4.1 0-6.4 0-.5-.1-.8-.3-1s-.4-.4-.7-.5h-.5v-.5H14l.1 2.9-.5.2z"></path></svg> PROFILE Apple AAPL Cupertino, California #350 - Best Employers for Women (2022) $161.51 -1.00 (-0.61%) <h3 class="profile-info__item-title">Share Price</h3> as of August 1 4:00:00 PM EST <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><a class="email" href="#" aria-label="Share Email" data-profile-ga-track="social share icon-lead space-email-

Apple"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> <iframe frameborder="0" scrolling="no" width="100%" height="420" src="https://api.forbesviz.com/visualization/financial/charts/v1/HistoricalPrices?app-key=782A5EA80B3B4719BCED94619B8095AA&palette=Financial-Light&template=3a63f078-a911-4b06-b6a1-7903ccf16964&font=Work%20Sans&priceColor=00BF40&positiveColor=00BF40&showUserMenu=false&showLogo=no&stockExchange=NYSENasdaq&symbol=AAPL"></iframe> Q-Factor Score<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--info" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path fill="#010101" d="M28.3 38.4h3.3v-10h-3.3v10zM30 13.3c-9.2 0-16.7 7.5-16.7 16.7S20.8 46.7 30 46.7 46.7 39.2 46.7 30 39.2 13.3 30 13.3zm0 30.1c-7.4 0-13.4-6-13.4-13.4s6-13.4 13.4-13.4 13.4 6 13.4 13.4-6 13.4-13.4 13.4zM28.3 25h3.3v-3.3h-3.3V25z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--close" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(45.001 10 10)" d="M2 9h16v2H2z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 10 10)" d="M2 9h16v2H2z"></path></svg> The Q-Factor Score can be broken down into 4 core groups: Quality Value, Momentum, Growth, and Technicals Q.ai Q-Factor Score Top Buy A-RATED STOCKS are those stocks the Big Data multi-factor models score as most probable to rise in price. These stocks are the best “BUYS” for investors. Attractive B-RATED STOCKS are those stocks our Big Data multi-factor models score as moderately probable to rise in price. While these stocks are ranked ATTRACTIVE, we believe the best buys for long positions are TOP BUYS which are A-rated stocks. Neutral C-RATED STOCKS are those stocks our Big Data multi-factor models score as probable to have negligible return for the month. Unattractive D-RATED STOCKS are those stocks our Big Data multi-factor models score as moderately probable to fall in price. While these stocks score as UNATTRACTIVE, we believe the best shorts are our TOP SHORTS which are F-rated stocks. Top Short <div

class="score-description-text">F-RATED STOCKS are those stocks our quantitative multi-factor models score as most probable to fall in price. These stocks are the best “SHORTS” for investors. View score details Leveraging Big Data multi-factor models, the Q-Factor Score is assigned to each stock ranging from “Top Buy” to “Top Short”. The Q-Factor Score represents an expectation for how a stock will perform in a given month. Powered By Q.ai – Investing Reimagined Quality Value Growth Low Volatility
Momentum Technicals Collapse Details Leveraging Big Data multi-factor models, the Q-Factor Score is assigned to each stock ranging from “Top Buy” to “Top Short”. The Q-Factor Score represents an expectation for how a stock will perform in a given month. Powered By Q.ai – Investing Reimagined Disclaimer <p>Q.ai is the trade name of Quantalytics Holdings, LLC. Q.ai, LLC is a wholly owned subsidiary of Quantalytics Holdings, LLC (“Quantalytics”). Quantalytics is not a registered

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title">Forward P/E <span
class="profile-datapoint__data-value">26.08 <div class="profile-
datapoint__data additional-data"><div class="profile-datapoint__data-
title">Diluted EPS (ttm) <span class="profile-datapoint__data-
value">6.04 <div class="profile-datapoint__data additional-
data"> Dividends Per
Share <span
class="profile-datapoint__data-value">0.89 <div class="profile-
datapoint__data additional-data"><div class="profile-datapoint__data-
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value">0.57% <div class="profile-datapoint__data additional-
data"> Ex-Dividend Date <span
class="profile-datapoint__data-value">N/A <div
class="profile-datapoint__tab">Valuation Measures<div class="profile-
datapoint__data additional-data"> P/E
Ratio (ttm) <span
class="profile-datapoint__data-value">26.73 <div class="profile-
datapoint__data additional-data"><div class="profile-datapoint__data-
title">Forward P/E <span
class="profile-datapoint__data-value">26.08 <div class="profile-
datapoint__data additional-data"><div class="profile-datapoint__data-
title">Price to Sales (ttm) <span class="profile-datapoint__data-
value">6.81 <div class="profile-datapoint__data additional-
data"> Price to Book Value
(ttm) <span
class="profile-datapoint__data-value">44.74 <div class="profile-
datapoint__data additional-data"><div class="profile-datapoint__data-
title">Price to Tangible Book Value (ttm) <span class="profile-
datapoint__data-value">44.74 <div class="profile-
datapoint__data additional-data"><div class="profile-datapoint__data-
title">Total Enterprise Value to EBIT (ttm) <span class="profile-
datapoint__data-value">21.43 <div class="profile-
datapoint__data additional-data"><div class="profile-datapoint__data-
title">Total Enterprise Value to EBITDA (ttm) <span class="profile-
datapoint__data-value">17.59 <div class="profile-
datapoint__data additional-data"><div class="profile-datapoint__data-
title">Total Enterprise Value to Total Revenue (ttm) <span class="profile-
datapoint__data-value">6.54 <div
class="profile-datapoint__data-disclaimers"><div class="profile-
datapoint__data-disclaimer">Markets data provided by <a
href="https://www.spglobal.com/en/" rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank"
data-profile-ga-track-keystock="sp-key stock data-summary-
Apple">S&P and by <a
href="https://www.xignite.com/" rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank"
data-profile-ga-track-keystock="https://www.xignite.com/ -key stock data-
summary-Apple">Xignite <div class="profile-
datapoint__carousel"> Profitability
Metrics <div class="profile-
datapoint__data-title">Gross Margin (ttm) <span class="profile-
datapoint__data-value">43.31% <div class="profile-
datapoint__data additional-data"><div class="profile-datapoint__data-
title">Operating Margin (ttm) <span class="profile-datapoint__data-
value">30.53% <div class="profile-datapoint__data additional-
data"> Net Margin (ttm) <span

class="profile-datapoint__data-value">25.71% Return on Assets (ttm) 22.20% Return on Equity (ttm) 162.82% Revenue and Earnings Metrics Revenue (ttm) $387.54B Revenue Per Share (ttm) 23.73 Revenue Growth (y/o/y) 11.63% EBITDA (ttm) $129.56B EBITDA Growth (y/o/y) 16.79% Diluted EPS (ttm) 6.04 Diluted EPS Growth (y/o/y) 18.29 Cash and Debt Metrics Total Cash $48.23B Total Cash Per Share 1.71 Total Debt $119.69B Total Debt/Equity 205.98% Current Ratio 0.86 All values as of most recently reported quarter unless otherwise noted. Markets data provided by S&P and by Xignite <div class="profile-

datapoint__data-title">Consensus Recommendation Outperform Consensus Price 179.85 Range of Price Targets 130.00 to 214.00 Range of EPS 5.46 to 6.88 Consensus EPS 6.19 Consensus Revenue $404.11B Range of Revenue $377.1B to $434.03B <ul class="profile-datapoint__data-disclaimers"><li class="profile-datapoint__data-disclaimer">Consensus Price Target is the stock price analysts expect to see within a period of 0-18 months.
<li class="profile-datapoint__data-disclaimer">EPS and Revenue estimates are for the next 12 months. Markets data provided by S&P and by Xignite <table class="profile-datapoint__historical-data"><tbody><tr class="profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-value">DATE</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-value">OPEN</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-value">HIGH</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-value">LOW</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-value">CLOSE</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-value">ADJUSTED CLOSE</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-value">VOLUME</td></tr><tr class="datapoint-historical__data-row profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">Aug 1, 2022</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">161.01</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">163.59</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">160.89</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">161.51</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">161.51</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">6,782,938</td></tr><tr class="datapoint-historical__data-row profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">Jul 29, 2022</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">161.24</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">163.63</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">159.50</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">162.51</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">162.51</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">1,017,869</td></tr><tr class="datapoint-historical__data-row profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">Jul 28, 2022</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-

title">156.98</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">157.64</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">154.41</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">157.35</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">157.35</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">8,137,873</td></tr><tr class="datapoint-historical__data-row profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">Jul 27, 2022</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">152.58</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">157.33</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">152.16</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">156.79</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">156.79</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">7,862,069</td></tr><tr class="datapoint-historical__data-row profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">Jul 26, 2022</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">152.26</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">153.09</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">150.80</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">151.60</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">151.60</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">5,513,869</td></tr><tr class="datapoint-historical__data-row profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">Jul 25, 2022</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">154.01</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">155.04</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">152.28</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">152.95</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">152.95</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">5,362,395</td></tr><tr class="datapoint-historical__data-row profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">Jul 22, 2022</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">155.39</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">156.28</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">153.41</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">154.09</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">154.09</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">6,667,541</td></tr><tr class="datapoint-historical__data-row profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">Jul 21, 2022</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">154.50</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">155.57</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">151.94</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">155.35</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">155.35</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">6,508,664</td></tr><tr class="datapoint-historical__data-row profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">Jul 20, 2022</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">151.12</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">153.72</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">150.37</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">153.04</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">153.04</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">6,482,341</td></tr><tr class="datapoint-historical__data-row profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">Jul 19, 2022</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">147.92</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">151.23</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">146.91</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">151.00</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">151.00</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">8,298,237</td></tr><tr class="datapoint-

historical__data-row profile-datapoint__data"><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">Jul 18, 2022</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">150.74</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">151.57</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">146.70</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">147.07</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">147.07</td><td class="profile-datapoint__data-title">8,142,087</td></tr></tbody></table> Markets data provided by S&P and by Xignite <fbs-ad position="mobilerec"></fbs-ad> About Apple Apple, Inc. engages in the design, manufacture, and sale of smartphones, personal computers, tablets, wearables and accessories, and other variety of related services. It operates through the following geographical segments: Americas, Europe, Greater China, Japan, and Rest of Asia Pacific. The Americas segment includes North and South America. The Europe segment consists of European countries, as w... Read More Apple, Inc. engages in the design, manufacture, and sale of smartphones, personal computers, tablets, wearables and accessories, and other variety of related services. It operates through the following geographical segments: Americas, Europe, Greater China, Japan, and Rest of Asia Pacific. The Americas segment includes North and South America. The Europe segment consists of European countries, as well as India, the Middle East, and Africa. The Greater China segment comprises of China, Hong Kong, and Taiwan. The Rest of Asia Pacific segment includes Australia and Asian countries. Its products and services include iPhone, Mac, iPad, AirPods, Apple TV, Apple Watch, Beats products, Apple Care, iCloud, digital content stores, streaming, and licensing services. The company was founded by Steven Paul Jobs, Ronald Gerald Wayne, and Stephen G. Wozniak on April 1, 1976 and is headquartered in Cupertino, CA. Read Less Use Forbes logos and quotes in your marketing. Logo LicensingReprints/Plaques<a class="profile-logo__link"

href="mailto:spreadsheets@forbes.com?subject=Please send me pricing for a spreadsheet version of the Forbes 2022 Best Employers for Women list" rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank" data-profile-ga-track="spreadsheets-licensing promo block-Apple">SpreadsheetsCustom Profile Apple Company Stats <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--info" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path fill="#010101" d="M28.3 38.4h3.3v-10h-3.3v10zM30 13.3c-9.2 0-16.7 7.5-16.7 16.7S20.8 46.7 30 46.7 46.7 39.2 46.7 30 39.2 13.3 30 13.3zm0 30.1c-7.4 0-13.4-6-13.4-13.4s6-13.4 13.4-13.4 13.4 6 13.4 13.4-6 13.4-13.4 13.4zM28.3 25h3.3v-3.3h-3.3V25z"></path></svg> As of July 2022 IndustrySemiconductors, Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment Founded1976 HeadquartersCupertino, California CountryUnited States Chief Executive OfficerTimothy Donald Cook Employees154,000 <fbs-ad position="mobilex"></fbs-ad> <h3 class="listuser-block__title">Forbes Lists</h3> #350 Best Employers for Women (2022) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> <a class="listuser-item__list--category" href="https://www.forbes.com/best-employers-for-women/" aria-label="Semiconductors, Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer" data-profile-ga-track="Best Employers for Women 2022-forbes list-Semiconductors,

Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment-Apple">Semiconductors, Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment #29 Canada's Best Employers For Diversity
(2022) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> IT, Internet, Software & Services #98 Best Employers for New Grads
(2022) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Semiconductors, Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment #7 Global 2000
(2022) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> <a class="listuser-item__list--category" href="https://www.forbes.com/global2000/" aria-label="Technology Hardware & Equipment" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer" data-profile-ga-track="Global 2000 2022-forbes list-Technology Hardware & Equipment-

Apple">Technology Hardware & Equipment #63 America's Best Large Employers (2022) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Semiconductors, Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment #31 Canada's Best Employers (2022) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> IT, Internet, Software & Services #9 The Halo 100 (2022) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Electronics #35 <a class="listuser-item__list--

title" href="https://www.forbes.com/best-employers-for-veterans/" aria-label="Best Employers for Veterans" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer" data-profile-ga-track="Best Employers for Veterans 2021-forbes list-Apple">Best Employers for Veterans (2021) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Semiconductors, Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment #5 World's Best Employers (2021) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Semiconductors, Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment America's Best Employers By State (2021) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Technology Hardware & Equipment #182 <div

class="listuser-item__list--text">Best Employers for Diversity (2021) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Semiconductors, Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment #55 America's Best Employers (2021) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Semiconductors, Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment #3 Just Companies (2021) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Technology Hardware #1 <a class="listuser-item__list--title"

href="https://www.forbes.com/powerful-brands/" aria-label="World's Most Valuable Brands" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer" data-profile-ga-track="World's Most Valuable Brands 2020-forbes list-Apple">World's Most Valuable Brands
(2020) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Technology #1 Top 100 Digital Companies
(2019) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Computer Hardware #11 Top Regarded Companies (2019) <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Computer Hardware #1 America's Largest Public Companies (2018) <svg class="fs-icon

fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Computer Hardware #79 World’s Most Innovative Companies (2013)Dropped off in 2014 <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M8.2 7.2L13 12l-4.8 4.8 1.5 1.4L16 12 9.7 5.8z"></path></svg> Computer Hardware <button class="toggle-lists-button" data-profile-ga-track="more lists-forbes list-Apple">More Lists</button> <fbs-ad position="mobilex"></fbs-ad> <h3 class="listuser-block__title">Apple Financial Summary</h3> Select year <button class="listuser-year__button" data-content="2022"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--chevron-down" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path d="M12 13L7.2 8.2 5.8 9.7 12 16l6.2-6.3-1.4-1.5z"></path></svg></button> 2022 2021 2020 2019 2018 <div class="listuser-year-dropdown-

option__year">2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 2011 Revenue $378.7B Assets $381.2B Profits $100.6B Sources FactSet, Bloomberg, S&P Cap IQ; Forbes. Revenue $294B Assets $354.1B Profits $63.9B Sources FactSet, Bloomberg, S&P Cap IQ; Forbes. Revenue $260.2B Revenue $261.7B Assets $373.7B Profits $59.4B <div class="listuser-

financial-item"> Revenue $247.5B Assets $367.5B Profits $53.3B Revenue $217.5B Assets $331.1B Profits $45.2B Revenue $233.3B Assets $293.3B Profits $53.7B Sources FactSet, Bloomberg, S&P Cap IQ; Forbes. Revenue $182.3B Revenue $170.9B Revenue $156.5B Revenue $108.2B Revenue $76.3B Assets $86.7B Profits $16.6B Sources FactSet, Bloomberg, S&P Cap IQ; Forbes. Related People & Companies <a class="connection__image-link" href="/companies/electronic-theatre-controls/"

aria-label="Electronic Theatre Controls"><img class="connection__image" src="https://imageio.forbes.com/i-forbesimg/media/lists/companies/no-pic_416x416.jpg?format=jpg&height=87&width=87" alt="Electronic Theatre Controls"> Electronic Theatre Controls Related by Industry: Semiconductors, Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment View Profile<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg> <img class="connection__image" src="https://imageio.forbes.com/i-forbesimg/media/lists/companies/no-pic_416x416.jpg?format=jpg&height=87&width=87" alt="International Game Technology (IGT)"> International Game Technology (IGT) Related by Industry: Semiconductors, Electronics, Electrical Engineering, Technology Hardware & Equipment View Profile<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg> <img class="connection__image" src="https://imageio.forbes.com/specials-images/imageserve/57c7176fa7ea430a8a1975d2/0x0.jpg?format=jpg&crop=416,416,x0,y0,safe&height=87&width=87" alt="San Francisco 49ers"> San Francisco 49ers Located in San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metropolitan Area View Profile<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path

transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg> <h3 class="listuser-block__title">More on Forbes</h3> <article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1659355257000" data-id="62e76c8dfb769700019352a4" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/25-62e76c8dfb769700019352a4"> 16 hours ago <h3> Should Investors Worry About Apple’s Slowing Services Business? </h3> The results mark a considerable slowdown compared to last year, with revenue growing by just 2% year-over-year with EPS also falling 7% versus the prior year due to rising operating expenses. ByTrefis TeamContributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><a class="social-share__icon social-share__icon--twitter" href="https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?

url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.forbes.com%2Fsites%2Fgreatspeculations%2F2022%2F08%2F01%2Fshould-investors-worry-about-apples-slowing-services-business%2F&via=forbes&text=Should%20Investors%20Worry%20About%20Apple%E2%80%99s%20Slowing%20Services%20Business%3F" rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank" data-src="Twitter" aria-label="Share Twitter" data-ga-track="Twitter Click"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> <a class="stream-item__image ratio16x9" style="background-image: url("https://imageio.forbes.com/specials-images/imageserve/62e83b32cab1a6dba1373b0b/0x0.jpg?format=jpg&width=595")" href="https://www.forbes.com/sites/greatspeculations/2022/08/01/should-investors-worry-about-apples-slowing-services-business/" data-ga-

track="undefined - Stream - Position undefined - Should Investors Worry About Apple’s Slowing Services Business?" aria-label="Graphic Should Investors Worry About Apple’s Slowing Services Business?"> </article><article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1659295604868" data-id="62e6d6825b335c0001847b6e" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/7582-62e6d6825b335c0001847b6e"> Jul 31, 2022 <h3> Lamborghini Executive Joins Apple For Secretive Car Project </h3> Luigi Taraborrelli left his position of head of research and development for chassis and vehicle dynamics in May this year, according to his LinkedIn profile. ByAlistair CharltonSenior Contributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><a class="social-share__icon social-share__icon--twitter" href="https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.forbes.com%2Fsites%2Falistaircharlton%2F2022%2F07%2F31%2Flamborghini-executive-joins-apple-for-secretive-car-project%2F&via=forbes&text=Lamborghini%20Executive%20Joins

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2022 <h3> Apple AirPods: Future Earbuds Could Have Extraordinary New Design </h3> A remarkable new patent hints at a radically different way of using future AirPods. ByDavid PhelanSenior Contributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><a class="social-

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7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-
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wrapper"> <div

class="byline__author">ByDavid PhelanSenior Contributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin"

xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> </article> <script type="text/javascript">
try {
window._mNHandle.queue.push(() => {
window._mNDetails.loadTag('mobile-medianet', '300x250', '311139641');
});
window._mNHandle.queue.push(() => {
const adInterval = setInterval(() => {
const mnetIframe = document.querySelector('.fbs-ad--mobile-medianet-wrapper').querySelector('iframe');

if (mnetIframe) {
mnetIframe.setAttribute('tabindex', '-1');
mnetIframe.setAttribute('aria-hidden', 'true');
mnetIframe.setAttribute('title', 'MediaNetIframe');
clearInterval(adInterval);

if((mnetIframe.style || {}).display === 'none') {
const articleBody = document.querySelector('#article-stream-t')
const adLabel = articleBody.querySelector('.footer-ad-labeling');

adLabel?.classList.add('medianet-disabled');
}
}

}, 500);
});
} catch (error) {}
</script> <article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1659220247352" data-id="62e561ff5b335c0001eede78" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/1742-62e561ff5b335c0001eede78"> Jul 30, 2022 <h3> Forget Apple’s New MacBook Pro, There Are Better Choices </h3> Apple's latest MacBook Pro can be found with up to $200 discounts. Is now the time to seriously consider this M2-powered macOS laptop? ByEwan SpenceSenior Contributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><a class="social-share__icon social-share__icon--twitter" href="https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.forbes.com%2Fsites%2Fewanspence%2F2022%2F07%2F30%2Fapple-m2-macbook-pro-discount-m2-macbook-air-comparison%2F&via=forbes&text=Forget%20Apple%E2%80%99s%20New%20MacBook%20Pro%2C%20There%20Are%20Better%20Choices"

rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank" data-src="Twitter" aria-label="Share Twitter" data-ga-track="Twitter Click"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> </article><article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1659189817155" data-id="62e5115355227700011a060b" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/2907-62e5115355227700011a060b"> Jul 30, 2022 <h3> Apple Leaks Massive Screen Upgrade For iPhone 14 Pro Models </h3> Apple has leaked a major iPhone 14 Pro screen upgrade... <div

class="byline__author">ByGordon KellySenior Contributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"

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%3D595&name=New%20Apple%20Exclusive%20Reveals%20iPhone%2014%20Speed%20Shock&caption=www.forbes.com&description=iPhone%2014%20Pro%20models%20are%20getting%20a%20LOT%20faster%2C%20but%20not%20where%20you%20might%20expect...%20" rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank" data-src="Facebook" aria-label="Share Facebook" data-ga-track="Facebook Click"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> </article><arti

cle class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1659076707493" data-id="62c6db362ae85b000189546a" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/2978-62c6db362ae85b000189546a"> Jul 29, 2022 <h3> Satechi’s New Dock For Apple’s iMac Is An Ideal Accessory </h3> Satechi’s new USB-C Slim Dock for Apple's 24-inch M1 iMac is the perfect companion and comes with three USB-A ports, two SD card slots, a USB-C port and a compartment for an M.2 SSD in SATA or NVMe flavors. ByMark SparrowSenior Contributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><a class="social-share__icon social-share__icon--twitter" href="https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.forbes.com%2Fsites%2Fmarksparrow%2F2022%2F07%2F29%2Fsatechis-new-dock-for-apples-imac-is-an-ideal-accessory%2F&via=forbes&text=Satechi%E2%80%99s%20New%20Dock%20For%20Apple%E2%80%99s%20iMac%20Is%20An%20Ideal

%20Accessory" rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank" data-src="Twitter" aria-label="Share Twitter" data-ga-track="Twitter Click"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> </article><article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1659020289583" data-id="62e2a1f68295f6000189ee05" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/4020-62e2a1f68295f6000189ee05"> Jul 28, 2022 <h3> Earnings Preview: What To Expect From Apple Today </h3><div class="stream-

item__description">Apple Inc. is scheduled to report earnings after Thursday’s close. Here's a closer look. ByAdam SarhanContributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><a class="social-share__icon social-share__icon--linkedin" href="https://www.linkedin.com/shareArticle?mini=true&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.forbes.com%2Fsites%2Fadamsarhan%2F2022%2F07%2F28%2Fearnings-preview-what-to-expect-from-apple-today%2F&title=Earnings%20Preview%3A%20What%20To%20Expect%20From%20Apple%20Today&summary=Apple%20Inc.%20is%20scheduled%20to%20report%20earnings%20after%20Thursday%E2%80%99s%20close.%20Here's%20a%20closer%20look." rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank"

data-src="LinkedIn" aria-label="Share Linkedin" data-ga-track="LinkedIn Click"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> </article><article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1659013582418" data-id="62e28119474ebe0001a3807a" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/2210-62e28119474ebe0001a3807a"> Jul 28, 2022 <h3> Meta And GDP Disappoint, But Can Amazon And Apple Keep The Party Going? </h3> Markets staged an impressive rally yesterday following better than expected news from Alphabet and Microsoft on Tuesday. ByJJ KinahanSenior Contributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <a class="social-share__icon social-share__icon--facebook" href="https://www.facebook.com/dialog/feed?app_id=123694841080850&link=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.forbes.com%2Fsites%2Fjjkinahan%2F2022%2F07%2F28%2Fmeta-and-gdp-disappoint-but-

can-amazon-and-apple-keep-the-party-going%2F&picture=https%3A%2F%2Fimageio.forbes.com%2Fspecials-images%2Fimageserve%2F62e2886fcbe344e69904717d%2F0x0.jpg%3Fformat%3Djpg%26width%3D595&name=Meta%20And%20GDP%20Disappoint%2C%20But%20Can%20Amazon%20And%20Apple%20Keep%20The%20Party%20Going%3F&caption=www.forbes.com&description=Markets%20staged%20an%20impressive%20rally%20yesterday%20following%20better%20than%20expected%20news%20from%20Alphabet%20and%20Microsoft%20on%20Tuesday." rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank" data-src="Facebook" aria-label="Share Facebook" data-ga-track="Facebook Click"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><a class="desktop email social-share__icon social-share__icon--email" href="mailto:?subject=Meta%20And%20GDP%20Disappoint%2C%20But%20Can%20Amazon%20And%20Apple%20Keep%20The%20Party%20Going%3F&body=Hi%2C%0A%0AI%20thought%20you'd%20like%20this%3A%0Ahttps%3A%2F%2Fwww.forbes.com%2Fsites%2Fjjkinahan%2F2022%2F07%2F28%2Fmeta-and-gdp-disappoint-but-can-amazon-and-apple-keep-the-party-going%2F%0A%0AMeta%20And%20GDP%20Disappoint%2C%20But%20Can%20Amazon%20And%20Apple%20Keep%20The%20Party%20Going%3F%0A" aria-

label="Share Email" data-profile-ga-track="social share icon-lead space-desktop-Apple"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> </article><article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1658960214820" data-id="62e1b8a1afdc5800019347c2" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/1742-62e1b8a1afdc5800019347c2"> Jul 27, 2022 <h3> Apple Surprisingly Cancels Revolutionary Mac Pro </h3> With the Apple Silicon deadline of 2022 fast approaching, one Mac is still missing. ByEwan SpenceSenior Contributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><a class="social-share__icon social-share__icon--twitter" href="https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.forbes.com%2Fsites%2Fewanspence%2F2022%2F07%2F27%2Fapple-mac-pro-m1-mac-mini-m2-cancellation%2F&via=forbes&text=Apple%20Surprisingly%20Cancels

%20Revolutionary%20Mac%20Pro" rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank" data-src="Twitter" aria-label="Share Twitter" data-ga-track="Twitter Click"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> </article><article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1658926828000" data-id="62e1350affe738000179833d" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/4896-62e1350affe738000179833d"> Jul 27, 2022 <h3> When Travel Is Challenging, Apple AirTag Is The Vital Accessory </h3> Now that the world of travel has opened up, there’s one thing you need to put in your luggage. <span

class="byline__by">ByDavid PhelanSenior Contributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon

fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> </article><article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1658924445699" data-id="62e12c338295f6000128276d" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/3324-62e12c338295f6000128276d"> Jul 27, 2022 <h3> Disney+ Gets Great New Feature On Apple TV 4K </h3> The Atmous roars ByJohn ArcherSenior Contributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <a class="social-share__icon social-share__icon--facebook" href="https://www.facebook.com/dialog/feed?app_id=123694841080850&link=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.forbes.com%2Fsites%2Fjohnarcher%2F2022%2F07%2F27%2Fdisney-gets-great-new-feature-on-apple-tv-4k%2F&picture=https%3A%2F%2Fimageio.forbes.com%2Fspecials-images%2Fimageserve%2F62e12cd5ebc93eceaf7e7747%2F0x0.jpg%3Fformat%3Djpg%26width%3D595&name=Disney%2B%20Gets%20Great%20New%20Feature%20On%20Apple%20TV%204K&caption=www.forbes.com&description=The%20Atmous

%20roars" rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank" data-src="Facebook" aria-label="Share Facebook" data-ga-track="Facebook Click"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> </article><article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1658843100000" data-id="62de95d4279639000147c47e" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/7152-62de95d4279639000147c47e"> Jul 26, 2022 <h3> <a class="stream-item__title long-title" data-ga-track="undefined - Stream - Position undefined - Meet America’s Best Employers For Women 2022"

href="https://www.forbes.com/sites/dawnstaceyennis/2022/07/26/meet-americas-best-employers-for-women-2022/">Meet America’s Best Employers For Women 2022 </h3> Forbes teamed up with market research company Statista to identify the companies leading the way when it comes to trying to support women inside and outside the workforce with our annual ranking of America’s Best Employers For Women. ByDawn EnnisContributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1

2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> </article><article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1658774182525" data-id="62deddde1b2f3b00015d632f" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/50490-62deddde1b2f3b00015d632f"> Jul 25, 2022 <h3> Thanks To Apple, Microsoft And Google Passwords Will Finally Die </h3> Two decades on and Bill Gates’ call for hardware to replace passwords is about to be answered, although the smart cards will be inside mobile phones and laptops and tablets rather than sitting in wallets. The alternatives to passwords are finally winning and It's not before time. By<a class="byline__author-name" data-ga-track="undefined - Stream - Position undefined - David G.W. Birch"

href="https://www.forbes.com/sites/davidbirch/">David G.W. BirchContributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24 24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><a class="social-share__icon social-share__icon--linkedin" href="https://www.linkedin.com/shareArticle?mini=true&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.forbes.com%2Fsites%2Fdavidbirch%2F2022%2F07%2F25%2Fthanks-to-apple-microsoft-and-google-passwords-will-finally-die%2F&title=Thanks%20To%20Apple%2C%20Microsoft%20And%20Google%20Passwords%20Will%20Finally%20Die&summary=Two%20decades%20on%20and%20Bill%20Gates%E2%80%99%20call%20for%20hardware%20to%20replace%20passwords%20is%20about%20to%20be

%20answered%2C%20although%20the%20smart%20cards%20will%20be%20inside%20mobile%20phones%20and%20laptops%20and%20tablets%20rather%20than%20sitting%20in%20wallets.%20The%20alternatives%20to%20passwords%20are%20finally%20winning%20and%20It's%20not%20before%20time." rel="noopener noreferrer" target="_blank" data-src="LinkedIn" aria-label="Share Linkedin" data-ga-track="LinkedIn Click"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--email" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-4.3.6.4c.3.3.7.4 1.1.4s.8-.1 1.1-.4l.6-.5 5.2 4.4zm.6-9.2v8l-4.8-4 4.8-4zm-15 8V6l4.8 4-4.8 4zm7.8-3.6c-.2.2-.4.2-.6 0L3.6 5.2h13l-6.2 5.2z"></path></svg> </article><article class="stream-item et-promoblock-removeable-item et-promoblock-star-item" data-date="1658217885787" data-id="62d6653fe5f9fb000119076c" data-et-id="blogAndPostId/blog/post/7611-62d6653fe5f9fb000119076c"> Jul 19, 2022 <h3> Bulls Ambushed By Apple Fears<svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--lock" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M14.8 9.198V7.602a4.8 4.8 0 1 0-9.6 0v1.596h-.8v8h11.2v-8h-.8zm-4.08 4.207v1.633H9.28v-1.633a1.44 1.44 0 1 1 1.44 0zm2.16-4.207H7.12V7.602A2.883 2.883 0 0 1 10 4.722a2.883 2.883 0 0 1 2.88 2.88v1.596z"></path></svg> </h3> Bear markets end when stocks stop declining on bad news. Clearly, traders are not there yet. I expect the S&P to now settle back toward 3,750, the middle of the current trading range. ByJon MarkmanContributor <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--share" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 24

24"><path fill-rule="evenodd" clip-rule="evenodd" d="M18 16.1c-.8 0-1.4.3-2 .8l-7.1-4.2c.1-.2.1-.5.1-.7s0-.5-.1-.7L16 7.2c.5.5 1.2.8 2 .8 1.7 0 3-1.3 3-3s-1.3-3-3-3-3 1.3-3 3c0 .2 0 .5.1.7L8 9.8C7.5 9.3 6.8 9 6 9c-1.7 0-3 1.3-3 3s1.3 3 3 3c.8 0 1.5-.3 2-.8l7.1 4.2c-.1.2-.1.4-.1.6 0 1.6 1.3 2.9 2.9 2.9s2.9-1.3 2.9-2.9-1.2-2.9-2.8-2.9z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--facebook" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M32.9 49H25V30h-3.9v-6.6H25v-3.9c0-5.4 2.2-8.5 8.5-8.5h5.2v6.6h-3.3c-2.5 0-2.6.9-2.6 2.6v3.3h5.9l-.5 6.5H33v19h-.1z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--twitter" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M22.2 38.9c-3.4-.3-6.1-1.7-7.5-5.1h3.6c-3.9-1.4-5.6-4.3-5.9-8.4 1.2.6 2.3.7 3.5.7-2.1-1.6-3.6-3.4-3.7-6.1-.1-1.5.5-2.8 1.3-4 4.4 5 9.7 8.3 16.5 8.9v-2.7c.1-1.9.6-3.6 1.9-5.1 2.5-2.8 6.9-3.1 9.8-.7.2.2.5.4.7.6.2.2.4.2.7.2 1.1-.3 2-.9 3-1.4.5-.3 1.1-.6 1.7-1-.4 1.1-.9 2-1.5 2.8-.6.8-1.3 1.6-2.2 2.2 1.6-.2 3.2-.6 4.8-1.1-.3.4-.6.8-.9 1.1l-2.7 2.4c-.1.1-.2.3-.2.4.1 3.3-.6 6.5-1.9 9.6-1.9 4.2-4.7 7.5-8.6 9.9-2.5 1.5-5.2 2.4-8.1 2.9-5.5.8-10.5-.5-15.1-3.3-.1 0-.1-.1-.2-.1h.2c1.1.5 2.2.4 3.3.3 2.3-.2 4.5-.9 6.6-2.1l.9-.6v-.3z"></path></svg><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--linkedin" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 60 60"><path d="M44.9 33.2v11h-6.4V34c0-2.6-.9-4.3-3.2-4.3-1.8 0-2.8 1.2-3.3 2.3-.2.4-.2 1-.2 1.6v10.7h-6.4s.1-17.4 0-19.2h6.4V27.9v-.1c.8-1.3 2.4-3.2 5.8-3.2 4.1 0 7.3 2.7 7.3 8.6zM18.7 15.8c-2.2 0-3.6 1.4-3.6 3.3 0 1.8 1.4 3.3 3.5 3.3 2.2 0 3.6-1.5 3.6-3.3 0-1.9-1.3-3.3-3.5-3.3zm-3.2 28.4h6.4V25h-6.4v19.2z"></path></svg><a class="desktop email social-share__icon social-share__icon--email" href="mailto:?subject=Bulls

%20Ambushed%20By%20Apple%20Fears&body=Hi%2C%0A%0AI
%20thought%20you'd%20like%20this%3A%0Ahttps%3A%2F
%2Fwww.forbes.com%2Fnewsletters%2Ffast-forward-investing
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20"><path class="fs-icon fs-icon--_xF106_" d="M17 15.2H3.2l5.2-
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target="_self" aria-label="Link to Forbes Homepage"><svg class="fs-icon fs-
icon--forbes-logo" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 200
54"><path d="M113.3 18.2c0-5.8.1-11.2.4-16.2L98.4 4.9v1.4l1.5.2c1.1.1 1.8.5
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1.7 6 0 10.7-1.7 14.1-5.2 3.4-3.4 5.2-8.2 5.2-14.1 0-4.7-1.3-8.6-3.9-11.7-2.6-3.1-
5.9-4.6-9.8-4.6-2.6 0-5.3.7-8.3 2.1zm.3 30.8c-.2-3.2-.4-12.8-.4-28.5.9-.3 2.1-.5
3.6-.5 2.4 0 4.3 1.2 5.7 3.7 1.4 2.5 2.1 5.5 2.1 9.3 0 4.7-.8 8.5-2.4 11.7-1.6 3.1-
3.6 4.7-6.1 4.7-.8-.2-1.6-.3-2.5-.4zM41 3H1v2l2.1.2c1.6.3 2.7.9 3.4 1.8.7 1 1.1
2.6 1.2 4.8.8 10.8.8 20.9 0 30.2-.2 2.2-.6 3.8-1.2 4.8-.7 1-1.8 1.6-3.4 1.8l-
2.1.3v2h25.8v-2l-2.7-.2c-1.6-.2-2.7-.9-3.4-1.8-.7-1-1.1-2.6-1.2-4.8-.3-4-.5-8.6-.5-
13.7l5.4.1c2.9.1 4.9 2.3 5.9 6.7h2V18.9h-2c-1 4.3-2.9 6.5-5.9 6.6l-5.4.1c0-9 .2-
15.4.5-19.3h7.9c5.6 0 9.4 3.6 11.6 10.8l2.4-.7L41 3zm-4.7 30.8c0 5.2 1.5 9.5 4.4
12.9 2.9 3.4 7.2 5 12.6 5s9.8-1.7 13-5.2c3.2-3.4 4.7-7.7 4.7-12.9s-1.5-9.5-4.4-
12.9c-2.9-3.4-7.2-5-12.6-5s-9.8 1.7-13 5.2c-3.2 3.4-4.7 7.7-4.7 12.9zm22.3-
11.4c1.2 2.9 1.7 6.7 1.7 11.3 0 10.6-2.2 15.8-6.5 15.8-2.2 0-3.9-1.5-5.1-4.5-1.2-
3-1.7-6.8-1.7-11.3C47 23.2 49.2 18 53.5 18c2.2-.1 3.9 1.4 5.1 4.4zm84.5
24.3c3.3 3.3 7.5 5 12.5 5 3.1 0 5.8-.6 8.2-1.9 2.4-1.2 4.3-2.7 5.6-4.5l-1-1.2c-2.2
1.7-4.7 2.5-7.6 2.5-4 0-7.1-1.3-9.2-4-2.2-2.7-3.2-6.1-3-10.5H170c0-4.8-1.2-8.7-
3.7-11.8-2.5-3-6-4.5-10.5-4.5-5.6 0-9.9 1.8-13 5.3-3.1 3.5-4.6 7.8-4.6 12.9 0 5.2
1.6 9.4 4.9 12.7zm7.4-25.1c1.1-2.4 2.5-3.6 4.4-3.6 3 0 4.5 3.8 4.5 11.5l-
10.6.2c.1-3 .6-5.7 1.7-8.1zm46.4-4c-2.7-1.2-6.1-1.9-10.2-1.9-4.2 0-7.5 1.1-10
3.2s-3.8 4.7-3.8 7.8c0 2.7.8 4.8 2.3 6.3 1.5 1.5 3.9 2.8 7 3.9 2.8 1 4.8 2 5.8 2.9 1
1 1.6 2.1 1.6 3.6 0 1.4-.5 2.7-1.6 3.7-1 1.1-2.4 1.6-4.2 1.6-4.4 0-7.7-3.2-10-9.6l-
1.7.5.4 10c3.6 1.4 7.6 2.1 12 2.1 4.6 0 8.1-1 10.7-3.1 2.6-2 3.9-4.9 3.9-8.5 0-
2.4-.6-4.4-1.9-5.9-1.3-1.5-3.4-2.8-6.4-4-3.3-1.2-5.6-2.3-6.8-3.3-1.2-1-1.8-2.2-1.8-
3.7s.4-2.7 1.3-3.7 2-1.4 3.4-1.4c4 0 6.9 2.9 8.7 8.6l1.7-.5-.4-8.6zm-96.2-.9c-
1.4-.7-2.9-1-4.6-1-1.7 0-3.4.7-5.3 2.1-1.9 1.4-3.3 3.3-4.4 5.9l.1-8-15.2
3v1.4l1.5.1c1.9.2 3 1.7 3.2 4.4.6 6.2.6 12.8 0 19.8-.2 2.7-1.3 4.1-3.2 4.4l-
1.5.2v1.9h21.2V49l-2.7-.2c-1.9-.2-3-1.7-3.2-4.4-.6-5.8-.7-12-.2-18.4.6-1 1.9-1.6
3.9-1.8 2-.2 4.3.4 6.7 1.8l3.7-9.3z"></path></svg><span
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1.5.2v1.9h21.2V49l-2.7-.2c-1.9-.2-3-1.7-3.2-4.4-.6-5.8-.7-12-.2-18.4.6-1 1.9-1.6 3.9-1.8 2-.2 4.3.4 6.7 1.8l3.7-9.3z"></path></svg> <svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--close" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(45.001 10 10)" d="M2 9h16v2H2z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 10 10)" d="M2 9h16v2H2z"></path></svg> <form class="search-modal__form"><input class="search-modal__input" type="text" placeholder="Search" autofocus=""><button class="search-modal__submit" role="button" tabindex="0" title="Submit"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--arrow-right" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(-180 8.964 11)" d="M1 10h16v2H1z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 14.965 13.124)" d="M11 12.1h8v2h-8z"></path><path transform="rotate(-134.999 14.965 8.877)" d="M11 7.9h8v2h-8z"></path></svg></button></form> <button class="close" aria-label="Close"><svg class="fs-icon fs-icon--close" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" viewBox="0 0 20 20"><path transform="rotate(45.001 10 10)" d="M2 9h16v2H2z"></path><path transform="rotate(134.999 10 10)" d="M2 9h16v2H2z"></path></svg></button> <script>window["forbes"] = window["forbes"] || {}; window["forbes"]["simple-site"] = {"playerId":"S1EBSbDn","adZone":"companies","adId":"/companies/apple/","tracking":{"channel":"leadership","dfpZone":"companies","edit":"list-best-employers-women-2022","fastCh":"leadership","fastSe":"bestemployersforwomen","fastSu":"https://www.forbes.com/companies/apple/","publicCompany":"true","premiumProfiles":"false","section":"bestemployersforwomen","slot":"","login":"false"},"isLocal":false,"isE2E":false,"isProd":true,"relativeVideoIds":[]}</script><iframe name="__tcfapiLocator" id="__tcfapiTrustarc" src="https://trustarc.mgr.consensu.org/asset/cmpcookie.v2.html" style="display: none;"></iframe> <script src="//consent.trustarc.com/notice?domain=forbes_iab2.com&c=teconsent&js=nj&noticeType=bb&text=true&gtm=1" id="truste_0.735476836353311"></script><script async="async" type="text/javascript" crossorigin="" importance="high" src="https://trustarc.mgr.consensu.org/asset/tcfapi.js/v/2.1"></script><script src="https://consent.trustarc.com/asset/notice.js/v/v1.7-9751" async="async" crossorigin="" importance="high"></script>Cookies on Forbes<script src="https://consent.trustarc.com/notice?domain=forbes_iab2.com&country=gb&js=nj2&c=teconsent&noticeType=bb&text=true&gtm=1" async="async" crossorigin="" importance="high"></script> <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Source+Sans+Pro" rel="stylesheet"><style>@import url("https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Work+Sans:400,500,600&display=swap"); #consent_blackbar{ position:fixed; bottom:0; width:100%; z-index: 1000001; } #trustarc-banner-overlay { background-color: rgb(0, 0, 0); opacity: 0.5; position: fixed; z-index: -1; width: 100%; height: 100%; top: 0px; left: 0px; overflow: hidden;} .trustarc-banner-content { display: -

webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; -ms-flex-pack: distribute; -webkit-box-pack: justify; justify-content: space-between; position: relative; } .trustarc-banner-wrapper { max-width: 1408px; margin: 2px auto; -webkit-box-shadow: 0px 0px 4px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.25); box-shadow: 0px 0px 4px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.25); } .trustarc-banner-container { display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; width: 100%; background-color:white; } .description-group { /*Added CSS*/ display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; width: 100%; } .trustarc-banner-wrapper { position: relative; line-height: normal; font-size: 100%; -webkit-text-size-adjust: 100%; text-rendering: optimizeLegibility; -moz-osx-font-smoothing: grayscale; font-smoothing: antialiased; -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; text-shadow: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.01) 0 0 1px; font-variant-ligatures: none; -webkit-font-variant-ligatures: none; width: 100%; display: block; -webkit-box-shadow: 0px 0px 4px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2); box-shadow: 0px 0px 4px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2); overflow: hidden; font-family: "Work Sans", sans-serif; } .trustarc-banner-wrapper * { -webkit-box-sizing: content-box; box-sizing: content-box; } .trustarc-client-logo { padding: 30px; } .trustarc-client-logo img { -o-object-fit:contain; object-fit: contain; } .trustarc-consent-buttons{ padding: 30px 30px; max-width: 150px; } .trustarc-consent-buttons > div { max-width: 260px; } .trustarc-body-text, .trustarc-warning-text { font-size: 11px; } .trustarc-banner-body { max-width: 500px; width: 100%; font-size: 11px; line-height: 14px; padding-top: 16px; color: #333; } .trustarc-secondary-btn, .trustarc-primary-btn, .trustarc-acceptall-btn, .trustarc-declineall-btn { padding: unset; } .trustarc-primary-btn:hover, .trustarc-secondary-btn:hover, .trustarc-acceptall-btn:hover, .trustarc-declineall-btn:hover { opacity: 0.8; } .trustarc-banner-details { -webkit-box-flex: 1; -ms-flex-positive: 1; flex-grow: 1; width: 100%; } .trustarc-info-show { color: #fff; font-size: 16px; background-color: #0a7be9; -webkit-box-pack: justify; -ms-flex-pack: justify; justify-content: space-between; display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; transition: opacity 400ms; } .trustarc-info-hide { opacity: 0; display: none; } .trustarc-info-img { -ms-flex-item-align: center; -ms-grid-row-align: center; align-self: center; } .trustarc-banner-footer { background-color: #f7f7f7; height: 40px; font-size: 10px; border: none; width: 100%; display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; -webkit-box-pack: justify; -ms-flex-pack: justify; justify-content: space-between; bottom: 0; } .banner-details-container { /*ADDED CSS*/ margin: 30px 30px 10px 30px; width: 100%; } .trustarc-banner-right { -ms-flex-item-align: center; align-self: center; padding-right: 20px; justify-self: flex-end; position: relative; display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; -webkit-box-sizing: unset; box-sizing: unset; } .trustarc-banner-left { color: #333; cursor: pointer; -ms-flex-item-align: center; -ms-grid-row-align: center; align-self: center; margin-left: 20px; font-weight: bold; text-decoration: none; } .trustarc-banner-logo { height: 136px; max-width: 136px; } .trustarc-btn-disabled { opacity:0.6; filter:alpha(opacity=60); cursor: default; } .trustarc-btn-disabled:hover { opacity:0.6; filter:alpha(opacity=60); cursor: default; } .trustarc-banner-header { font-size: 18px; font-color: #333; } .trustarc-agree-btn, .trustarc-declineall-btn, .trustarc-manage-btn { margin-top:10px; min-height:32px; width:136px; font-size:12px; border: 1px solid

#bbb; padding:0px ; background-color:#ffffff; border-radius:2px; cursor:pointer; color:#333; font-family: "Work Sans", sans-serif; } .trustarc-agree-btn:hover, .trustarc-declineall-btn:hover, .trustarc-manage-btn:hover{ background: #888; border: 1px solid #888; color: #FFF; } .partners-container { padding-left:24px; } .iab-link { color: #0061e4; } .trustarc-banner-footer { font-weight: bold; color: #333; } @media only screen and (min-width: 640px) and (max-width: 1024px) { .trustarc-agree-btn, .trustarc-declineall-btn, .trustarc-manage-btn { width:114px; } .trustarc-banner-header { color: #000000; font-size: 14px; } } @media only screen and (min-width: 1px) and (max-width: 768px) { .trustarc-banner-logo { height: 64px; width: 64px; } .trustarc-manage-btn, .trustarc-agree-btn, .trustarc-declineall-btn { font-size: 12px; } .trustarc-client-logo { padding: 16px 10px; } } @media only screen and (min-width: 1px) and (max-width: 640px) { .trustarc-banner-container { -webkit-box-orient: vertical; -webkit-box-direction: normal; -ms-flex-direction: column; flex-direction: column; display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; } .trustarc-banner-header { padding-top: 0px !important; } .trustarc-banner-content { -ms-flex-wrap: wrap; flex-wrap: wrap; } .trustarc-banner-details { padding: 5px; max-width: 512px; display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; -webkit-box-orient: horizontal; -webkit-box-direction: normal; -ms-flex-direction: row; flex-direction: row; } .trustarc-consent-buttons { /*Adjust button size or gap*/ max-width: 100%; padding: 8px 10px; text-align: center; min-height: 38px; display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; -webkit-box-orient: horizontal; -webkit-box-direction: reverse; -ms-flex-direction: row-reverse; flex-direction: row-reverse; margin: 0px 5px; } .trustarc-manage-btn, .trustarc-agree-btn, .trustarc-declineall-btn { font-size: 12px; margin:5px; width: 100%; } .banner-details-container { /*ADDED CSS*/ display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; -webkit-box-orient: horizontal; -webkit-box-direction: normal; -ms-flex-direction: row; flex-direction: row; width: auto; } .description-group { /*ADDED CSS*/ display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; -webkit-box-orient: vertical; -webkit-box-direction: normal; -ms-flex-direction: column; flex-direction: column; } .trustarc-banner-body { padding-top: 0px; } .trustarc-banner-header { color: #000000; padding-top: 16px; padding-bottom: 8px; font-size: 14px; } } @media only screen and (min-width: 1px) and (max-width: 425px) { .trustarc-consent-buttons { /*Adjust button size or gap*/ max-width: 100%; padding: 8px 10px; text-align: center; min-height: 38px; display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; margin: 0px 5px; } .banner-details-container { margin: 10px 10px 0px 10px; } } @media only screen and (min-width: 1px) and (max-width: 320px) { .trustarc-consent-buttons { /*Adjust button size or gap*/ max-width: 100%; padding: 8px 10px; text-align: center; min-height: 38px; -ms-flex-wrap: wrap ; flex-wrap: wrap ; display: -webkit-box; display: -ms-flexbox; display: flex; margin: 0px 5px; } .trustarc-manage-btn, .trustarc-agree-btn, .trustarc-declineall-btn { -webkit-box-flex: 1; -ms-flex: 1 0 40%; flex: 1 0 40%; } } {Css}</style><div id="truste-consent-track"

class="trustarc-banner-wrapper trustarc-banner-background trustarc-background" style="display: block; opacity: 1;" role="dialog" aria-modal="true">   <img src="https://consent.trustarc.com/asset/ic-error.svg" alt="alert icon">   <img src="https://consent.trustarc.com/asset/ic-close-white.svg" alt="alert message close" style="width: 14px; height: 14px;">   <img src="https://consent.trustarc.com/asset/ic-error.svg" alt="alert icon">   <img src="https://consent.trustarc.com/asset/ic-close-white.svg" alt="alert message close" style="width: 14px; height: 14px;">   YOUR CHOICES REGARDING COOKIES ON THIS SITE
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tabindex="0">list of partners to see the purposes they believe they have a legitimate interest for and how you can object to it.</p> -->   <button tabindex="0" class="trustarc-agree-btn" id="truste-consent-button">Accept All</button> <!--<button tabindex="0" class="trustarc-declineall-btn" id="truste-consent-required">Decline All</button>--> <button tabindex="0" class="trustarc-manage-btn" id="truste-show-consent" aria-haspopup="true">Choose Cookies</button>   Privacy Statement Powered by: <img src="https://consent.trustarc.com/asset/trustarc-without-truste-logo-xs.svg" style="margin-bottom:7px;padding-left:5px;padding-top:10px;image-rendering:auto;image-rendering:crisp-edges;image-rendering:pixelated;width:70px;height:16px;" alt="cookie notice provider logo"> <script src="https://consent.trustarc.com/asset/uspapi.js" importance="high"></script><iframe name="__uspapiLocator" style="display: none;"></iframe></body></html>="display:none"> </body></html>